

**The Dynasts**  
**An Epic-Drama Of The War With**  
**Napoleon, II**

**By**

**Thomas Hardy**

***Free*editorial** 

## CHARACTERS

### I. PHANTOM INTELLIGENCES

THE ANCIENT SPIRIT OF THE YEARS/CHORUS OF THE YEARS.

THE SPIRIT OF THE PITIES/CHORUS OF THE PITIES.

SPIRITS SINISTER AND IRONIC/CHORUSES OF SINISTER AND IRONIC SPIRITS.

THE SPIRIT OF RUMOUR/CHORUS OF RUMOURS.

THE SHADE OF THE EARTH.

SPIRIT-MESSENGERS.

RECORDING ANGELS.

### II. PERSONS [The names in lower case are mute figures.]

MEN

GEORGE THE THIRD.

THE PRINCE OF WALES, afterwards PRINCE REGENT.

The Royal Dukes.

FOX.

PERCEVAL.

CASTLEREAGH.

AN UNDER-SECRETARY OF STATE.

SHERIDAN.

TWO YOUNG LORDS.

Lords Yarmouth and Keith.

ANOTHER LORD.

Other Peers, Ambassadors, Ministers, ex-Ministers, Members of Parliament, and Persons of Quality and Office.

Sir Arthur Wellesley, afterwards Lord Wellington.

SIR JOHN MOORE.

SIR JOHN HOPE.

Sir David Baird.

General Beresford.

COLONEL ANDERSON.

COLONEL GRAHAM.

MAJOR COLBORNE, principal Aide-de-Camp to MOORE.

CAPTAIN HARDINGE.

Paget, Fraser, Hill, Napier.

A CAPTAIN OF HUSSARS AND OTHERS.

Other English Generals, Colonels, Aides, Couriers, and Military  
Officers.

TWO SPIES.

TWO ARMY SURGEONS.

AN ARMY CHAPLAIN.

A SERGEANT OF THE FORTY-THIRD.

TWO SOLDIERS OF THE NINTH.

English Forces.

DESERTERS AND STRAGGLERS.

DR. WILLIS.

SIR HENRY HALFORD.

DR. HEBERDEN.

DR. BAILLIE.

THE KING'S APOTHECARY.

A GENTLEMAN.

TWO ATTENDANTS ON THE KING.

MEMBERS OF A LONDON CLUB.

AN ENGLISHMAN IN VIENNA.

TROTTER, SECRETARY TO FOX.

MR. BAGOT.

MR. FORTH, MASTER OF CEREMONIES.

SERVANTS.

A Beau, A Constable, etc.

NAPOLEON BONAPARTE.

Joseph Bonaparte.

Louis and Jerome Bonaparte, and other Members of Napoleon's Family.

CAMBACERES, ARCH-CHANCELLOR.

TALLEYRAND.

PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE.

Caulaincourt.

Lebrun, Duroc, Prince of Neufchatel, Grand-Duke of Berg.

Eugene de Beauharnais.

CHAMPAGNY, FOREIGN MINISTER

DE BAUSSET, CHAMBERLAIN.

MURAT.

SOULT.

MASSENA.

BERTHIER.

JUNOT.

FOY.

LOISON.

Ney, Lannes, and other French Marshals, general and regimental

Officers, Aides, and Couriers.

TWO FRENCH SUBALTERNS.

ANOTHER FRENCH OFFICER.

French Forces.

Grand Marshal, Grand Almoners, Heralds, and other Officials at  
Napoleon's marriage.

ABBE DE PRADT, CHAPEL-MASTER.

Corvisart, First Physician to Marie Louis.

BOURDIER, SECOND PHYSICIAN to Marie Louise.

DUBOIS, ACCOUCHEUR to Marie Louise.

Maskers at a Ball.

TWO SERVANTS AT THE TUILERIES.

A PARISIAN CROWD.

GUILLET DE GEVRILLIERE, A CONSPIRATOR.

Louis XVIII. of France.

French Princes in England.

THE KING OF PRUSSIA.

Prince Henry of Prussia.

Prince Royal of Bavaria.

PRINCE HOHENLOHE.

Generals Ruchel, Tauenzien, and Attendant Officers.

Prussian Forces.

PRUSSIAN STRAGGLERS.

BERLIN CITIZENS.

CARLOS IV., KING OF SPAIN.

FERNANDO, PRINCE OF ASTURIAS, Son to the King.

GODOY, "PRINCE OF PEACE," Lover of the Queen.

COUNT OF MONTIJO.

VISCOUNT MATEROSA, Spanish Deputy.

DON DIEGO DE LA VEGA, Spanish Deputy.

Godoy's Guards and other Soldiery.

SPANISH CITIZENS.

A SERVANT TO GODOY.

Spanish Forces.

Camp-Followers.

FRANCIS, EMPEROR OF AUSTRIA.

METTERNICH.

ANOTHER AUSTRIAN MINISTER.

SCHWARZENBERG.

D'AUDENARDE, AN EQUERRY.

AUSTRIAN OFFICERS.

AIDES-DE-CAMP.

Austrian Forces.

Couriers and Secretaries.

VIENNESE CITIZENS.

THE EMPEROR ALEXANDER.

The Grand-Duke Constantine.

Prince Labanoff.

Count Lieven.

Generals Bennigsen, Ouwaroff, and others.

Officers in attendance on Alexander.

WOMEN

CAROLINE, PRINCESS OF WALES.

DUCHESS OF YORK.

DUCHESS OF RUTLAND.

MARCHIONESS OF SALISBURY.

MARCHIONESS OF HERTFORD.

Other Peeresses.

MRS. FITZHERBERT.

Ambassadors' Wives, Wives of Minister and Members of Parliament,  
and other Ladies of Note.

THE EMPRESS JOSEPHINE.

HORTENSE, QUEEN OF HOLLAND.

The Mother of Napoleon.

Princess Pauline, and others of Napoleon's Family.

DUCHESS OF MONTEBELLO.

MADAME DE MONTESQUIOU.

MADAME BLAISE, NURSE TO MARIE LOUIS.

Wives of French Ministers, and of other Officials.

Other Ladies of the French Court.

DUCHESS OF ANGOULEME.

LOUISA, QUEEN OF PRUSSIA.

The Countess Voss, Lady-in-Waiting.

BERLIN LADIES.

MARIA LUISA, QUEEN OF SPAIN.

THEREZA OF BOURBON, WIFE OF GODOY.

DONA JOSEFA TUDO, MISTRESS OF GODOY.

Lady-in-Waiting to the Queen.

A Servant.

M. LOUISA BEATRIX, EMPRESS OF AUSTRIA.

THE ARCHDUCHESS MARIE LOUISA, afterwards the EMPRESS  
MARIE LOUISE.

MADAME METTERNICH.

LADIES OF THE AUSTRIAN COURT.

THE EMPRESS-MOTHER OF RUSSIA.

GRAND-DUCHESS ANNE OF RUSSIA.

## **ACT FIRST**

### **SCENE I**

#### **LONDON. FOX'S LODGINGS, ARLINGTON STREET**

[FOX, the Foreign Secretary in the new Ministry of All-the-Talents, sits at a table writing. He is a stout, swarthy man, with shaggy eyebrows, and his breathing is somewhat obstructed. His clothes look as though they had been slept in. TROTTER, his private secretary, is writing at another table near. A servant enters.]

SERVANT

Another stranger presses to see you, sir.

FOX [without raising his eyes]

Oh, another. What's he like?

SERVANT

A foreigner, sir; though not so out-at-elbows as might be thought from the denomination. He says he's from Gravesend, having lately left Paris, and that you sent him a passport. He comes with a police-officer.

FOX

Ah, to be sure. I remember. Bring him in, and tell the officer to wait outside. [Servant goes out.] Trotter, will you leave us for a few minutes? But be within hail.

[The secretary retires, and the servant shows in a man who calls himself GUILLET DE GEVRILLIERE—a tall, thin figure of thirty, with restless eyes. The door being shut behind him, he is left alone with the minister. FOX points to a seat, leans back, and surveys his visitor.]

GEVRILLIERE

Thanks to you, sir, for this high privilege  
Of hailing England, and of entering here.  
Without a fore-extended confidence  
Like this of yours, my plans would not have sped. [A Pause.]  
Europe, alas! sir, has her waiting foot  
Upon the sill of further slaughter-scenes!

FOX

I fear it is so!—In your lines you wrote,  
I think, that you are a true Frenchman born?

GEVRILLIERE

I did, sir.

FOX

How contrived you, then, to cross?

GEVRILLIERE

It was from Embden that I shipped for Gravesend,  
In a small sailer called the “Toby,” sir,



Masked under Prussian colours. Embden I reached  
On foot, on horseback, and by sundry shifts,  
From Paris over Holland, secretly.

FOX

And you are stored with tidings of much pith,  
Whose tenour would be priceless to the state?

GEVRILLIERE

I am. It is, in brief, no more nor less  
Than means to mitigate and even end  
These welfare-wasting wars; ay, usher in  
A painless spell of peace.

FOX

Prithee speak on.

No statesman can desire it more than I.

GEVRILLIERE [looking to see that the door is shut]

No nation, sir, can live its natural life,  
Or think its thoughts in these days unassailed,  
No crown-capt head enjoy tranquillity.  
The fount of such high spring-tide of disorder,  
Fevered disquietude, and forceful death,  
Is One,—a single man. He—need I name?—  
The ruler is of France.

FOX

Well, in the past

I fear that it has liked so. But we see  
Good reason still to hope that broadening views,  
Politer wisdom now is helping him  
To saner guidance of his arrogant car.

GEVRILLIERE

The generous hope will never be fulfilled!

Ceasing to bluff, then ceases he to be.  
None sees that written largelier than himself.

FOX

Then what may be the valued revelation  
That you can unlock in such circumstance?  
Sir, I incline to spell you as a spy,  
And not the honest help for honest men  
You gave you out to be!

GEVRILLIERE

I beg, sir,  
To spare me that suspicion. Never a thought  
Could be more groundless. Solemnly I vow  
That notwithstanding what his signals show  
The Emperor of France is as I say.—  
Yet bring I good assurance, and declare  
A medicine for all bruised Europe's sores!

FOX [impatiently]

Well, parley to the point, for I confess  
No new negotiation do I note  
That you can open up to work such cure.

GEVRILLIERE

The sovereign remedy for an ill effect  
Is the extinction of its evil cause.  
Safely and surely how to compass this  
I have the weighty honour to disclose,  
Certain immunities being guaranteed  
By those your power can influence, and yourself.

FOX [astonished]

Assassination?

GEVRILLIERE

I care not for names!

A deed's true name is as its purpose is.

The lexicon of Liberty and Peace

Defines not this deed as assassination;

Though maybe it is writ so in the tongue

Of courts and universal tyranny.

FOX

Why brought you this proposal here to me?

GEVRILLIERE

My knowledge of your love of things humane,

Things free, things fair, of truth, of tolerance,

Right, justice, national felicity,

Prompted belief and hope in such a man!—

The matter is by now well forwarded,

A house at Plassy hired as pivot-point

From which the sanct intention can be worked,

And soon made certain. To our good allies

No risk attaches; merely to ourselves.

FOX [touching a private bell]

Sir, your unconscionced hardihood confounds me.

And your mind's measure of my character

Insults it sorely. By your late-sent lines

Of specious import, by your bland address,

I have been led to prattle hopefully

With a cut-throat confessed!

[The head constable and the secretary enter at the same moment.]

Ere worse befall,

Sir, up and get you gone most dexterously!

Conduct this man: lose never sight of him [to the officer]

Till haled aboard some anchor-weighing craft

Bound to remotest coasts from us and France.

GEVRILLIERE [unmoved]

How you may handle me concerns me little.

The project will as roundly ripe itself

Without as with me. Trusty souls remain,

Though my far bones bleach white on austral shores!—

I thank you for the audience. Long ere this

I might have reft your life! Ay, notice here—

[He produces a dagger; which is snatched from him.]

They need not have done that! Even had you risen

To wrestle with, insult, strike, pinion me,

It would have lain unused. In hands like mine

And my allies', the man of peace is safe,

Treat as he may our corporal tenement

In his misreading of a moral code.

[Exeunt GEVRILLIERE and the constable.]

FOX

Trotter, indeed you well may stare at me!

I look warm, eh?—and I am windless, too;

I have sufficient reason to be so.

That dignified and pensive gentleman

Was a bold bravo, waiting for his chance.

He sketched a scheme for murdering Bonaparte,

Either—as in my haste I understood—

By shooting from a window as he passed,

Or by some other wry and stealthy means

That haunt sad brains which brood on despotism,

But lack the tools to justly cope therewith!...

On later thoughts I feel not fully sure

If, in my ferment, I did right in this.

No; hail at once the man in charge of him,  
And give the word that he is to be detained.

[The secretary goes out. FOX walks to the window in deep reflection till the secretary returns.]

SECRETARY

I was in time, sir. He has been detained.

FOX

Now what does strict state-honour ask of me?—

No less than that I bare this poppling plot

To the French ruler and our fiercest foe!—

Maybe 'twas but a hoax to pocket pay;

And yet it can mean more...

The man's indifference to his own vague doom

Beamed out as one exalted trait in him,

And showed the altitude of his rash dream!—

Well, now I'll get me on to Downing Street,

There to draw up a note to Talleyrand

Retailing him the facts.—What signature

Subscribed this desperate fellow when he wrote?

SECRETARY

“Guillet de la Gevilliere.” Here it stands.

FOX

Doubtless it was a false one. Come along. [Looking out the window.]

Ah—here's Sir Francis Vincent: he'll go with us.

Ugh, what a twinge! Time signals that he draws

Towards the twelfth stroke of my working-day!

I fear old England soon must voice her speech

With Europe through another mouth than mine!

SECRETARY

I trust not, sir. Though you should rest awhile.

The very servants half are invalid  
From the unceasing labours of your post,  
And these cloaked visitors of every clime  
That market on your magnanimity  
To gain an audience morning, night, and noon,  
Leaving you no respite.

FOX

‘Tis true; ‘tis true.—

How I shall love my summer holiday

At pleasant Saint-Ann’s Hill!

[He leans on the secretary’s arm, and they go out.]

## SCENE II

### THE ROUTE BETWEEN LONDON AND PARIS

[A view now nocturnal, now diurnal, from on high over the Straits of Dover, and stretching from city to city. By night Paris and London seem each as a little swarm of lights surrounded by a halo; by day as a confused glitter of white and grey. The Channel between them is as a mirror reflecting the sky, brightly or faintly, as the hour may be.]

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

What mean these couriers shooting shuttlewise

To Paris and to London, turn and turn?

RUMOURS [chanting in antiphons]

I

The aforesaid tidings fro the minister, spokesman in England’s  
cause to states afar,

II

Traverse the waters borne by one of such; and thereto Bonaparte’s  
responses are:

I

“The principles of honour and of truth which ever actuate the sender’s mind

II

“Herein are written largely! Take our thanks: we read that this conjuncture undesigned

I

“Unfolds felicitous means of showing you that still our eyes are set, as yours, on peace,

II

“To which great end the Treaty of Amiens must be the ground-work of our amities.”

I

From London then: “The path to amity the King of England studies to pursue;

II

“With Russia hand in hand he is yours to close the long convulsions thrilling Europe through.”

I

Still fare the shadowy missionaries across, by Dover-road and Calais Channel-track,

II

From Thames-side towers to Paris palace-gates; from Paris leisurely to London back.

I

Till thus speaks France: “Much grief it gives us that, being pledged to treat, one Emperor with one King,

II

“You yet have struck a jarring counternote and tone that keys not with such promising.

I

“In these last word, then, of this pregnant parle; I trust I  
may persuade your Excellency

II

“That in no circumstance, on no pretence, a party to our pact can  
Russia be.”

SPIRIT SINISTER

Fortunately for the manufacture of corpses by machinery Napoleon  
sticks to this veto, and so wards off the awkward catastrophe of  
a general peace descending upon Europe. Now England.

RUMOURS [continuing]

I

Thereon speeds down through Kent and Picardy, evenly as some  
southing sky-bird's shade:

II

“We gather not from your Imperial lines a reason why our words  
should be reweighed.

I

“We hold Russia not as our ally that is to be: she stands fully-  
plighted so;

II

“Thus trembles peace upon this balance-point: will you that  
Russia be let in or no?”

I

Then France rolls out rough words across the strait: “To treat  
with you confederate with the Tsar,

II

“Presumes us sunk in sloughs of shamefulness from which we yet  
stand gloriously afar!

I



“The English army must be Flanders-fed, and entering Picardy with  
pompous prance,

II

“To warrant such! Enough. Our comfort is, the crime of further  
strife lies not with France.”

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

Alas! what prayer will save the struggling lands,  
Whose lives are ninepins to these bowling hands?

CHORUS OF RUMOURS

France secretly with—Russia plights her troth!  
Britain, that lonely isle, is slurred by both.

SPIRIT SINISTER

It is as neat as an uncovered check at chess! You may now mark  
Fox’s blank countenance at finding himself thus rewarded for the  
good turn done to Bonaparte, and at the extraordinary conduct of  
his chilly friend the Muscovite.

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

His hand so trembles it can scarce retain  
The quill wherewith he lets Lord Yarmouth know  
Reserve is no more needed!

SPIRIT IRONIC

Now enters another character of this remarkable little piece—Lord  
Lauderdale—and again the messengers fly!

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

But what strange figure, pale and noiseless, comes,  
By us perceived, unrecognized by those,  
Into the very closet and retreat  
Of England’s Minister?

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

The Tipstaff he

Of the Will, the Many-masked, my good friend Death.—  
The statesman's feeble form you may perceive  
Now hustled into the Invisible,  
And the unfinished game of Dynasties  
Left to proceed without him!

#### SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

Here, then, ends  
My hope for Europe's reason-wrought repose!  
He was the friend of peace—did his great best  
To shed her balms upon humanity;  
And now he's gone! No substitute remains.

#### SPIRIT IRONIC

Ay; the remainder of the episode is frankly farcical. Negotiations  
are again affected; but finally you discern Lauderdale applying for  
passports; and the English Parliament declares to the nation that  
peace with France cannot be made.

#### RUMOURS [concluding]

I

The smouldering dudgeon of the Prussian king, meanwhile, upon the  
horizon's rim afar

II

Bursts into running flame, that all his signs of friendliness were  
met by moves for war.

I

Attend and hear, for hear ye faintly may, his manifesto made at  
Erfurt town,

II

That to arms only dares he now confide the safety and the honour  
of his crown!

#### SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

Draw down the curtain, then, and overscreen  
This too-protracted verbal fencing-scene;  
And let us turn to clanging foot and horse,  
Ordnance, and all the enginry of Force!  
[Clouds close over the perspective.]

### SCENE III

#### THE STREETS OF BERLIN

[It is afternoon, and the thoroughfares are crowded with citizens in an excited and anxious mood. A central path is left open for some expected arrival. There enters on horseback a fair woman, whose rich brown curls stream flutteringly in the breeze, and whose long blue habit flaps against the flank of her curvetting white mare. She is the renowned LOUISA, QUEEN OF PRUSSIA, riding at the head of a regiment of hussars and wearing their uniform. As she prances along the thronging citizens acclaim her enthusiastically.]

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

Who is this fragile fair, in fighting trim?

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

She is the pride of Prussia, whose resolve  
Gives ballast to the purpose of her spouse,  
And holds him to what men call governing.

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

Queens have engaged in war; but war's loud trade  
Rings with a roar unnatural, fitful, forced,  
Practised by woman's hands!

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

Of her view  
The enterprise is that of scores of men,  
The strength but half-a-ones.

## SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

Would fate had ruled

The valour had been his, hers but the charm!

## SPIRIT OF RUMOUR

But he has nothing on't, and she has all.

The shameless satires of the bulletins

dispatched to Paris, thence the wide world through,

Disturb the dreams of her by those who love her,

And thus her brave adventurers for the realm

Have blurred her picture, soiled her gentleness,

And wrought her credit harm.

## FIRST CITIZEN [vociferously]

Yes, by God: send an ultimatum to Paris, by God; that's what we'll do, by God. The Confederation of the Rhine was the evil thought of an evil man bent on ruining us!

## SECOND CITIZEN

This country double-faced and double-tongued,

This France, or rather say, indeed, this Man—

[Peoples are honest dealers in the mass]—

This man, to sign a stealthy scroll with Russia

That shuts us off from all indemnities,

While swearing faithful friendship with our King,

And, still professing our safe wardenry,

To fatten other kingdoms at our cost,

Insults us grossly, and makes Europe clang

With echoes of our wrongs. The little states

Of this antique and homely German land

Are severed from their blood-allies and kin—

Hereto of one tradition, interest, hope—

In calling lord this rank adventurer,

Who'll thrust them as a sword against ourselves.—

Surely Great Frederick sweats within his tomb!

THIRD CITIZEN

Well, we awake, though we have slumbered long,

And She is sent by Heaven to kindle us.

[The QUEEN approaches to pass back again with her suite. The vociferous applause is repeated. They regard her as she nears.]

To cry her Amazon, a blusterer,

A brazen comrade of the bold dragoons

Whose uniform she dons! Her, whose each act

Shows but a mettled modest woman's zeal,

Without a hazard of her dignity

Or moment's sacrifice of seemliness,

To fend off ill from home!

FOURTH CITIZEN [entering]

The tidings fly that Russian Alexander

Declines with emphasis to ratify

The pact of his ambassador with France,

And that the offer made the English King

To compensate the latter at our cost

Has not been taken.

THIRD CITIZEN

And it never will be!

Thus evil does not always flourish, faith.

Throw down the gage while god is fair to us;

He may be foul anon!

[A pause.]

FIFTH CITIZEN [entering]

Our ambassador Lucchesini is already leaving Paris. He could stand the Emperor no longer, so the Emperor takes his place, has decided

to order his snuff by the ounce and his candles by the pound, lest  
he should not be there long enough to use more.

[The QUEEN goes by, and they gaze at here and at the escort of soldiers.]

Haven't we soldiers? Haven't we the Duke of Brunswick to command  
'em? Haven't we provisions, hey? Haven't we fortresses and an  
Elbe, to bar the bounce of an invader?

[The cavalcade passes out of sight and the crowd draws off.]

FIRST CITIZEN

By God, I must to beer and 'bacco, to soften my rage!

[Exeunt citizens.]

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

So doth the Will objectify Itself

In likeness of a sturdy people's wrath,

Which takes no count of the new trends of time,

Trusting ebb'd glory in a present need.—

What if their strength should equal not their fire,

And their devotion dull their vigilance?—

Uncertainly, by fits, the Will doth work

In Brunswick's blood, their chief, as in themselves;

It ramifies in streams that intermit

And make their movement vague, old-fashioned, slow

To foil the modern methods counterposed!

[Evening descends on the city, and it grows dusk. The soldiers being  
dismissed from duty, some young officers in a frolic of defiance halt, draw  
their swords and whet them on the steps of the FRENCH AMBASSADOR'S  
residence as they pass. The noise of whetting is audible through the street.]

CHORUS OF THE PITIES [aerial music]

The soul of a nation distrest

Is aflame,

And heaving with eager unrest

In its aim

To assert its old prowess, and stouten its chronicled fame!

SEMICHORUS I

It boils in a boisterous thrill

Through the mart,

Unconscious well-nigh as the Will

Of its part:

Would it wholly might be so, and feel not the forthcoming smart!

SEMICHORUS II

In conclaves no voice of reflection

Is heard,

King, Councillors, grudge circumspection

A word,

And victory is visioned, and seemings as facts are averred.

CHORUS

Yea, the soul of a nation distrest

Is aflame,

And heaving with eager unrest

In its aim

At supreme desperations to blazon the national name!

[Midnight strikes, lights are extinguished one by one, and the scene disappears.]

## SCENE IV

### THE FIELD OF JENA

[Day has just dawned through a grey October haze. The French, with their backs to the nebulous light, loom out and show themselves to be already under arms; LANNES holding the centre, NEY the right, SOULT the extreme right, and AUGEREAU the left. The Imperial Guard and MURAT'S cavalry are drawn up on the Landgrafenberg, behind the centre of the French position. In a

valley stretching along to the rear of this height flows northward towards the Elbe the little river Saale, on which the town of Jena stands. On the irregular plateaux in front of the French lines, and almost close to the latter, are the Prussians un TAUENZIEN; and away on their right rear towards Weimar the bulk of the army under PRINCE HOHENLOHE. The DUKE OF BRUNSWICK [father of the Princess of Wales] is twelve miles off with his force at Auerstadt, in the valley of the Ilm. Enter NAPOLEON, and men bearing torches who escort him. He moves along the front of his troops, and is lost to view behind the mist and surrounding objects. But his voice is audible.]

NAPOLEON

Keep you good guard against their cavalry,  
In past repute the formidablest known,  
And such it may be now; so asks our heed.  
Receive it, then, in square, unflinchingly.—  
Remember, men, last year you captured Ulm,  
So make no doubt that you will vanquish these!

SOLDIERS

Long live the Emperor! Advance, advance!

DUMB SHOW

Almost immediately glimpses reveal that LANNES' corps is moving forward, and amid an unbroken clatter of firelocks spreads out further and wider upon the stretch of country in front of the Landgrafenberg. The Prussians, surprised at discerning in the fog such masses of the enemy close at hand, recede towards the Ilm.

From PRINCE HOHENLOHE, who is with the body of the Prussians on the Weimar road to the south, comes perspiring the bulk of the infantry to rally the retreating regiments of TAUENZIEN, and he hastens up himself with the cavalry and artillery. The action is renewed between him and NEY as the clocks of Jena strike ten. But AUGEREAU is seen coming to Ney's assistance on one flank of the Prussians, SOULT bearing down on the other, while NAPOLEON



on the Landgrafenberg orders the Imperial Guard to advance. The doomed Prussians are driven back, this time more decisively, falling in great numbers and losing many as prisoners as they reel down the sloping land towards the banks of the Ilm behind them. GENERAL RUCHEL, in a last despairing effort to rally, faces the French onset in person and alone. He receives a bullet through the chest and falls dead.

The crisis of the struggle is reached, though the battle is not over. NAPOLEON, discerning from the Landgrafenberg that the decisive moment has come, directs MURAT to sweep forward with all his cavalry. It engages the shattered Prussians, surrounds them, and cuts them down by thousands.

From behind the horizon, a dozen miles off, between the din of guns in the visible battle, there can be heard an ominous roar, as of a second invisible battle in progress there. Generals and other officers look at each other and hazard conjectures between whiles, the French with exultation, the Prussians gloomily.

HOHENLOHE

That means the Duke of Brunswick, I conceive,

Impacting on the enemy's further force

Led by, they say, Davout and Bernadotte.

God grant his star less lurid rays than ours,

Or this too pregnant, hoarsely-groaning day

Shall, ere its loud delivery be done,

Have twinned disasters to the fatherland

That fifty years will fail to sepulchre!

Enter a straggler on horseback.

STRAGGLER

Prince, I have circuited by Auerstadt,

And bring ye dazzling tidings of the fight,

Which, if report by those who saw't be true,  
Has raged thereat from clammy day-dawn on,  
And left us victors!

HOHENLOHE

Thitherward go I,  
And patch the mischief wrought upon us here!  
Enter a second and then a third straggler.  
Well, wet-faced men, whence come ye? What d'ye bring?

STRAGGLER II

Your Highness, I rode straight from Hassenhausen,  
Across the stream of battle as it boiled  
Betwixt that village and the banks of Saale,  
And such the turmoil that no man could speak  
On what the issue was!

HOHENLOHE [To Straggler III]

Can you add aught?

STRAGGLER III

Nothing that's clear, your Highness.

HOHENLOHE

Man, your mien  
Is that of one who knows, but will not say.  
Detain him here.

STRAGGLER III

The blackness of my news,  
Your Highness, darks my sense!... I saw this much:  
His charging grenadiers, received in the face  
A grape-shot stroke that gouged out half of it,  
Proclaiming then and there his life fordone.

HOHENLOHE

Fallen? Brunswick! Reed in council, rock in fire...

Ah, this he looked for. Many a time of late  
Has he, by some strange gift of foreknowing,  
Declared his fate was hovering in such wise!

### STRAGGLER III

His aged form being borne beyond the strife,  
The gallant Moellendorf, in flushed despair,  
Swore he would not survive; and, pressing on,  
He, too, was slaughtered. Patriotic rage  
Brimmed marshals' breasts and men's. The King himself  
Fought like the commonest. But nothing served.  
His horse is slain; his own doom yet unknown.  
Prince William, too, is wounded. Brave Schmettau  
Is broke; himself disabled. All give way,  
And regiments crash like trees at felling-time!

### HOHENLOHE

No more. We match it here. The yielding lines  
Still sweep us backward. Backward we must go!  
[Exeunt HOHENLOHE, Staff, stragglers, etc.]

The Prussian retreat from Jena quickens to a rout, many thousands  
taken prisoners by MURAT, who pursues them to Weimar, where the  
inhabitants fly shrieking through the streets.

The October day closes in to evening. By this time the troops  
retiring with the King of Prussia from the second battlefield  
of Auerstadt have intersected RUCHEL'S and HOHENLOHE'S flying  
battalions from Jena. The crossing streams of fugitives strike  
panic into each other, and the tumult increases with the  
thickening darkness till night renders the scene invisible,  
and nothing remains but a confused diminishing noise, and fitful  
lights here and there.

## SCENE V

### BERLIN. A ROOM OVERLOOKING A PUBLIC PLACE

[A fluttering group of ladies is gathered at the window, gazing out and conversing anxiously. The time draws towards noon, when the clatter of a galloping horse's hoofs is heard echoing up the long Potsdamer-Strasse, and presently turning into the Leipziger- Strasse reaches the open space commanded by the ladies' outlook. It ceases before a Government building opposite them, and the rider disappears into the courtyard.]

FIRST LADY

Yes: surely he is a courier from the field!

SECOND LADY

Shall we not hasten down, and take from him

The doom his tongue may deal us?

THIRD LADY

We shall catch

As soon by watching here as hastening hence

The tenour of his new. [They wait.] Ah, yes: see—see

The bulletin is straightway to be nailed!

He was, then, from the field....

[They wait on while the bulletin is affixed.]

SECOND LADY

I cannot scan the words the scroll proclaims;

Peer as I will, these too quick-thronging dreads

Bring water to the eyes. Grant us, good Heaven,

That victory be where she is needed most

To prove Thy goodness!... What do you make of it?

THIRD LADY [reading, through a glass]

“The battle strains us sorely; but resolve

May save us even now. Our last attack

Has failed, with fearful loss. Once more we strive.”

[A long silence in the room. Another rider is heard approaching, above the murmur of the gathering citizens. The second lady looks out.]

SECOND LADY

A straggler merely he.... But they decide,  
At last, to post his news, wild-winged or no.

THIRD LADY [reading again through her glass]

“The Duke of Brunswick, leading on a charge,  
Has met his death-doom. Schmettau, too, is slain;  
Prince William wounded. But we stand as yet,  
Engaging with the last of our reserves.”

[The agitation in the street communicates itself to the room. Some of the ladies weep silently as they wait, much longer this time. Another horseman is at length heard clattering into the Platz, and they lean out again with painful eagerness.]

SECOND LADY

An adjutant of Marshal Moellendorf’s  
If I define him rightly. Read—O read!—  
Though reading draw them from their socket-holes  
Use your eyes now!

THIRD LADY [glass up]

As soon as ‘tis affixed....  
Ah—this means much! The people’s air and gait  
Too well betray disaster. [Reading.] “Berliners,  
The King has lost the battle! Bear it well.  
The foremost duty of a citizen  
Is to maintain a brave tranquillity.  
This is what I, the Governor, demand  
Of men and women now.... The King lives still.”

[They turn from the window and sit in a silence broken only by monosyllabic words, hearing abstractedly the dismay without that has followed the previous excitement and hope. The stagnation is ended by a cheering outside, of subdued emotional quality, mixed with sounds of grief.]

They again look forth. QUEEN LOUISA is leaving the city with a very small escort, and the populace seem overcome. They strain their eyes after her as she disappears. Enter fourth lady.]

FIRST LADY

How does she bear it? Whither does she go?

FOURTH LADY

She goes to join the King at Custrin, there

To abide events—as we. Her heroism

So schools her sense of her calamities

As out of grief to carve new queenliness,

And turn a mobile mien to statuesque,

Save for a sliding tear.

[The ladies leave the window severally.]

SPIRIT IRONIC

So the Will plays at flux and reflux still.

This monarchy, one-half whose pedestal

Is built of Polish bones, has bones home-made!

Let the fair woman bear it. Poland did.

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

Meanwhile the mighty Emperor nears apace,

And soon will glitter at the city gates

With palpitating drums, and breathing brass,

And rampant joyful-jingling retinue.

[An evening mist cloaks the scene.]

## SCENE VI

### THE SAME

[It is a brilliant morning, with a fresh breeze, and not a cloud. The open Platz and the adjoining streets are filled with dense crowds of citizens, in

whose upturned faces curiosity has mastered consternation and grief. Martial music is heard, at first faint, then louder, followed by a trampling of innumerable horses and a clanking of arms and accoutrements. Through a street on the right hand of the view from the windows come troops of French dragoons heralding the arrival of BONAPARTE. Re-enter the room hurriedly and cross to the windows several ladies as before, some in tears.]

FIRST LADY

The kingdom late of Prussia, can it be  
That thus it disappears?—a patriot-cry,  
A battle, bravery, ruin; and no more?

SECOND LADY

Thank God the Queen's gone!

THIRD LADY

To what sanctuary?  
From earthquake shocks there is no sheltering cell!  
—Is this what men call conquest? Must it close  
As historied conquests do, or be annulled  
By modern reason and the urbaner sense?—  
Such issue none would venture to predict,  
Yet folly 'twere to nourish foreshaped fears  
And suffer in conjecture and in deed.—  
If verily our country be dislimbed,  
Then at the mercy of his domination  
The face of earth will lie, and vassal kings  
Stand waiting on himself the Overking,  
Who ruling rules all; till desperateness  
Sting and excite a bonded last resistance,  
And work its own release.

SECOND LADY

He comes even now  
From sacrilege. I learn that, since the fight,

In marching here by Potsdam yesterday,  
Sans-Souci Palace drew his curious feet,  
Where even great Frederick's tomb was bared to him.

FOURTH LADY

All objects on the Palace—cared for, kept  
Even as they were when our arch-monarch died—  
The books, the chair, the inkhorn, and the pen  
He quizzed with flippant curiosity;  
And entering where our hero's bones are urned  
He seized the sword and standards treasured there,  
And with a mixed effrontery and regard  
Declared they should be all dispatched to Paris  
As gifts to the Hotel des Invalides.

THIRD LADY

Such rodomontade is cheap: what matters it!

[A galaxy of marshals, forming Napoleon's staff, now enters the Platz immediately before the windows. In the midst rides the EMPEROR himself. The ladies are silent. The procession passes along the front until it reaches the entrance to the Royal Palace. At the door NAPOLEON descends from his horse and goes into the building amid the resonant trumpetings of his soldiers and the silence of the crowd.]

SECOND LADY [impressed]

O why does such a man debase himself  
By countenancing loud scurrility  
Against a queen who cannot make reprise!  
A power so ponderous needs no littleness—  
The last resort of feeble desperates!

[Enter fifth lady.]

FIFTH LADY [breathlessly]

Humiliation grows acuter still.  
He placards rhetoric to his soldiery



On their distress of us and our allies,  
Declaring he'll not stack away his arms  
Till he has choked the remaining foes of France  
In their own gainful glut.—Whom means he, think you?

FIRST LADY

Us?

THIRD LADY

Russia? Austria?

FIFTH LADY

Neither: England.—Yea,  
Her he still holds the master mischief-mind,  
And marrer of the countries' quietude,  
By exercising untold tyranny  
Over all the ports and seas.

SECOND LADY

Then England's doomed!  
When he has overturned the Russian rule,  
England comes next for wrack. They say that know!...  
Look—he has entered by the Royal doors  
And makes the Palace his.—Now let us go!—  
Our course, alas! is—whither?

[Exeunt ladies. The curtain drops temporarily.]

SEMICHORUS I OF IRONIC SPIRITS [aerial music]

Deeming himself omnipotent  
With the Kings of the Christian continent,  
To warden the waves was his further bent.

SEMICHORUS II

But the weaving Will from eternity,  
[Hemming them in by a circling sea]  
Evolved the fleet of the Englishry.

## SEMICHORUS I

The wane of his armaments ill-advised,  
At Trafalgar, to a force despised,  
Was a wound which never has cicatrized.

## SEMICHORUS II

This, O this is the cramp that grips!  
And freezes the Emperor's finger-tips  
From signing a peace with the Land of Ships.

## CHORUS

The Universal-empire plot  
Demands the rule of that wave-walled spot;  
And peace with England cometh not!

## THE SCENE REOPENS

[A lurid gloom now envelops the Platz and city; and Bonaparte  
is heard as from the Palace:

## VOICE OF NAPOLEON

These monstrous violations being in train  
Of law and national integrities  
By English arrogance in things marine,  
[Which dares to capture simple merchant-craft,  
In honest quest of harmless merchandize,  
For crime of kinship to a hostile power]  
Our vast, effectual, and majestic strokes  
In this unmatched campaign, enable me  
To bar from commerce with the Continent  
All keels of English frame. Hence I decree:—

## SPIRIT OF RUMOUR

This outlines his renowned "Berlin Decree."  
Maybe he meditates its scheme in sleep,  
Or hints it to his suite, or syllables it

While shaping, to his scribes.

VOICE OF NAPOLEON

All England's ports to suffer strict blockade;  
All traffic with that land to cease forthwith;  
All natives of her isles, wherever met,  
To be detained as windfalls of the war.  
All chattels of her make, material, mould,  
To be good prize wherever pounced upon:  
And never a bottom hailing from her shores  
But shall be barred from every haven here.  
This for her monstrous harms to human rights,  
And shameless sauciness to neighbour powers!

SPIRIT SINISTER

I spell herein that our excellently high-coloured drama is not  
played out yet!

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

Nor will it be for many a month of moans,  
And summer shocks, and winter-whitened bones.

[The night gets darker, and the Palace outlines are lost.]

**SCENE VII**

**TILSIT AND THE RIVER NIEMEN**

[The scene is viewed from the windows of BONAPARTE'S temporary quarters. Some sub-officers of his suite are looking out upon it. It is the day after midsummer, about one o'clock. A multitude of soldiery and spectators lines each bank of the broad river which, stealing slowly north-west, bears almost exactly in its midst a moored raft of bonded timber. On this as a floor stands a gorgeous pavilion of draped woodwork, having at each side, facing the respective banks of the stream, a round-headed doorway richly festooned. The cumbersome erection acquires from the current a rhythmical movement, as if it were breathing, and the breeze now and then produces a shiver on the

face of the stream.]

## DUMB SHOW

On the south-west or Prussian side rides the EMPEROR NAPOLEON in uniform, attended by the GRAND DUKE OF BERG, the PRINCE OF NEUFCHATEL, MARSHAL BESSIERES, DUROC Marshal of the Palace, and

CAULAINCOURT Master of the Horse. The EMPEROR looks well, but is growing fat. They embark on an ornamental barge in front of them, which immediately puts off. It is now apparent to the watchers that a precisely similar enactment has simultaneously taken place on the opposite or Russian bank, the chief figure being the EMPEROR ALEXANDER—a graceful, flexible man of thirty, with a courteous manner and good-natured face. He has come out from an inn on that side accompanied by the GRAND DUKE CONSTANTINE, GENERAL BENNIGSEN, GENERAL OUWAROFF, PRINCE LABANOFF, and ADJUTANT-

GENERAL COUNT LIEVEN.

The two barges draw towards the raft, reaching the opposite sides of it about the same time, amidst discharges of cannon. Each Emperor enters the door that faces him, and meeting in the centre of the pavilion they formally embrace each other. They retire together to the screened interior, the suite of each remaining in the outer half of the pavilion.

More than an hour passes while they are thus invisible. The French officers who have observed the scene from the lodging of NAPOLEON walk about idly, and ever and anon go curiously to the windows, again to watch the raft.

CHORUS OF THE YEARS [aerial music]

The prelude to this smooth scene—mark well!—were the shocks whereof the times gave token

Vaguely to us ere last year's snows shut over Lithuanian pine  
and pool,

Which we told at the fall of the faded leaf, when the pride of  
Prussia was bruised and broken,

And the Man of Adventure sat in the seat of the Man of Method  
and rigid Rule.

#### SEMICHORUS I OF THE PITIES

Snows incarnadined were thine, O Eylau, field of the wide white  
spaces,

And frozen lakes, and frozen limbs, and blood iced hard as it left  
the veins:

Steel-cased squadrons swathed in cloud-drift, plunging to doom  
through pathless places,

And forty thousand dead and near dead, strewing the early-lighted  
plains.

Friedland to these adds its tale of victims, its midnight marches  
and hot collisions,

Its plunge, at his word, on the enemy hooped by the bended river  
and famed Mill stream,

As he shatters the moves of the loose-knit nations to curb his  
exploitful soul's ambitions,

And their great Confederacy dissolves like the diorama of a dream.

#### DUMB SHOW [continues]

NAPOLEON and ALEXANDER emerge from their seclusion, and each is  
beheld talking to the suite of his companion apparently in  
flattering compliment. An effusive parting, which signifies  
itself to be but temporary, is followed by their return to the  
river shores amid the cheers of the spectators.

NAPOLEON and his marshals arrive at the door of his quarters and  
enter, and pass out of sight to other rooms than that of the

foreground in which the observers are loitering. Dumb show ends.

[A murmured conversation grows audible, carried on by two persons in the crowd beneath the open windows. Their dress being the native one, and their tongue unfamiliar, they seem to the officers to be merely inhabitants gossiping; and their voices continue unheeded.]

FIRST ENGLISH SPY [below]

Did you get much for me to send on?

SECOND ENGLISH SPY

Much; and startling, too. “Why are we at war?” says Napoleon when they met.—“Ah—why!” said t’other.—“Well,” said Boney, “I am fighting you only as an ally of the English, and you are simply serving them, and not yourself, in fighting me.”—“In that case,” says Alexander, “we shall soon be friends, for I owe her as great a grudge as you.”

FIRST SPY

Dammy, go that length, did they!

SECOND SPY

Then they plunged into the old story about English selfishness, and greed, and duplicity. But the climax related to Spain, and it amounted to this: they agreed that the Bourbons of the Spanish throne should be made to abdicate, and Bonaparte’s relations set up as sovereigns instead of them.

FIRST SPY

Somebody must ride like hell to let our Cabinet know!

SECOND SPY

I have written it down in cipher, not to trust to memory, and to guard against accidents.—They also agree that France should have the Pope’s dominions, Malta, and Egypt; that Napoleon’s brother Joseph should have Sicily as well as Naples, and that they would partition the Ottoman Empire between them.

FIRST SPY

Cutting up Europe like a plum-pudding. Par nobile fratrum!

SECOND SPY

Then they worthy pair came to poor Prussia, whom Alexander, they say, was anxious about, as he is under engagements to her. It seems that Napoleon agrees to restore to the King as many of his states as will cover Alexander's promise, so that the Tsar may feel free to strike out in this new line with his new friend.

FIRST SPY

Surely this is but surmise?

SECOND SPY

Not at all. One of the suite overheard, and I got round him. There was much more, which I did not learn. But they are going to soothe and flatter the unfortunate King and Queen by asking them to a banquet here.

FIRST SPY

Such a spirited woman will never come!

SECOND SPY

We shall see. Whom necessity compels needs must: and she has gone through an Iliad of woes!

FIRST SPY

It is this Spanish business that will stagger England, by God! And now to let her know it.

FRENCH SUBALTERN [looking out above]

What are those townspeople talking about so earnestly, I wonder? The lingo of this place has an accent akin to English.

SECOND SUBALTERN

No doubt because the races are both Teutonic.

[The spies observe that they are noticed, and disappear in the crowd. The curtain drops.]

## SCENE VIII

### THE SAME

[The midsummer sun is low, and a long table in the aforeshown apartment is laid out for a dinner, among the decorations being bunches of the season's roses. At the vacant end of the room [divided from the dining end by folding-doors, now open] there are discovered the EMPEROR NAPOLEON, the GRAND-DUKE CONSTANTINE, PRINCE HENRY OF PRUSSIA, the PRINCE ROYAL OF BAVARIA, the GRAND DUKE OF BERG, and attendant officers. Enter the TSAR ALEXANDER. NAPOLEON welcomes him, and the twain move apart from the rest. BONAPARTE placing a chair for his visitor and flinging himself down on another.]

NAPOLEON

The comforts I can offer are not great,  
Nor is the accommodation more than scant  
That falls to me for hospitality;  
But, as it is, accept.

ALEXANDER

It serves well.  
And to unbrace the bandages of state  
Is as clear air to incense-stifled souls.  
What of the Queen?

NAPOLEON

She's coming with the King.  
We have some quarter-hour to spare or more  
Before their Majesties are timed for us.

ALEXANDER

Good. I would speak of them. That she should show here  
After the late events, betokens much!  
Abasement in so proud a woman's heart [His voice grows tremulous.]  
Is not without a dash of painfulness.



And I beseech you, sire, that you hold out  
Some soothing hope for her?

NAPOLEON

I have, already!—

Now, sire, to those affairs we entered on:  
Strong friendship, grown secure, bids me repeat  
That you have been much duped by your allies.

[ALEXANDER shows mortification.]

Prussia's a shuffler, England a self-seeker,  
Nobility has shone in you alone.  
Your error grew of over-generous dreams,  
And misbeliefs by dullard ministers.  
By treating personally we speed affairs  
More in an hour than they in blundering months.  
Between us two, henceforth, must stand no third.  
There's peril in it, while England's mean ambition  
Still works to get us skewered by the ears;  
And in this view your chiefs-of-staff concur.

ALEXANDER

The judgment of my officers I share.

NAPOLEON

To recapitulate. Nothing can greaten you  
Like this alliance. Providence has flung  
My good friend Sultan Selim from his throne,  
Leaving me free in dealings with the Porte;  
And I discern the hour as one to end  
A rule that Time no longer lets cohere.  
If I abstain, its spoils will go to swell  
The power of this same England, our annoy;  
That country which enchains the trade of towns

With such bold reach as to monopolize,  
Among the rest, the whole of Petersburg's—  
Ay!—through her purse, friend, as the lender there!—  
Shutting that purse, she may incite to—what?  
Muscovy's fall, its ruler's murdering.  
Her fleet at any minute can encoop  
Yours in the Baltic; in the Black Sea, too;  
And keep you snug as minnows in a glass!  
Hence we, fast-fellowed by our mutual foes,  
Seaward the British, Germany by land,  
And having compassed, for our common good,  
The Turkish Empire's due partitioning,  
As comrades can conjunctly rule the world  
To its own gain and our eternal fame!  
ALEXANDER [stirred and flushed]  
I see vast prospects opened!—yet, in truth,  
Ere you, sire, broached these themes, their outlines loomed  
Not seldom in my own imaginings;  
But with less clear a vision than endows  
So great a captain, statesman, philosopher,  
As centre in yourself; whom had I known  
Sooner by some few years, months, even weeks,  
I had been spared full many a fault of rule.  
—Now as to Austria. Should we call her in?  
NAPOLEON  
Two in a bed I have slept, but never three.  
ALEXANDER  
Ha-ha! Delightful. And, then nextly, Spain?  
NAPOLEON  
I lighted on some letters at Berlin,

Wherein King Carlos offered to attack me.  
A Bourbon, minded thus, so near as Spain,  
Is dangerous stuff. He must be seen to soon!...  
A draft, then, of our treaty being penned,  
We will peruse it later. If King George  
Will not, upon the terms there offered him,  
Conclude a ready peace, he can be forced.  
Trumpet yourself as France's firm ally,  
And Austria will fain to do the same:  
England, left nude to such joint harassment,  
Must shiver—fall.

ALEXANDER [with naive enthusiasm]

It is a great alliance!

NAPOLEON

Would it were one in blood as well as brain—  
Of family hopes, and sweet domestic bliss!

ALEXANDER

Ah—is it to my sister you refer?

NAPOLEON

The launching of a lineal progeny  
Has been much pressed upon me, much, of late,  
For reasons which I will not dwell on now.  
Staid counsellors, my brother Joseph, too,  
Urge that I loose the Empress by divorce,  
And re-wive promptly for the country's good.  
Princesses even have been named for me!—  
However this, to-day, is premature,  
And 'twixt ourselves alone....  
The Queen of Prussia must ere long be here:  
Berthier escorts her. And the King, too, comes.

She's one whom you admire?

ALEXANDER [reddening ingenuously]

Yes.... Formerly

I had—did feel that some faint fascination  
Vaguely adorned her form. And, to be plain,  
Certain reports have been calumnious,  
And wronged an honest woman.

NAPOLEON

As I knew!

But she is wearing thready: why, her years  
Must be full one-and-thirty, if she's one.

ALEXANDER [quickly]

No, sire. She's twenty-nine. If traits teach more  
It means that cruel memory gnaws at her  
As fair inciter to that fatal war  
Which broke her to the dust!... I do confess  
[Since now we speak on't] that this sacrifice  
Prussia is doomed to, still disquiets me.  
Unhappy King! When I recall the oaths  
Sworn him upon great Frederick's sepulchre,  
And—and my promises to his sad Queen,  
It pricks me that his realm and revenues  
Should be stript down to the mere half they were!

NAPOLEON [cooly]

Believe me, 'tis but my regard for you  
Which lets me leave him that! Far easier 'twere  
To leave him none at all.

[He rises and goes to the window.]

But here they are.

No; it's the Queen alone, with Berthier

As I directed. Then the King will follow.

ALEXANDER

Let me, sire, urge your courtesy to bestow

Some gentle words on her?

NAPOLEON

Ay, ay; I will.

[Enter QUEEN LOUISA OF PRUSSIA on the arm of BERTHIER. She appears in majestic garments and with a smile on her lips, so that her still great beauty is impressive. But her eyes bear traces of tears. She accepts NAPOLEON'S attentions with the stormily sad air of a wounded beauty. Whilst she is being received the KING arrives. He is a plain, shy, honest-faced, awkward man, with a wrecked and solitary look. His manner to NAPOLEON is, nevertheless, dignified, and even stiff. The company move into the inner half of the room, where the tables are, and the folding-doors being shut, they seat themselves at dinner, the QUEEN taking a place between NAPOLEON and ALEXANDER.]

NAPOLEON

Madame, I love magnificent attire;

But in the present instance can but note

That each bright knot and jewel less adorns

The brighter wearer than the wearer it!

QUEEN [with a sigh]

You praise one, sire, whom now the wanton world

Has learnt to cease from praising! But such words

From such a quarter are of worth no less.

NAPOLEON

Of worth as candour, madame; not as gauge.

Your reach in rarity outsoars my scope.

Yet, do you know, a troop of my hussars,

That last October day, nigh captured you?

QUEEN

Nay! Never a single Frenchman did I see.

NAPOLEON

Not less it was that you exposed yourself,  
And should have been protected. But at Weimar,  
Had you but sought me, 'twould have bettered you.

QUEEN

I had no zeal to meet you, sire, alas!

NAPOLEON [after a silence]

And how at Memel do you sport with time?

QUEEN

Sport? I!—I pore on musty chronicles,  
And muse on usurpations long forgot,  
And other historied dramas of high wrong!

NAPOLEON

Why con not annals of your own rich age?  
They treasure acts well fit for pondering.

QUEEN

I am reminded too much of my age  
By having had to live in it. May Heaven  
Defend me now, and my wan ghost anon,  
From conning it again!

NAPOLEON

Alas, alas!  
Too grievous, this, for one who is yet a queen!

QUEEN

No; I have cause for vials more of grief.—  
Prussia was blind in blazoning her power  
Against the Mage of Earth!...  
The embers of great Frederick's deeds inflamed her:  
His glories swelled her to her ruining.  
Too well has she been punished! [Emotion stops her.]

ALEXANDER [in a low voice, looking anxiously at her]

Say not so.

You speak as all were lost. Things are not thus!

Such desperation has unreason in it,

And bleeds the hearts that crave to comfort you.

NAPOLEON [to the King]

I trust the treaty, further pondered, sire,

Has consolations?

KING [curtly]

I am a luckless man;

And muster strength to bear my lucklessness

Without vain hope of consolations now.

One thing, at least, I trust I have shown you, sire

That I provoked not this calamity!

At Anspach first my feud with you began—

Anspach, my Eden, violated and shamed

By blushless trappings of your legions there!

NAPOLEON

It's rather late, methinks, to talk thus now.

KING [with more choler]

Never too late for truth and plainspeaking!

NAPOLEON [blandly]

To your ally, the Tsar, I must refer you.

He was it, and not I, who tempted you

To push for war, when Eylau must have shown

Your every profit to have lain in peace.—

He can indemn; yes, much or small; and may.

KING [with a head-shake]

I would make up, would well make up, my mind

To half my kingdom's loss, could in such limb

But Magdeburg not lie. Dear Magdeburg,  
Place of my heart-hold; THAT I would retain!  
NAPOLEON

Our words take not such pattern as is wont  
To grace occasions of festivity.

[He turns brusquely from the King. The banquet proceeds with a more general conversation. When finished a toast is proposed: "The Freedom of the Seas," and drunk with enthusiasm.]

SPIRIT SINISTER

Another hit at England and her tubs!  
I hear harsh echoes from her chalky chines.

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

O heed not England now! Still read the Queen.  
One grieves to see her spend her pretty spells  
Upon the man who has so injured her.

[They rise from table, and the folding-doors being opened they pass into the adjoining room. Here are now assembled MURAT, TALLEYRAND, KOURAKIN, KALKREUTH, BERTHIER, BESSIERES, CAULAINCOURT, LABANOFF, BENNIGSEN, and others. NAPOLEON having spoken a few words here and there resumes his conversation with QUEEN LOUISA, and parenthetically offers snuff to the COUNTESS VOSS, her lady-in-waiting. TALLEYRAND, who has observed NAPOLEON'S growing interest in the QUEEN, contrives to get near him.]

TALLEYRAND [in a whisper]

Sire, is it possible that you can bend  
To let one woman's fairness filch from you  
All the resplendent fortune that attends  
The grandest victory of your grand career?

[The QUEEN'S quick eye observes and flashes at the whisper, and she obtains a word with the minister.]

QUEEN [sarcastically]

I should infer, dear Monsieur Talleyrand,  
Only two persons in the world regret



My having come to Tilsit.

TALLEYRAND

Madame, two?

Can any!—who may such sad rascals be?

QUEEN

You, and myself, Prince. [Gravely.] Yes! myself and you.

[TALLEYRAND'S face becomes impassive, and he does not reply. Soon the QUEEN prepares to leave, and NAPOLEON rejoins her.]

NAPOLEON [taking a rose from a vase]

Dear Queen, do pray accept this little token

As souvenir of me before you go?

[He offers her the rose, with his hand on his heart. She hesitates, but accepts it.]

QUEEN [impulsively, with waiting tears]

Let Magdeburg come with it, sire! O yes!

NAPOLEON [with sudden frigidity]

It is for you to take what I can give.

And I give this—no more.

[She turns her head to hide her emotion, and withdraws. NAPOLEON steps up to her, and offers his arm. She takes it silently, and he perceives the tears on her cheeks. They cross towards the ante-room, away from the other guests.]

NAPOLEON [softly]

Still weeping, dearest lady! Why is this?

QUEEN [seizing his hand and pressing it]

Your speeches darn the tearings of your sword!—

Between us two, as man and woman now,

Is't even possible you question why!

O why did not the Greatest of the Age—

Of future ages—of the ages past,

This one time win a woman's worship—yea,

For all her little life!

NAPOLEON [gravely]

Know you, my Fair

That I—ay, I—in this deserve your pity.—

Some force within me, baffling mine intent,

Harries me onward, whether I will or no.

My star, my star is what's to blame—not I.

It is unswervable!

QUEEN

Then now, alas!

My duty's done as mother, wife, and queen.—

I'll say no more—but that my heart is broken!

[Exeunt NAPOLEON, QUEEN, and LADY-IN-WAITING.]

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

He spoke thus at the Bridge of Lodi. Strange,

He's of the few in Europe who discern

The working of the Will.

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

If that be so,

Better for Europe lacked he such discerning!

[NAPOLEON returns to the room and joins TALLEYRAND.]

NAPOLEON [aside to his minister]

My God, it was touch-and-go that time, Talleyrand! She was within an ace of getting over me. As she stepped into the carriage she said in her pretty way, "O I have been cruelly deceived by you!"

And when she sank down inside, not knowing I heard, she burst into sobs fit to move a statue. The Devil take me if I hadn't a good mind to stop the horses, jump in, give her a good kissing, and agree to all she wanted. Ha-ha, well; a miss is as good as a mile.

Had she come sooner with those sweet, beseeching blue eyes of hers,

who knows what might not have happened! But she didn't come sooner,  
and I have kept in my right mind.

[The RUSSIAN EMPEROR, the KING OF PRUSSIA, and other guests  
advance to bid adieu. They depart severally. When they are gone NAPOLEON  
turns to TALLEYRAND.]

Adhere, then, to the treaty as it stands:

Change not therein a single article,

But write it fair forthwith.

[Exeunt NAPOLEON, TALLEYRAND, and other ministers and officers in  
waiting.]

SHADE OF THE EARTH

Some surly voice afar I heard now

Of an enisled Britannic quality;

Wots any of the cause?

SPIRIT IRONIC

Perchance I do!

Britain is roused, in her slow, stolid style,

By Bonaparte's pronouncement at Berlin

Against her cargoes, commerce, life itself;

And now from out her water citadel

Blows counterblasting "Orders." Rumours tell.

RUMOUR I

"From havens of fierce France and her allies,

With poor or precious freight of merchandize

Whoso adventures, England pounds as prize!"

RUMOUR II

Thereat Napoleon names her, furiously,

Curst Oligarch, Arch-pirate of the sea,

Who shall lack room to live while liveth he!

CHORUS OF THE PITIES [aerial music]

And peoples are enmeshed in new calamity!

[Curtain of Evening Shades.]

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## **ACT SECOND**

### **SCENE I**

#### **THE PYRENEES AND VALLEYS ADJOINING**

[The view is from upper air, immediately over the region that lies between Bayonne on the north, Pampeluna on the south, and San Sebastian on the west, including a portion of the Cantabrian mountains. The month is February, and snow covers not only the peaks but the lower slopes. The roads over the passes are well beaten.]

#### **DUMB SHOW**

At various elevations multitudes of NAPOLEON'S soldiery, to the number of about thirty thousand, are discerned in a creeping progress across the frontier from the French to the Spanish side. The thin long columns serpentine along the roads, but are sometimes broken, while at others they disappear altogether behind vertical rocks and overhanging woods. The heavy guns and the whitey-brown tilts of the baggage-waggons seem the largest objects in the procession, which are dragged laboriously up the incline to the watershed, their lumbering being audible as high as the clouds. Simultaneously the river Bidassoa, in a valley to the west, is being crossed by a train of artillery and another thirty thousand men, all forming part of the same systematic advance.

Along the great highway through Biscay the wondering native carters draw their sheep-skinned ox-teams aside, to let the regiments pass, and stray groups of peaceable field-workers in Navarre look inquiringly at the marching and prancing

progress.

Time passes, and the various northern strongholds are approached by these legions. Their governors emerge at a summons, and when seeming explanations have been given the unwelcome comers are doubtfully admitted.

The chief places to which entrance is thus obtained are Pampeluna and San Sebastian at the front of the scene, and far away towards the shining horizon of the Mediterranean, Figueras, and Barcelona. Dumb Show concludes as the mountain mists close over.

## **SCENE II**

### **ARANJUEZ, NEAR MADRID. A ROOM IN THE PALACE OF GODOY, THE "PRINCE OF PEACE"**

[A private chamber is disclosed, richly furnished with paintings, vases, mirrors, silk hangings, gilded lounges, and several lutes of rare workmanship. The hour is midnight, the room being lit by screened candelabra. In the centre at the back of the scene is a large window heavily curtained. GODOY and the QUEEN MARIA LUISA are dallying on a sofa. THE PRINCE OF PEACE is a fine handsome man in middle life, with curled hair and a mien of easy good-nature. The QUEEN is older, but looks younger in the dim light, from the lavish use of beautifying arts. She has pronounced features, dark eyes, low brows, black hair bound by a jewelled bandeau, and brought forward in curls over her forehead and temples, long heavy ear-rings, an open bodice, and sleeves puffed at the shoulders. A cloak and other mufflers lie on a chair beside her.]

GODOY

The life-guards still insist, Love, that the King  
Shall not leave Aranjuez.

QUEEN

Let them insist.  
Whether we stay, or whether we depart,  
Napoleon soon draws hither with his host!

GODOY

He says he comes pacifically.... But no!

QUEEN

Dearest, we must away to Andalusia,  
Thence to America when time shall serve.

GODOY

I hold seven thousand men to cover us,  
And ships in Cadiz port. But then—the Prince  
Flatly declines to go. He lauds the French  
As true deliverers.

QUEEN

Go Fernando MUST!...  
O my sweet friend, that we—our sole two selves—  
Could but escape and leave the rest to fate,  
And in a western bower dream out our days!—  
For the King's glass can run but briefly now,  
Shattered and shaken as his vigour is.—  
But ah—your love burns not in singleness!  
Why, dear, caress Josefa Tudo still?  
She does not solve her soul in yours as I.  
And why those others even more than her?...  
How little own I in thee!

GODOY

Such must be.  
I cannot quite forsake them. Don't forget  
The same scope has been yours in former years.

QUEEN

Yes, Love; I know. I yield! You cannot leave them;  
But if you ever would bethink yourself  
How long I have been yours, how truly all

Those other pleasures were my desperate shifts  
To soften sorrow at your absences,  
You would be faithful to me!

GODOY

True, my dear.—  
Yet I do passably keep troth with you,  
And fond you with fair regularity;—  
A week beside you, and a week away.  
Such is not schemed without some risk and strain.—  
And you agreed Josefa should be mine,  
And, too, Thereza without jealousy! [A noise is heard without.]  
Ah, what means that?

[He jumps up from her side and crosses the room to a window, where he lifts the curtain cautiously. The Queen follows him with a scared look.]

QUEEN

A riot can it be?

GODOY

Let me put these out ere they notice them;  
They think me at the Royal Palace yonder.

[He hastily extinguishes the candles except one taper, which he places in a recess, so that the room is in shade. He then draws back the curtains, and she joins him at the window, where, enclosing her with his arm, he and she look out together. In front of the house a guard of hussars is stationed, beyond them spreading the Plaza or Square. On the other side rises in the lamplight the white front of the Royal Palace. On the flank of the Palace is a wall enclosing gardens, bowered alleys, and orange groves, and in the wall a small door. A mixed multitude of soldiery and populace fills the space in front of the King's Palace, and they shout and address each other vehemently. During a lull in their vociferations is heard the peaceful purl of the Tagus over a cascade in the Palace grounds.]

QUEEN

Lingering, we've risked too long our chance of flight!  
The Paris Terror will repeat it here.

Not for myself I fear. No, no; for thee! [She clings to him.]

If they should hurt you, it would murder me

By heart-bleedings and stabs intolerable!

GODOY [kissing her]

The first thought now is how to get you back

Within the Palace walls. Why would you risk

To come here on a night so critical?

QUEEN [passionately]

I could not help it—nay, I WOULD not help!

Rather than starve my soul I venture all.—

Our last love-night—last, maybe, of long years,

Why do you chide me now?

GODOY

Dear Queen, I do not:

I shape these sharp regrets but for your sake.

Hence you must go, somehow, and quickly too.

They think not yet of you in threatening thus,

But of me solely.... Where does your lady wait?

QUEEN

Below. One servant with her. They are true,

And can be let know all. But you—but you! [Uproar continues.]

GODOY

I can escape. Now call them. All three cloak

And veil as when you came.

[They retreat into the room. QUEEN MARIA LUISA'S lady-in-waiting and servant are summoned. Enter both. All three then muffle themselves up, and GODOY prepares to conduct the QUEEN downstairs.]

QUEEN

Nay, now! I will not have it. We are safe;

Think of yourself. Can you get out behind?



GODOY

I judge so—when I have done what's needful here.—

The mob knows not the bye-door—slip across;

Thence around sideways.—All's clear there as yet.

[The QUEEN, her lady-in-waiting, and the servant go out hurriedly. GODOY looks again from the window. The mob is some way off, the immediate front being for the moment nearly free of loiterers; and the three muffled figures are visible, crossing without hindrance towards the door in the wall of the Palace Gardens. The instant they reach it a sentinel springs up, challenging them.]

GODOY

Ah—now they are doomed! My God, why did she come!

[A parley takes place. Something, apparently a bribe, is handed to the sentinel, and the three are allowed to slip in, the QUEEN having obviously been unrecognized. He breathes his relief.]

Now for the others. Then—ah, then Heaven knows!

[He sounds a bell and a servant enters.

Where is the Countess of Castilofiel?

SERVANT

She's looking for you, Prince.

GODOY

Find her at once.

Ah—here she is.—That's well.—Go watch the Plaza [to servant].

[GODOY'S mistress, the DONA JOSEFA TUDO, enters. She is a young and beautiful woman, the vivacity of whose large dark eyes is now clouded. She is wrapped up for flight. The servant goes out.]

JOSEFA [breathlessly]

I should have joined you sooner, but I knew

The Queen was fondling with you. She must needs

Come hampering you this night of all the rest,

As if not gorged with you at other times!

GODOY

Don't, pretty one! needless it is in you,  
Being so well aware who holds my love.—  
I could not check her coming, since she would.  
You well know how the old thing is, and how  
I am compelled to let her have her mind!  
[He kisses her repeatedly.]

JOSEFA

But look, the mob is swelling! Pouring in  
By thousands from Madrid—and all afoot.  
Will they not come on hither from the King's?

GODOY

Not just yet, maybe. You should have sooner fled!  
The coach is waiting and the baggage packed. [He again peers out.]  
Yes, there the coach is; and the clamourers near,  
Led by Montijo, if I see aright.  
Yes, they cry "Uncle Peter!"—that means him.  
There will be time yet. Now I'll take you down  
So far as I may venture.

[They leave the room. In a few minutes GODOY, having taken her down, re-enters and again looks out. JOSEFA'S coach is moving off with a small escort of GODOY'S guards of honour. A sudden yelling begins, and the crowd rushes up and stops the vehicle. An altercation ensues.]

CROWD

Uncle Peter, it is the Favourite carrying off Prince Fernando.  
Stop him!

JOSEFA [putting her head out of the coach]

Silence their uproar, please, Senor Count of Montijo! It is a lady  
only, the Countess of Castilofiel.

MONTIJO

Let her pass, let her pass, friends! It is only that pretty wench

of his, Pepa Tudo, who calls herself a Countess. Our titles are put to comical uses these days. We shall catch the cock-bird presently!

[The DONA JOSEFA'S carriage is allowed to pass on, as a shout from some who have remained before the Royal Palace attracts the attention of the multitude, which surges back thither.]

CROWD [nearing the Palace]

Call out the King and the Prince. Long live the King! He shall not go. Hola! He is gone! Let us see him! He shall abandon Godoy!

[The clamour before the Royal Palace still increasing, a figure emerges upon a balcony, whom GODOY recognizes by the lamplight to be FERNANDO, Prince of Asturias. He can be seen waving his hand. The mob grows suddenly silent.]

FERNANDO [in a shaken voice]

Citizens! the King my father is in the palace with the Queen. He has been much tried to-day.

CROWD

Promise, Prince, that he shall not leave us. Promise!

FERNANDO

I do. I promise in his name. He has mistaken you, thinking you wanted his head. He knows better now.

CROWD

The villain Godoy misrepresented us to him! Throw out the Prince of Peace!

FERNANDO

He is not here, my friends.

CROWD

Then the King shall announce to us that he has dismissed him! Let us see him. The King; the King!

[FERNANDO goes in. KING CARLOS comes out reluctantly, and bows to their cheering. He produces a paper with a trembling hand.]

KING [reading]

“As it is the wish of the people—”

CROWD

Speak up, your Majesty!

KING [more loudly]

“As it is the wish of the people, I release Don Manuel Godoy, Prince of Peace, from the posts of Generalissimo of the Army and Grand Admiral of the Fleet, and give him leave to withdraw whither he pleases.”

CROWD

Huzza!

KING

Citizens, to-morrow the decree is to be posted in Madrid.

CROWD

Huzza! Long life to the King, and death to Godoy!

[KING CARLOS disappears from the balcony, and the populace, still increasing in numbers, look towards GODOY’S mansion, as if deliberating how to attack it. GODOY retreats from the window into the room, and gazing round him starts. A pale, worn, but placid lady, in a sombre though elegant robe, stands here in the gloom. She is THEREZA OF BOURBON, the Princess of Peace.]

PRINCESS

It is only your unhappy wife, Manuel. She will not hurt you!

GODOY [shrugging his shoulders]

Nor with THEY hurt YOU! Why did you not stay in the Royal Palace?

You would have been more comfortable there.

PRINCESS

I don’t recognize why you should specially value my comfort. You have saved you real wives. How can it matter what happens to your titular one?

GODOY

Much, dear. I always play fair. But it being your blest privilege not to need my saving I was left free to practise it on those who did. [Mob heard approaching.] Would that I were in no more danger than you!

PRINCESS

Puf!

[He again peers out. His guard of hussars stands firmly in front of the mansion; but the life-guards from the adjoining barracks, who have joined the people, endeavour to break the hussars of GODOY. A shot is fired, GODOY'S guard yields, and the gate and door are battered in.]

CROWD [without]

Murder him! murder him! Death to Manuel Godoy!

[They are heard rushing onto the court and house.]

PRINCESS

Go, I beseech you! You can do nothing for me, and I pray you to save yourself! The heap of mats in the lumber-room will hide you!

[GODOY hastes to a jib-door concealed by sham bookshelves, presses the spring of it, returns, kisses her, and then slips out. His wife sits down with her back against the jib-door, and fans herself. She hears the crowd trampling up the stairs, but she does not move, and in a moment people burst in. The leaders are armed with stakes, daggers, and various improvised weapons, and some guards in undress appear with halberds.]

FIRST CITIZEN [peering into the dim light]

Where is he? Murder him! [Noticing the Princess.] Come, where is he?

PRINCESS

The Prince of Peace is gone. I know not wither.

SECOND CITIZEN

Who is this lady?

LIFE-GUARDSMAN

Manuel Godoy's Princess.

CITIZENS [uncovering]

Princess, a thousand pardons grant us!—you  
An injured wife—an injured people we!  
Common misfortune makes us more than kin.  
No single hair of yours shall suffer harm.

[The PRINCESS bows.]

FIRST CITIZEN

But this, Senora, is no place for you,  
For we mean mischief here! Yet first will grant  
Safe conduct for you to the Palace gates,  
Or elsewhere, as you wish

PRINCESS

My wish is nought.

Do what you will with me. But he's not here.

[Several of them form an escort, and accompany her from the room and out of the house. Those remaining, now a great throng, begin searching the room, and in bands invade other parts of the mansion.]

SOME CITIZENS [returning]

It is no use searching. She said he was not here, and she's a woman  
of honour.

FIRST CITIZEN [drily]

She's his wife.

[They begin knocking the furniture to pieces, tearing down the hangings, trampling on the musical instruments, and kicking holes through the paintings they have unhung from the walls. These, with clocks, vases, carvings, and other movables, they throw out of the window, till the chamber is a scene of utter wreck and desolation. In the rout a musical box is swept off a table, and starts playing a serenade as it falls on the floor. Enter the COUNT OF MONTIJO.]

MONTIJO

Stop, friends; stop this! There is no sense in it—  
It shows but useless spite! I have much to say:  
The French Ambassador, de Beauharnais,

Has come, and sought the King. And next Murat,  
With thirty thousand men, half cavalry,  
Is closing in upon our doomed Madrid!  
I know not what he means, this Bonaparte;  
He makes pretence to gain us Portugal,  
But what want we with her? 'Tis like as not  
His aim's to noose us vassals all to him!  
The King will abdicate, and shortly too,  
As those will live to see who live not long.—  
We have saved our nation from the Favourite,  
But who is going to save us from our Friend?

[The mob desists dubiously and goes out; the musical box upon the floor plays on, the taper burns to its socket, and the room becomes wrapt in the shades of night.]

### SCENE III

#### LONDON: THE MARCHIONESS OF SALISBURY'S

[A large reception-room is disclosed, arranged for a conversazione. It is an evening in summer following, and at present the chamber is empty and in gloom. At one end is an elaborate device, representing Britannia offering her assistance to Spain, and at the other a figure of Time crowning the Spanish Patriots' flag with laurel.]

#### SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

O clarionists of human welterings,  
Relate how Europe's madding movement brings  
This easeful haunt into the path of palpitating things!

#### RUMOURS [chanting]

The Spanish King has bowed unto the Fate  
Which bade him abdicate:  
The sensual Queen, whose passionate caprice

Has held her chambering with “the Prince of Peace,”  
And wrought the Bourbon’s fall,  
Holds to her Love in all;  
And Bonaparte has ruled that his and he  
Henceforth displace the Bourbon dynasty.

## II

The Spanish people, handled in such sort,  
As chattels of a Court,  
Dream dreams of England. Messengers are sent  
In secret to the assembled Parliament,  
In faith that England’s hand  
Will stouten them to stand,  
And crown a cause which, hold they, bond and free  
Must advocate enthusiastically.

## SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

So the Will heaves through Space, and moulds the times,  
With mortals for Its fingers! We shall see  
Again men’s passions, virtues, visions, crimes,  
Obey resistlessly  
The purposive, unmotivated, dominant Thing  
Which sways in brooding dark their wayfaring!

[The reception room is lighted up, and the hostess comes in. There arrive Ambassadors and their wives, the Dukes and Duchesses of RUTLAND and SOMERSET, the Marquis and Marchioness of STAFFORD, the Earls of STAIR, WESTMORELAND, GOWER, ESSEX, Viscounts and Viscountesses CRANLEY and MORPETH, Viscount MELBOURNE, Lord and Lady KINNAIRD, Baron de ROLLE, Lady CHARLES GRENVILLE, the Ladies CAVENDISH, Mr. and Mrs. THOMAS HOPE, MR. GUNNING, MRS. FITZHERBERT, and many other notable personages. Lastly, she goes to the door to welcome severally the PRINCE OF WALES, the PRINCES OF FRANCE, and the PRINCESS CASTELCICALA.]

LADY SALISBURY [to the Prince of Wales]



I am sorry to say, sir, that the Spanish Patriots are not yet arrived. I doubt not but that they have been delayed by their ignorance of the town, and will soon be here.

PRINCE OF WALES

No hurry whatever, my dear hostess. Gad, we've enough to talk about! I understand that the arrangement between our ministers and these noblemen will include the liberation of Spanish prisoners in this country, and the providing 'em with arms, to go back and fight for their independence.

LADY SALISBURY

It will be a blessed event if they do check the career of this infamous Corsican. I have just heard that that poor foreigner Guillet de la Gevrilliere, who proposed to Mr. Fox to assassinate him, died a miserable death a few days ago the Bicetre—probably by torture, though nobody knows. Really one almost wishes Mr. Fox had—. O here they are!

[Enter the Spanish Viscount de MATEROSA, and DON DIEGO de la VEGA. They are introduced by CAPTAIN HILL and MR. BAGOT, who escort them. LADY SALISBURY presents them to the PRINCE and others.]

PRINCE OF WALES

By gad, Viscount, we were just talking of 'ee. You had some adventures in getting to this country?

MATEROSA [assisted by Bagot as interpreter]

Sir, it has indeed been a trying experience for us. But here we are, impressed by a deep sense of gratitude for the signal marks of attachment your country has shown us.

PRINCE OF WALES

You represent, practically, the Spanish people?

MATEROSA

We are immediately deputed, sir,

By the Assembly of Asturias,  
More sailing soon from other provinces.  
We bring official writings, charging us  
To clinch and solder Treaties with this realm  
That may promote our cause against the foe.  
Nextly a letter to your gracious King;  
Also a Proclamation, soon to sound  
And swell the pulse of the Peninsula,  
Declaring that the act by which King Carlos  
And his son Prince Fernando cede the throne  
To whomsoever Napoleon may appoint,  
Being an act of cheaterly, not of choice,  
Unfetter us from our allegiant oath.

MRS. FITZHERBERT

The usurpation began, I suppose, with the divisions in the Royal  
Family?

MATEROSA

Yes, madam, and the protection they foolishly requested from the  
Emperor; and their timid intent of flying secretly helped it on.  
It was an opportunity he had been awaiting for years.

MRS. FITZHERBERT

All brought about by this man Godoy, Prince of Peace!

PRINCE OF WALES

Dash my wig, mighty much you know about it, Maria! Why, sure,  
Boney thought to himself, "This Spain is a pretty place; 'twill  
just suit me as an extra acre or two; so here goes."

DON DIEGO [aside to Bagot]

This lady is the Princess of Wales?

BAGOT

Hsh! no, Senor. The Princess lives at large at Kensington and

other places, and has parties of her own, and doesn't keep house with her husband. This lady is—well, really his wife, you know, in the opinion of many; but—

DON DIEGO

Ah! Ladies a little mixed, as they were at our Court! She's the Pepa Tudo to THIS Prince of Peace?

BAGOT

O no—not exactly that, Senor.

DON DIEGO

Ya, ya. Good. I'll be careful, my friend. You are not saints in England more than we are in Spain!

BAGOT

We are not. Only you sin with naked faces, and we with masks on.

DON DIEGO

Virtuous country!

DUCHESS OF RUTLAND

It was understood that Ferdinand, Prince of Asturias, was to marry a French princess, and so unite the countries peacefully?

MATEROSA

It was. And our credulous prince was tempted to meet Napoleon at Bayonne. Also the poor simple King, and the infatuated Queen, and Manuel Godoy.

DUCHESS OF RUTLAND

Then Godoy escaped from Aranjuez?

MATEROSA

Yes, by hiding in the garret. Then they all threw themselves upon Napoleon's protection. In his presence the Queen swore that the King was not Fernando's father! Altogether they form a queer little menagerie. What will happen to them nobody knows.

PRINCE OF WALES

And do you wish us to send an army at once?

MATEROSA

What we most want, sir, are arms and ammunition. But we leave the English Ministry to co-operate in its own wise way, anyhow, so as to sustain us in resenting these insults from the Tyrant of the Earth.

DUCHESS OF RUTLAND [to the Prince of Wales]

What sort of aid shall we send, sir?

PRINCE OF WALES

We are going to vote fifty millions, I hear. We'll whack him, and preserve your noble country for 'ee, Senor Viscount. The debate thereon is to come off to-morrow. It will be the finest thing the Commons have had since Pitt's time. Sheridan, who is open to it, says he and Canning are to be absolutely unanimous; and, by God, like the parties in his "Critic," when Government and Opposition do agree, their unanimity is wonderful! Viscount Materosa, you and your friends must be in the Gallery. O, dammy, you must!

MATEROSA

Sir, we are already pledged to be there.

PRINCE OF WALES

And hark ye, Senor Viscount. You will then learn what a mighty fine thing a debate in the English Parliament is! No Continental humbug there. Not but that the Court has a trouble to keep 'em in their places sometimes; and I would it had been one in the Lords instead. However, Sheridan says he has been learning his speech these two days, and has hunted his father's dictionary through for some stunning long words.—Now, Maria [to Mrs. Fitzherbert], I am going home.

LADY SALISBURY

At last, then, England will take her place in the forefront of this mortal struggle, and in pure disinterestedness fight with all her strength for the European deliverance. God defend the right!

[The Prince of Wales leaves, and the other guests begin to depart.]

SEMICHORUS I OF THE YEARS [aerial music]

Leave this glib throng to its conjecturing,  
And let four burdened weeks uncover what they bring!

SEMICHORUS II

The said Debate, to wit; its close in deed;  
Till England stands enlisted for the Patriots' needs.

SEMICHORUS I

And transports in the docks gulp down their freight  
Of buckled fighting-flesh, and gale-bound, watch and wait.

SEMICHORUS II

Till gracious zephyrs shoulder on their sails  
To where the brine of Biscay moans its tragic tales.

CHORUS

Bear we, too, south, as we were swallow-vanned,  
And mark the game now played there by the Master-hand!

[The reception-chamber is shut over by the night without, and the point of view rapidly recedes south, London and its streets and lights diminishing till they are lost in the distance, and its noises being succeeded by the babble of the Channel and Biscay waves.]

## SCENE IV

### MADRID AND ITS ENVIRONS

[The view is from the housetops of the city on a dusty evening in this July, following a day of suffocating heat. The sunburnt roofs, warm ochreous walls, and blue shadows of the capital, wear their usual aspect except for a few

feeble attempts at decoration.]

## DUMB SHOW

Gazers gather in the central streets, and particularly in the Puerta del Sol. They show curiosity, but no enthusiasm. Patrols of French soldiery move up and down in front of the people, and seem to awe them into quietude.

There is a discharge of artillery in the outskirts, and the church bells begin ringing; but the peals dwindle away to a melancholy jangle, and then to silence. Simultaneously, on the northern horizon of the arid, unenclosed, and treeless plain swept by the eye around the city, a cloud of dust arises, and a Royal procession is seen nearing. It means the new king, JOSEPH BONAPARTE. He comes on, escorted by a clanking guard of four thousand Italian troops, and the brilliant royal carriage is followed by a hundred coaches bearing his suite. As the procession enters the city many houses reveal themselves to be closed, many citizens leave the route and walk elsewhere, while many of those who remain turn their backs upon the spectacle.

KING JOSEPH proceeds thus through the Plaza Oriente to the granite-walled Royal Palace, where he alights and is received by some of the nobility, the French generals who are in occupation there, and some clergy. Heralds emerge from the Palace, and hasten to divers points in the city, where trumpets are blown and the Proclamation of JOSEPH as KING OF SPAIN is read in a loud voice. It is received in silence.

The sunsets, and the curtain falls.

## SCENE V

**THE OPEN SEA BETWEEN THE ENGLISH COASTS AND THE**

## SPANISH PENINSULA

[From high aloft, in the same July weather, and facing east, the vision swoops over the ocean and its coast-lines, from Cork Harbour on the extreme left, to Mondego Bay, Portugal, on the extreme right. Land's End and the Scilly Isles, Ushant and Cape Finisterre, are projecting features along the middle distance of the picture, and the English Channel recedes endwise as a tapering avenue near the centre.]

### DUMB SHOW

Four groups of moth-like transport ships are discovered silently skimming this wide liquid plain. The first group, to the right, is just vanishing behind Cape Mondego to enter Mondego Bay; the second, in the midst, has come out from Plymouth Sound, and is preparing to stand down Channel; the third is clearing St. Helen's point for the same course; and the fourth, much further up Channel, is obviously to follow on considerably in the rear of the two preceding. A south-east wind is blowing strong, and, according to the part of their course reached, they either sail direct with the wind on their larboard quarter, or labour forward by tacking in zigzags.

### SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

What are these fleets that cross the sea  
From British ports and bays  
To coasts that glister southwardly  
Behind the dog-day haze?

### RUMOURS [chanting]

### SEMICHORUS I

They are the shipped battalions sent  
To bar the bold Belligerent  
Who stalks the Dancers' Land.  
Within these hulls, like sheep a-pen,

Are packed in thousands fighting-men  
And colonels in command.

#### SEMICHORUS II

The fleet that leans each aery fin  
Far south, where Mondego mouths in,  
Bears Wellesley and his aides therein,  
And Hill, and Crauford too;  
With Torrens, Ferguson, and Fane,  
And majors, captains, clerks, in train,  
And those grim needs that appertain—  
The surgeons—not a few!  
To them add twelve thousand souls  
In linesmen that the list enrolls,  
Borne onward by those sheeted poles  
As war's red retinue!

#### SEMICHORUS I

The fleet that clears St. Helen's shore  
Holds Burrard, Hope, ill-omened Moore,  
Clinton and Paget; while  
The transports that pertain to those  
Count six-score sail, whose planks enclose  
Ten thousand rank and file.

#### SEMICHORUS II

The third-sent ships, from Plymouth Sound,  
With Acland, Anstruther, impound  
Souls to six thousand strong.  
While those, the fourth fleet, that we see  
Far back, are lined with cavalry,  
And guns of girth, wheeled heavily  
To roll the routes along.



## SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

Enough, and more, of inventories and names!

Many will fail; many earn doubtful fames.

Await the fruitage of their acts and aims.

DUMB SHOW [continuing]

In the spacious scene visible the far-separated groups of transports, convoyed by battleships, float on before the wind almost imperceptibly, like preened duck-feathers across a pond.

The southernmost expedition, under SIR ARTHUR WELLESLEY, soon comes to anchor within the Bay of Mondego aforesaid, and the soldiery are indefinitely discernible landing upon the beach from boats. Simultaneously the division commanded by MOORE, as yet in the Chops of the channel, is seen to be beaten back by contrary winds. It gallantly puts to sea again, and being joined by the division under ANSTRUTHER that has set out from Plymouth, labours round Ushant, and stands to the south in the track of WELLESLEY. The rearward transports do the same.

A moving stratum of summer cloud beneath the point of view covers up the spectacle like an awning.

## SCENE VI

### ST. CLOUD. THE BOUDOIR OF JOSEPHINE

[It is the dusk of evening in the latter summer of this year, and from the windows at the back of the stage, which are still uncurtained, can be seen the EMPRESS with NAPOLEON and some ladies and officers of the Court playing Catch-me-if-you-can by torchlight on the lawn. The moving torches throw bizarre lights and shadows into the apartment, where only a remote candle or two are burning. Enter JOSEPHINE and NAPOLEON together, somewhat out of breath. With careless suppleness she slides down on a couch and fans herself. Now that the candle-rays reach her they show her mellow complexion, her velvety eyes with long lashes, mouth with pointed corners

and excessive mobility beneath its duvet, and curls of dark hair pressed down upon the temples by a gold band. The EMPEROR drops into a seat near her, and they remain in silence till he jumps up, knocks over some nicknacks with his elbow, and begins walking about the boudoir.]

NAPOLEON [with sudden gloom]

These mindless games are very well, my friend;

But ours to-night marks, not improbably,

The last we play together.

JOSEPHINE [starting]

Can you say it!

Why raise that ghastly nightmare on me now,

When, for a moment, my poor brain had dreams

Denied it all the earlier anxious day?

NAPOLEON

Things that verge nigh, my simple Josephine,

Are not shoved off by wilful winking at.

Better quiz evils with too strained an eye

Than have them leap from disregarded lairs.

JOSEPHINE

Maybe 'tis true, and you shall have it so!—

Yet there's no joy save sorrow waived awhile.

NAPOLEON

Ha, ha! That's like you. Well, each day by day

I get sour news. Each hour since we returned

From this queer Spanish business at Bayonne,

I have had nothing else; and hence by brooding.

JOSEPHINE

But all went well throughout our touring-time?

NAPOLEON

Not so—behind the scenes. Our arms a Baylen

Have been smirched badly. Twenty thousand shamed  
All through Dupont's ill-luck! The selfsame day  
My brother Joseph's progress to Madrid  
Was glorious as a sodden rocket's fizz!  
Since when his letters creak with querulousness.  
"Napoleon el chico" 'tis they call him—  
"Napoleon the Little," so he says.  
Then notice Austria. Much looks louring there,  
And her sly new regard for England grows.  
The English, next, have shipped an army down  
To Mondego, under one Wellesley,  
A man from India, and his march is south  
To Lisbon, by Vimiero. On he'll go  
And do the devil's mischief ere he is met  
By unaware Junot, and chevyed back  
To English fogs and fumes!

JOSEPHINE

My dearest one,  
You have mused on worse reports with better grace  
Full many and many a time. Ah—there is more!...  
I know; I know!

NAPOLEON [kicking away a stool]

There is, of course; that worm  
Time ever keeps in hand for gnawing me!—  
The question of my dynasty—which bites  
Closer and closer as the years wheel on.

JOSEPHINE

Of course it's that! For nothing else could hang  
My lord on tenterhooks through nights and days;—  
Or rather, not the question, but the tongues

That keep the question stirring. Nought recked you  
Of throne-succession or dynastic lines  
When gloriously engaged in Italy!  
I was your fairy then: they labelled me  
Your Lady of Victories; and much I joyed,  
Till dangerous ones drew near and daily sowed  
These choking tares within your fecund brain,—  
Making me tremble if a panel crack,  
Or mouse but cheep, or silent leaf sail down,  
And murdering my melodious hours with dreads  
That my late happiness, and my late hope,  
Will oversoon be knelled!

NAPOLEON [genially nearing her]  
But years have passed since first we talked of it,  
And now, with loss of dear Hortense's son  
Who won me as my own, it looms forth more.  
And selfish 'tis in my good Josephine  
To blind her vision to the weal of France,  
And this great Empire's solidarity.  
The grandeur of your sacrifice would gild  
Your life's whole shape.

JOSEPHINE  
Were I as coarse a wife  
As I am limned in English caricature—  
[Those cruel effigies they draw of me!]  
You could not speak more aridly.

NAPOLEON  
Nay, nay!  
You know, my comrade, how I love you still  
Were there a long-notorious dislike

Betwixt us, reason might be in your dreads  
But all earth knows our conjugality.  
There's not a bourgeois couple in the land  
Who, should dire duty rule their severance,  
Could part with scanter scandal than could we.

JOSEPHINE [pouting]

Nevertheless there's one.

NAPOLEON

A scandal? What?

JOSEPHINE

Madame Walewska! How could you pretend  
When, after Jena, I'd have come to you,  
"The weather was so wild, the roads so rough,  
That no one of my sex and delicate nerve  
Could hope to face the dangers and fatigues."  
Yes—so you wrote me, dear. They hurt not her!

NAPOLEON [blandly]

She was a week's adventure—not worth words!  
I say 'tis France.—I have held out for years  
Against the constant pressure brought on me  
To null this sterile marriage.

JOSEPHINE [bursting into sobs]

Me you blame!

But how know you that you are not the culprit?

NAPOLEON

I have reason so to know—if I must say.  
The Polish lady you have chosen to name  
Has proved the fault not mine. [JOSEPHINE sobs more violently.]  
Don't cry, my cherished;  
It is not really amiable of you,

Or prudent, my good little Josephine,  
With so much in the balance.

JOSEPHINE

How—know you—

What may not happen! Wait a—little longer!

NAPOLEON [playfully pinching her arm]

O come, now, my adored! Haven't I already!

Nature's a dial whose shade no hand puts back,

Trick as we may! My friend, you are forty-three

This very year in the world— [JOSEPHINE breaks out sobbing again.]

And in vain it is

To think of waiting longer; pitiful

To dream of coaxing shy fecundity

To an unlikely freak by physicking

With superstitious drugs and quackeries

That work you harm, not good. The fact being so,

I have looked it squarely down—against my heart!

Solicitations voiced repeatedly

At length have shown the soundness of their shape,

And left me no denial. You, at times,

My dear one, have been used to handle it.

My brother Joseph, years back, frankly gave

His honest view that something should be done;

And he, you well know, shows no ill tinct

In his regard of you.

JOSEPHINE

And what princess?

NAPOLEON

For wiving with? No thought was given to that,

She shapes as vaguely as the Veiled—

JOSEPHINE

No, no;

It's Alexander's sister, I'm full sure!—

But why this craze for home-made manikins

And lineage mere of flesh? You have said yourself

It mattered not. Great Caesar, you declared,

Sank sonless to his rest; was greater deemed

Even for the isolation. Frederick

Saw, too, no heir. It is the fate of such,

Often, to be denied the common hope

As fine for fulness in the rarer gifts

That Nature yields them. O my husband long,

Will you not purge your soul to value best

That high heredity from brain to brain

Which supersedes mere sequence of blood,

That often vary more from sire to son

Than between furthest strangers!...

Napoleon's offspring in his like must lie;

The second of his line be he who shows

Napoleon's soul in later bodiment,

The household father happening as he may!

NAPOLEON [smilingly wiping her eyes]

Little guessed I my dear would prove her rammed

With such a charge of apt philosophy

When tutoring me gay arts in earlier times!

She who at home coquetted through the years

In which I vainly penned her wishful words

To come and comfort me in Italy,

Might, faith, have urged it then effectually!

But never would you stir from Paris joys, [With some bitterness.]

And so, when arguments like this could move me,  
I heard them not; and get them only now  
When their weight dully falls. But I have said  
‘Tis not for me, but France—Good-bye an hour. [Kissing her.]  
I must dictate some letters. This new move  
Of England on Madrid may mean some trouble.  
Come, dwell not gloomily on this cold need  
Of waiving private joy for policy.  
We are but thistle-globes on Heaven’s high gales,  
And whither blown, or when, or how, or why,  
Can choose us not at all!...  
I’ll come to you anon, dear: staunch Roustan  
Will light me in.  
[Exit NAPOLEON. The scene shuts in shadow.]

## SCENE VII

### VIMIERO

[A village among the hills of Portugal, about fifty miles north of Lisbon. Around it are disclosed, as ten on Sunday morning strikes, a blue army of fourteen thousand men in isolated columns, and red army of eighteen thousand in line formation, drawn up in order of battle. The blue army is a French one under JUNOT; the other an English one under SIR ARTHUR WELLESLEY—portion of that recently landed. The August sun glares on the shaven faces, white gaiters, and white cross-belts of the English, who are to fight for their lives while sweating under a quarter-hundredweight in knapsack and pouches, and with firelocks heavy as putlogs. They occupy a group of heights, but their position is one of great danger, the land abruptly terminating two miles behind their backs in lofty cliffs overhanging the Atlantic. The French occupy the valleys in the English front, and this distinction between the two forces strikes the eye—the red army is accompanied by scarce any cavalry, while the blue is strong in that area.]

DUMB SHOW



The battle is begun with alternate moves that match each other like those of a chess opening. JUNOT makes an oblique attack by moving a division to his right; WELLESLEY moves several brigades to his left to balance it.

A column of six thousand French then climbs the hill against the English centre, and drives in those who are planted there. The English artillery checks its adversaries, and the infantry recover and charge the baffled French down the slopes. Meanwhile the latter's cavalry and artillery are attacking the village itself, and, rushing on a few squadrons of English dragoons stationed there, cut them to pieces. A dust is raised by this ado, and moans of men and shrieks of horses are heard. Close by the carnage the little Maceira stream continues to trickle unconcernedly to the sea.

On the English left five thousand French infantry, having ascended to the ridge and maintained a stinging musket-fire as sharply returned, are driven down by the bayonets of six English regiments. Thereafter a brigade of the French, the northernmost, finding that the others have pursued to the bottom and are resting after the effort, surprise them and bayonet them back to their original summit. The see-saw is continued by the recovery of the English, who again drive their assailants down.

The French army pauses stultified, till, the columns uniting, they fall back toward the opposite hills. The English, seeing that their chance has come, are about to pursue and settle the fortunes of the day. But a messenger dispatched from a distant group is marked riding up to the large-nosed man with a telescope and an Indian sword who, his staff around him, has been directing the English movements. He seems astonished at the message, appears to resent it, and pauses with a gloomy look. But he sends countermands to his generals, and the pursuit ends abortively.

The French retreat without further molestation by a circuitous march into the great road to Torres Vedras by which they came, leaving nearly two thousand dead and wounded on the slopes they have quitted. Dumb Show ends and the curtain draws.

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## **ACT THIRD**

### **SCENE I**

#### **SPAIN. A ROAD NEAR ASTORGA**

[The eye of the spectator rakes the road from the interior of a cellar which opens upon it, and forms the basement of a deserted house, the roof doors, and shutters of which have been pulled down and burnt for bivouac fires. The season is the beginning of January, and the country is covered with a sticky snow. The road itself is intermittently encumbered with heavy traffic, the surface being churned to a yellow mud that lies half knee-deep, and at the numerous holes in the track forming still deeper quagmires. In the gloom of the cellar are heaps of damp straw, in which ragged figures are lying half-buried, many of the men in the uniform of English regiments, and the women and children in clouts of all descriptions, some being nearly naked. At the back of the cellar is revealed, through a burst door, an inner vault, where are discernible some wooden-hooped wine-casks; in one sticks a gimlet, and the broaching-cork of another has been driven in. The wine runs into pitchers, washing-basins, shards, chamber- vessels, and other extemporized receptacles. Most of the inmates are drunk; some to insensibility. So far as the characters are doing anything they are contemplating almost incessant traffic outside, passing in one direction. It includes a medley of stragglers from the Marquis of ROMANA'S Spanish forces and the retreating English army under SIR JOHN MOORE—to which the concealed deserters belong.]

#### **FIRST DESERTER**

Now he's one of the Eighty-first, and I'd gladly let that poor blade know that we've all that man can wish for here—good wine and buxom women. But if I do, we shan't have room for ourselves—hey?

[He signifies a man limping past with neither fire-lock nor

knapsack. Where the discarded knapsack has rubbed for weeks against his shoulder-blades the jacket and shirt are fretted away, leaving his skin exposed.]

SECOND DESERTER

He may be the Eighty-firsht, or th' Eighty-second; but what I say is, without fear of contradiction, I wish to the Lord I was back in old Bristol again. I'd sooner have a nipperkin of our own real "Bristol milk" than a mash-tub full of this barbarian wine!

THIRD DESERTER

'Tis like thee to be ungrateful, after putting away such a skinful on't. I am as much Bristol as thee, but would as soon be here as there. There ain't near such willing women, that are strict respectable too, there as hereabout, and no open cellars.— As there's many a slip in this country I'll have the rest of my allowance now.

[He crawls on his elbows to one of the barrels, and turning on his back lets the wine run down his throat.]

FORTH DESERTER [to a fifth, who is snoring]

Don't treat us to such a snoaching there, mate. Here's some more coming, and they'll sight us if we don't mind!

[Enter without a straggling flock of military objects, some with fragments of shoes on, others bare-footed, many of the latter's feet bleeding. The arms and waists of some are clutched by women as tattered and bare-footed as themselves. They pass on. The Retreat continues. More of ROMANA'S Spanish limp along in disorder; then enters a miscellaneous group of English cavalry soldiers, some on foot, some mounted, the rearmost of the latter bestriding a shoeless foundered creature whose neck is vertebrae and mane only. While passing it falls from exhaustion; the trooper extricates himself and pistols the animal through the head. He and the rest pass on.]

FIRST DESERTER [a new plashing of feet being heard]

Here's something more in order, or I am much mistaken. He cranes out.] Yes, a sergeant of the Forty-third, and what's left of their

second battalion. And, by God, not far behind I see shining helmets.

‘Tis a whole squadron of French dragoons!

[Enter the sergeant. He has a racking cough, but endeavours, by stiffening himself up, to hide how it is wasting away his life.

He halts, and looks back, till the remains of the Forty-third are abreast, to the number of some three hundred, about half of whom are crippled invalids, the other half being presentable and armed soldiery.’

SERGEANT

Now show yer nerve, and be men. If you die to-day you won’t have to die to-morrow. Fall in! [The miscellany falls in.] All invalids and men without arms march ahead as well as they can. Quick—maw-w-w-ch! [Exeunt invalids, etc.] Now! Tention! Shoulder-r-r—fawlocks! [Order obeyed.]

[The sergeant hastily forms these into platoons, who prime and load, and seem preternaturally changed from what they were into alert soldiers. Enter French dragoons at the left-back of the scene. The rear platoon of the Forty-third turns, fires, and proceeds. The next platoon covering them does the same. This is repeated several times, staggering the pursuers. Exeunt French dragoons, giving up the pursuit. The coughing sergeant and the remnant of the Forty-third march on.]

FOURTH DESERTER [to a woman lying beside him]

What d’ye think o’ that, my honey? It fairly makes me a man again.

Come, wake up! We must be getting along somehow. [He regards the woman more closely.] Why—my little chick? Look here, friends.

[They look, and the woman is found to be dead.] If I didn’t think that her poor knees felt cold!... And only an hour ago I swore to marry her!

[They remain silent. The Retreat continues in the snow without, now in the form of a file of ox-carts, followed by a mixed rabble of English and Spanish, and mules and muleteers hired by English officers to carry their baggage. The muleteers, looking about and seeing that the French dragoons gave been there, cut the bands which hold on the heavy packs, and scamper off with their

mules.]

A VOICE [behind]

The Commander-in-Chief is determined to maintain discipline, and they must suffer. No more pillaging here. It is the worst case of brutality and plunder that we have had in this wretched time!

[Enter an English captain of hussars, a lieutenant, a guard of about a dozen, and three men as prisoner.]

CAPTAIN

If they choose to draw lots, only one need be made an example of.

But they must be quick about it. The advance-guard of the enemy is not far behind.

[The three prisoners appear to draw lots, and the one on whom the lot falls is blindfolded. Exeunt the hussars behind a wall, with carbines. A volley is heard and something falls. The wretched in the cellar shudder.]

FOURTH DESERTER

‘Tis the same for us but for this heap of straw. Ah—my doxy is the only one of us who is safe and sound! [He kisses the dead woman.]

[Retreat continues. A train of six-horse baggage-waggons lumbers past, a mounted sergeant alongside. Among the baggage lie wounded soldiers and sick women.]

SERGEANT OF THE WAGGON-TRAIN

If so be they are dead, ye may as well drop ‘em over the tail-board.

‘Tis no use straining the horses unnecessary.

[Waggons halt. Two of the wounded who have just died are taken out, laid down by the roadside, and some muddy snow scraped over them. Exeunt waggons and sergeant. An interval. More English troops pass on horses, mostly shoeless and foundered. Enter SIR JOHN MOORE and officers. MOORE appears on the pale evening light as a handsome man, far on in the forties, the orbits of his dark eyes showing marks of deep anxiety. He is talking to some of his staff with vehement emphasis and gesture. They cross the scene and go on out of sight, and the squashing of their horses’ hoofs in the snowy mud dies away.]

FIFTH DESERTER [incoherently in his sleep]

Poise fawlocks—open pans—right hands to pouch—handle ca'tridge—  
bring it—quick motion-bite top well off—prime—shut pans—cast  
about—load—

FIRST DESERTER [throwing a shoe at the sleeper]

Shut up that! D'ye think you are a 'cruity in the awkward squad  
still?

SECOND DESERTER

I don't know what he thinks, but I know what I feel! Would that I  
were at home in England again, where there's old-fashioned tippie,  
and a proper God A'mighty instead of this eternal 'Ooman and baby;  
—ay, at home a-leaning against old Bristol Bridge, and no questions  
asked, and the winter sun slanting friendly over Baldwin Street as  
'a used to do! 'Tis my very belief, though I have lost all sure  
reckoning, that if I were there, and in good health, 'twould be New  
Year's day about now. What it is over here I don't know. Ay, to-  
night we should be a-setting in the tap of the "Adam and Eve"—  
lifting up the tune of "The Light o' the Moon." 'Twer a romantical  
thing enough. 'A used to go som'at like this [he sings in a nasal  
tone]:—

"O I thought it had been day,  
And I stole from here away;  
But it proved to be the light o' the moon!"

[Retreat continues, with infantry in good order. Hearing the  
singing, one of the officers looks around, and detaching a patrol  
enters the ruined house with the file of men, the body of soldiers  
marching on. The inmates of the cellar bury themselves in the  
straw. The officer peers about, and seeing no one prods the straw  
with his sword.

VOICES [under the straw]

Oh! Hell! Stop it! We'll come out! Mercy! Quarter!

[The lurkers are uncovered.]

OFFICER

If you are well enough to sing bawdy songs, you are well enough to march. So out of it—or you'll be shot, here and now!

SEVERAL

You may shoot us, captain, or the French may shoot us, or the devil may take us; we don't care which! Only we can't stir. Pity the women, captain, but do what you will with us!

[The searchers pass over the wounded, and stir out those capable of marching, both men and women, so far as they discover them. They are pricked on by the patrol. Exeunt patrol and deserters in its charge.

Those who remain look stolidly at the highway. The English Rear-guard of cavalry crosses the scene and passes out. An interval.

It grows dusk.]

SPIRIT IRONIC

Quaint poesy, and real romance of war!

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

Mock on, Shade, if thou wilt! But others find

Poesy ever lurk where pit-pats poor mankind!

[The scene is cloaked in darkness.]

## SCENE II

### THE SAME

[It is nearly midnight. The fugitives who remain in the cellar having slept off the effects of the wine, are awakened by a new tramping of cavalry, which becomes more and more persistent. It is the French, who now fill the road. The advance-guard having passed by, DELABORDE'S division, LORGE'S division, MERLE'S division, and others, successively cross the gloom. Presently come the outlines of the Imperial Guard, and then, with a start, those

in hiding realize their situation, and are wide awake. NAPOLEON enters with his staff. He has just been overtaken by a courier, and orders those round him to halt.]

NAPOLEON

Let there a fire be lit: Ay, here and now.

The lines within these letters brook no pause

In mastering their purport.

[Some of the French approach the ruined house and, appropriating what wood is still left there, heap it by the roadside and set it alight. A mixed rain and snow falls, and the sputtering flames throw a glare all round.]

SECOND DESERTER [under his voice]

We be shot corpses! Ay, faith, we be! Why didn't I stick to England, and true doxology, and leave foreign doxies and their wine alone!... Mate, can ye squeeze another shardful from the cask there, for I feel my time is come!... O that I had but the barrel of that firelock I throwed away, and that wasted powder to prime and load! This bullet I chew to squench my hunger would do the rest!... Yes, I could pick him off now!

FIRST DESERTER

You lie low with your picking off, or he may pick off you! Thank God the babies are gone. Maybe we shan't be noticed, if we've but the courage to do nothing, and keep hid.

[NAPOLEON dismounts, approaches the fire, and looks around.]

NAPOLEON

Another of their dead horses here, I see.

OFFICER

Yes, sire. We have counted eighteen hundred odd

From Benavente hither, pistoled thus.

Some we'd to finish for them: headlong haste

Spared them no time for mercy to their brutes.

One-half their cavalry now tramps afoot.



NAPOLEON

And what's the tale of waggons we've picked up?

OFFICER

Spanish and all abandoned, some four hundred;

Of magazines and firelocks, full ten load;

And stragglers and their girls a numerous crew.

NAPOLEON

Ay, devil—plenty those! Licentious ones

These English, as all canting peoples are.—

And prisoners?

OFFICER

Seven hundred English, sire;

Spaniards five thousand more.

NAPOLEON

'Tis not amiss.

To keep the new year up they run away!

[He soliloquizes as he begins tearing open the dispatches.]

Nor Pitt nor Fox displayed such blundering

As glares in this campaign! It is, indeed,

Enlarging Folly to Foolhardiness

To combat France by land! But how expect

Aught that can claim the name of government

From Canning, Castlereagh, and Perceval,

Caballers all—poor sorry politicians—

To whom has fallen the luck of reaping in

The harvestings of Pitt's bold husbandry.

[He unfolds a dispatch, and looks for something to sit on. A cloak is thrown over a log, and he settles to reading by the firelight. The others stand round. The light, crossed by the snow-flakes, flickers on his unhealthy face and stoutening figure. He sinks into the rigidity of profound thought, till his features lour.]

So this is their reply! They have done with me!  
Britain declines negotiating further—  
Flouts France and Russia indiscriminately.  
“Since one dethrones and keeps as prisoners  
The most legitimate kings”—that means myself—  
“The other suffers their unworthy treatment  
For sordid interests”—that’s for Alexander!...  
And what is Georgy made to say besides?—  
“Pacific overtures to us are wiles  
Woven to unnerve the generous nations round  
Lately escaped the galling yoke of France,  
Or waiting so to do. Such, then, being seen,  
These tentatives must be regarded now  
As finally forgone; and crimson war  
Be faced to its fell worst, unflinchingly.”  
—The devil take their lecture! What am I,  
That England should return such insolence?  
[He jumps up, furious, and walks to and fro beside the fire.  
By and by cooling he sits down again.]  
Now as to hostile signs in Austria....  
[He breaks another seal and reads.]  
Ah,—swords to cross with her some day in spring!  
Thinking me cornered over here in Spain  
She speaks without disguise, the covert pact  
‘Twixt her and England owning now quite frankly,  
Careless how works its knowledge upon me.  
She, England, Germany: well—I can front them!  
That there is no sufficient force of French  
Between the Elbe and Rhine to prostrate her,  
Let new and terrible experience

Soon disillude her of! Yea; she may arm:

The opportunity she late let slip

Will not subserve her now!

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

Has he no heart-hints that this Austrian court,

Whereon his mood takes mould so masterful,

Is rearing naively in its nursery-room

A future wife for him?

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

Thou dost but guess it,

And how should his heart know?

NAPOLEON [opening and reading another dispatch]

Now eastward. Ohe!—

The Orient likewise looms full somberly....

The Turk declines pacifically to yield

What I have promised Alexander. Ah!...

As for Constantinople being his prize

I'll see him frozen first. His flight's too high!

And showing that I think so makes him cool. [Rises.]

Is Soult the Duke Dalmatia yet at hand?

OFFICER

He has arrived along the Leon road

Just now, your Majesty; and only waits

The close of your perusals.

[Enter SOULT, who is greeted by NAPOLEON.]

FIRST DESERTER

Good Lord deliver us from all great men, and take me back again to

humble life! That's Marshal Soult the Duke of Dalmatia!

SECOND DESERTER

The Duke of Damnation for our poor rear, by the look on't!

## FIRST DESERTER

Yes—he'll make 'em rub their poor rears before he has done with  
'em! But we must overtake 'em to-morrow by a cross-cut, please God!

NAPOLEON [pointing to the dispatches]

Here's matter enough for me, Duke, and to spare.

The ominous contents are like the threats

The ancient prophets dealt rebellious Judah!

Austria we soon shall have upon our hands,

And England still is fierce for fighting on,—

Strange humour in a concord-loving land!

So now I must to Paris straight away—

At least, to Valladolid; so as to stand

More apt for couriers than I do out here

In this far western corner, and to mark

The veerings of these new developments,

And blow a counter-breeze....

Then, too, there's Lannes, still sweating at the siege

Of sullen Zaragoza as 'twere hell.

Him I must further counsel how to close

His twice too tedious battery.—You, then, Soult—

Ney is not yet, I gather, quite come up?

SOULT

He's near, sire, on the Benavente road;

But some hours to the rear I reckon, still.

NAPOLEON [pointing to the dispatches]

Him I'll direct to come to your support

In this pursuit and harassment of Moore

Wherein you take my place. You'll follow up

And chase the flying English to the sea.

Bear hard on them, the bayonet at their loins.

With Merle's and Mermet's corps just gone ahead,  
And Delaborde's, and Heudelet's here at hand.  
While Lorge's and Lahoussaye's picked dragoons  
Will follow, and Franceschi's cavalry.  
To Ney I am writing, in case of need,  
He will support with Marchand and Mathieu.—  
Your total thus of seventy thousand odd,  
Ten thousand horse, and cannon to five score,  
Should near annihilate this British force,  
And carve a triumph large in history.

[He bends over the fire and makes some notes rapidly.]

I move into Astorga; then turn back,  
[Though only in my person do I turn]  
And leave to you the destinies of Spain.

#### SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

More turning may be here than he design.  
In this small, sudden, swift turn backward, he  
Suggests one turning from his apogee!

[The characters disperse, the fire sinks, and snowflakes and darkness blot out all.]

### SCENE III BEFORE CORUNA

[The town, harbour, and hills at the back are viewed from an aerial point to the north, over the lighthouse known as the Tower of Hercules, rising at the extremity of the tongue of land on which La Coruna stands, the open ocean being in the spectator's rear. In the foreground the most prominent feature is the walled old town, with its white towers and houses, shaping itself aloft over the harbour. The new town, and its painted fronts, show bright below, even on this cloudy winter afternoon. Further off, behind the harbour—now crowded with British transports of all sizes—is a series of low broken hills, intersected

by hedges and stone walls. A mile behind these low inner hills is beheld a rocky chain of outer and loftier heights that completely command the former. Nothing behind them is seen but grey sky.

#### DUMB SHOW

On the inner hills aforesaid the little English army—a pathetic fourteen thousand of foot only—is just deploying into line: HOPE’S division is on the left, BAIRD’S to the right. PAGET with the reserve is in the hollow to the left behind them; and FRASER’S division still further back shapes out on a slight rise to the right. This harassed force now appears as if composed of quite other than the men observed in the Retreat insubordinately straggling along like vagabonds. Yet they are the same men, suddenly stiffened and grown amenable to discipline by the satisfaction of standing to the enemy at last. They resemble a double palisade of red stakes, the only gaps being those that the melancholy necessity of scant numbers entails here and there.

Over the heads of these red men is beheld on the outer hills the twenty thousand French that have been pushed along the road at the heels of the English by SOULT. They have an ominous superiority, both in position and in their abundance of cavalry and artillery, over the slender lines of English foot. The left of this background, facing HOPE, is made up of DELABORDE’S and MERLE’S divisions, while

in a deadly arc round BAIRD, from whom they are divided only by the village of Elvina, are placed MERMET’S division, LAHOUSSAYE’S and LORGE’S dragoons, FRANCESCHI’S cavalry, and, highest up of all, a formidable battery of eleven great guns that rake the whole British line.

It is now getting on for two o’clock, and a stir of activity has lately been noticed along the French front. Three columns are

discerned descending from their position, the first towards the division of SIR DAVID BAIRD, the weakest point in the English line, the next towards the centre, the third towards the left. A heavy cannonade from the battery supports this advance.

The clash ensues, the English being swept down in swathes by the enemy's artillery. The opponents meet face to face at the village in the valley between them, and the fight there grows furious.

SIR JOHN MOORE is seen galloping to the front under the gloomy sky.

#### SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

I seem to vision in San Carlos' garden,  
That rises salient in the upper town,  
His name, and date, and doing, set within  
A filmy outline like a monument,  
Which yet is but the insubstantial air.

#### SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

Read visions as conjectures; not as more.

When MOORE arrives at the front, FRASER and PAGET move to the right,

where the English are most sorely pressed. A grape-shot strikes off BAIRD'S arm. There is a little confusion, and he is borne to the rear; while MAJOR NAPIER disappears, a prisoner.

Intelligence of these misfortunes is brought to SIR JOHN MOORE.

He goes further forward, and precedes in person the Forty-second regiment and a battalion of the Guards who, with fixed bayonets, bear the enemy back, MOORE'S gestures in cheering them being notably energetic. Pursuers, pursued, and SIR JOHN himself pass out of sight behind the hill. Dumb Show ends.

[The point of vision descends to the immediate rear of the English position. The early January evening has begun to spread its shades, and shouts of dismay are heard from behind the hill over which MOORE and the advancing lines have vanished. Straggling soldiers cross in the gloom.]

FIRST STRAGGLER

He's struck by a cannon-ball, that I know; but he's not killed,  
that I pray God A'mighty.

SECOND STRAGGLER

Better he were. His shoulder is knocked to a bag of splinters.  
As Sir David was wounded, Sir John was anxious that the right  
should not give way, and went forward to keep it firm.

FIRST STRAGGLER

He didn't keep YOU firm, howsomever.

SECOND STRAGGLER

Nor you, for that matter.

FIRST STRAGGLER

Well, 'twas a serious place for a man with no priming-horn, and  
a character to lose, so I judged it best to fall to the rear by  
lying down. A man can't fight by the regulations without his  
priming-horn, and I am none of your slovenly anyhow fighters.

SECOND STRAGGLER

'Nation, having dropped my flit-pouch, I was the same. If you'd  
had your priming-horn, and I my flints, mind ye, we should have  
been there now? Then, forty-whory, that we are not is the fault  
o' Government for not supplying new ones from the reserve!

FIRST STRAGGLER

What did he say as he led us on?

SECOND STRAGGLER

"Forty-second, remember Egypt!" I heard it with my own ears. Yes,  
that was his strict testament.

FIRST STRAGGLER

"Remember Egypt." Ay, and I do, for I was there!... Upon my  
salvation, here's for back again, whether or no!

SECOND STRAGGLER



But here. "Forty-second, remember Egypt," he said in the very eye of that French battery playing through us. And the next omen was that he was struck off his horse, and fell on his back to the ground. I remembered Egypt, and what had just happened too, so thorough well that I remembered the way over this wall!—Captain Hardinge, who was close to him, jumped off his horse, and he and one in the ranks lifted him, and are now bringing him along.

FIRST STRAGGLER

Nevertheless, here's for back again, come what will. Remember Egypt! Hurrah!

[Exit First straggler. Second straggler ponders, then suddenly follows First. Enter COLONEL ANDERSON and others hastily.]

AN OFFICER

Now fetch a blanket. He must be carried in.

[Shouts heard.]

COLONEL ANDERSON

That means we are gaining ground! Had fate but left

This last blow undecreed, the hour had shone

A star amid these girdling days of gloom!

[Exit. Enter in the obscurity six soldiers of the Forty-second bearing MOORE on their joined hands. CAPTAIN HARDINGE walks beside and steadies him. He is temporarily laid down in the shelter of a wall, his left shoulder being pounded away, the arm dangling by a shred of flesh.

Enter COLONEL GRAHAM and CAPTAIN WOODFORD.]

GRAHAM

The wound is more than serious, Woodford, far.

Ride for a surgeon—one of those, perhaps,

Who tend Sir David Baird? [Exit Captain Woodford.]

His blood throbs forth so fast, that I have dark fears

He'll drain to death ere anything can be done!

HARDINGE

I'll try to staunch it—since no skill's in call.

[He takes off his sash and endeavours to bind the wound with it.

MOORE smiles and shakes his head.]

There's not much checking it! Then rent's too gross.

A dozen lives could pass that thoroughfare!

[Enter a soldier with a blanket. They lift MOORE into it. During the operation the pommel of his sword, which he still wears, is accidentally thrust into the wound.]

I'll loose the sword—it bruises you, Sir John.

[He begins to unbuckle it.]

MOORE

No. Let it be! One hurt more matters not.

I wish it to go off the field with me.

HARDINGE

I like the sound of that. It augurs well

For your much-hoped recovery.

MOORE [looking sadly at his wound]

Hardinge, no:

Nature is nonplussed there! My shoulder's gone,

And this left side laid open to my lungs.

There's but a brief breath now for me, at most....

Could you—move me along—that I may glimpse

Still how the battle's going?

HARDINGE

Ay, Sir John—

A few yard higher up, where we can see.

[He is borne in the blanket a little way onward, and lifted so that he can view the valley and the action.]

MOORE [brightly]

They seem to be advancing. Yes, it is so!

[Enter SIR JOHN HOPE.]

Ah, Hope!—I am doing badly here enough;

But they are doing rarely well out there. [Presses HOPE'S hand.]

Don't leave! my speech may flag with this fierce pain,

But you can talk to me.—Are the French checked?

HOPE

My dear friend, they are borne back steadily.

MOORE [his voice weakening]

I hope England—will be satisfied—

I hope my native land—will do me justice!...

I shall be blamed for sending Craufurd off

Along the Orense road. But had I not,

Bonaparte would have headed us that way....

HOPE

O would that Soult had but accepted battle

By Lugo town! We should have crushed him there.

MOORE

Yes... yes.—But it has never been my lot

To owe much to good luck; nor was it then.

Good fortune has been mine, but [bitterly] mostly so

By the exhaustion of all shapes of bad!...

Well, this does not become a dying man;

And others have been chastened more than I

By Him who holds us in His hollowed hand!...

I grieve for Zaragoza, if, as said,

The siege goes sorely with her, which it must.

I heard when at Dahagun that late day

That she was holding out heroically.

But I must leave such now.—You'll see my friends  
As early as you can? Tell them the whole;  
Say to my mother.... [His voice fails.]  
Hope, Hope, I have so much to charge you with,  
But weakness clams my tongue!... If I must die  
Without a word with Stanhope, ask him, Hope,  
To—name me to his sister. You may know  
Of what there was between us?...  
Is Colonel Graham well, and all my aides?  
My will I have made—it is in Colborne's charge  
With other papers.

HOPE

He's now coming up.

[Enter MAJOR COLBORNE, principal aide-de-camp.]

MOORE

Are the French beaten, Colborne, or repulsed?  
Alas! you see what they have done too me!

COLBORNE

I do, Sir John: I am more than sad thereat!  
In brief time now the surgeon will be here.  
The French retreat—pushed from Elvina far.

MOORE

That's good! Is Paget anywhere about?

COLBORNE

He's at the front, Sir John.

MOORE

Remembrance to him!

[Enter two surgeons.]

Ah, doctors,—you can scarcely mend up me.—  
And yet I feel so tough—I have feverish fears

My dying will waste a long and tedious while;

But not too long, I hope!

SURGEONS [after a hasty examination]

You must be borne

In to your lodgings instantly, Sir John.

Please strive to stand the motion—if you can;

They will keep step, and bear you steadily.

MOORE

Anything.... Surely fainter ebbs that fire?

COLBORNE

Yes: we must be advancing everywhere:

Colbert their General, too, they have lost, I learn.

[They lift him by stretching their sashes under the blanket, and begin moving off. A light waggon enters.]

MOORE

Who's in that waggon?

HARDINGE

Colonel Wynch, Sir John.

He's wounded, but he urges you to take it.

MOORE

No. I will not. This suits.... Don't come with me;

There's more for you to do out here as yet. [Cheerful shouts.]

A-ha! 'Tis THIS way I have wished to die!

[Exeunt slowly in the twilight MOORE, bearers, surgeons, etc., towards Coruna. The scene darkens.]

#### SCENE IV

#### CORUNA. NEAR THE RAMPARTS

[It is just before dawn on the following morning, objects being still

indistinct. The features of the elevated enclosure of San Carlos can be recognized in dim outline, and also those of the Old Town of Coruna around, though scarcely a lamp is shining. The numerous transports in the harbour beneath have still their riding-lights burning. In a nook of the town walls a lantern glimmers. Some English soldiers of the Ninth regiment are hastily digging a grave there with extemporized tools.]

A VOICE [from the gloom some distance off]

“I am the resurrection and the life, saith the Lord: he that believeth in me, though he were dead, yet shall he live.”

[The soldiers look up, and see entering at the further end of the patch of ground a slow procession. It advances by the light of lanterns in the hands of some members of it. At moments the fitful rays fall upon bearers carrying a coffinless body rolled in a blanket, with a military cloak roughly thrown over by way of pall. It is brought towards the incomplete grave, and followed by HOPE, GRAHAM, ANDERSON, COLBORNE, HARDINGE, and several aides-de-camp, a chaplain preceding.]

FIRST SOLDIER

They are here, almost as quickly as ourselves.

There is no time to dig much deeper now:

Level a bottom just as far's we've got.

He'll couch as calmly in this scrabbled hole

As in a royal vault!

SECOND SOLDIER

Would it had been a foot deeper, here among foreigners, with strange manures manufactured out of no one knows what! Surely we can give him another six inches?

FIRST SOLDIER

There is no time. Just make the bottom true.

[The meagre procession approaches the spot, and waits while the half-dug grave is roughly finished by the men of the Ninth. They step out of it, and another of them holds a lantern to the chaplain's book. The winter day slowly dawns.]

CHAPLAIN

“Man that is born of a woman hath but a short time to live, and is

full of misery. He cometh up, and is cut down, like a flower; he  
fleeth as it were a shadow, and never continueth in one stay.”

[A gun is fired from the French battery not far off; then another.

The ships in the harbour take in their riding lights.]

COLBORNE [in a low voice]

I knew that dawn would see them open fire.

HOPE

We must perforce make swift use of our time.

Would we had closed our too sad office sooner!

[As the body is lowered another discharge echoes. They glance gloomily at  
the heights where the French are ranged, and then into the grave.]

CHAPLAIN

“We therefore commit his body to the ground. Earth to earth, ashes  
to ashes, dust to dust.” [Another gun.]

[A spent ball falls not far off. They put out their lanterns. Continued firing,  
some shot splashing into the harbour below them.]

HOPE

In mercy to the living, who are thrust

Upon our care for their deliverance,

And run much hazard till they are embarked,

We must abridge these duties to the dead,

Who will not mind be they abridged or no.

HARDINGE

And could he mind, would be the man to bid it....

HOPE

We shall do well, then, curtly to conclude

These mutilated prayers—our hurried best!—

And what's left unsaid, feel.

CHAPLAIN [his words broken by the cannonade]

“.... We give Thee hearty thanks for that it hath pleased

Thee to deliver this our brother out of the miseries of this sinful world.... Who also hath taught us not to be sorry, as men without hope, for them that sleep in Him.... Grant this, through Jesus Christ our Mediator and Redeemer.”

OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS

Amen!

[The diggers of the Ninth hastily fill in the grave, and the scene shuts as the mournful figures retire.]

## SCENE V

### VIENNA. A CAFE IN THE STEPHANS-PLATZ

[An evening between light and dark is disclosed, some lamps being lit. The huge body and tower of St. Stephen's rise into the sky some way off, the western gleam still touching the upper stonework. Groups of people are seated at the tables, drinking and reading the newspapers. One very animated group, which includes an Englishman, is talking loudly. A citizen near looks up from his newspaper.]

CITIZEN [to the Englishman]

I read, sir, here, the troubles you discuss

Of your so gallant army under Moore.

His was a spirit baffled but not quelled,

And in his death there shone a stoicism

That lent retreat the rays of victory.

ENGLISHMAN

It was so. While men chide they will admire him,

And frowning, praise. I could nigh prophesy

That the unwonted crosses he has borne

In his career of sharp vicissitude

Will tinct his story with a tender charm,

And grant the memory of his strenuous feats



As long a lease within the minds of men  
As conquerors hold there.—Does the sheet give news  
Of how the troops reached home?

CITIZEN [looking up again at the paper]

Yes; from your press

It quotes that they arrived at Plymouth Sound

Mid dreadful weather and much suffering.

It states they looked the very ghosts of men,

So heavily had hunger told on them,

And the fatigues and toils of the retreat.

Several were landed dead, and many died

As they were borne along. At Portsmouth, too,

Sir David Baird, still helpless from his wound,

Was carried in a cot, sheet-pale and thin,

And Sir John Hope, lank as a skeleton.—

Thereto is added, with authority,

That a new expedition soon will fit,

And start again for Spain.

ENGLISHMAN

I have heard as much.

CITIZEN

You'll do it next time, sir. And so shall we!

SECOND CITIZEN [regarding the church tower opposite]

You witnessed the High Service over there

They held this morning? [To the Englishman.]

ENGLISHMAN

Ay; I did get in;

Though not without hard striving, such the throng;

But travellers roam to waste who shyly roam

And I pushed like the rest.

SECOND CITIZEN

Our young Archduchess

Maria Louisa was, they tell me, present?

ENGLISHMAN

O yes: the whole Imperial family,

And when the Bishop called all blessings down

Upon the Landwehr colours there displayed,

Enthusiasm touched the sky—she sharing it.

SECOND CITIZEN

Commendable in her, and spirited,

After the graceless insults to the Court

The Paris journals flaunt—not voluntarily,

But by his ordering. Magician-like

He holds them in his fist, and at his squeeze

They bubble what he wills!... Yes, she's a girl

Of patriotic build, and hates the French.

Quite lately she was overheard to say

She had met with most convincing auguries

That this year Bonaparte was starred to die.

ENGLISHMAN

Your arms must render its fulfilment sure.

SECOND CITIZEN

Right! And we have the opportunity,

By upping to the war in suddenness,

And catching him unaware. The pink and flower

Of all his veteran troops are now in Spain

Fully engaged with yours; while those he holds

In Germany are scattered far and wide.

FIRST CITIZEN [looking up again from his newspaper]

I see here that he vows and guarantees

Inviolable bounds to all our territories  
If we but pledge to carry out forthwith  
A prompt disarmament. Since that's his price  
Hell burn his guarantees! Too long he has fooled us.  
[To the Englishman] I drink, sir, to your land's consistency.  
While we and all the kindred Europe States  
Alternately have wooed and warred him,  
You have not bent to blowing hot and cold,  
But held you sturdily inimical!

ENGLISHMAN [laughing]

Less Christian-like forgiveness mellows us  
Than Continental souls! [They drink.]

[A band is heard in a distant street, with shouting. Enter third and fourth citizens, followed by others.]

FIRST CITIZEN

More news afloat?

THIRD AND FOURTH CITIZENS

Yea; an announcement that the Archduke Charles  
Is given the chief command.

FIRST, SECOND, ETC., CITIZENS

Huzza! Right so!

[A clinking of glasses, rising from seats, and general enthusiasm.]

SECOND CITIZEN

If war had not so patly been declared,  
Our howitzers and firelocks of themselves  
Would have gone off to shame us! This forenoon  
Some of the Landwehr met me; they are hot  
For setting out, though but few months enrolled.

ENGLISHMAN

That moves reflection somewhat. They are young

For measuring with the veteran file of France!

FIRST CITIZEN

Napoleon's army swarms with tender youth,  
His last conscription besomed into it  
Thousands of merest boys. But he contrives  
To mix them in the field with seasoned frames.

SECOND CITIZEN

The sadly-seen mistake this country made  
Was that of grounding hostile arms at all.  
We should have fought irreconcilably—  
Have been consistent as the English are.  
The French are our hereditary foes,  
And this adventurer of the saucy sword,  
This sacrilegious slighter of our shrines,  
Stands author of all our ills...  
Our harvest fields and fruits he trample on,  
Accumulating ruin in our land.  
Think of what mournings in the last sad war  
'Twas his to instigate and answer for!  
Time never can efface the glint of tears  
In palaces, in shops, in fields, in cots,  
From women widowed, sonless, fatherless,  
That then oppressed our eyes. There is no salve  
For such deep harrowings but to fight again;  
The enfranchisement of Europe hangs thereon,  
And long she has lingered for the sign to crush him:  
That signal we have given; the time is come! [Thumping on the table.]

FIFTH CITIZEN [at another table, looking up from his paper and speaking across]

I see that Russia has declined to aid us,

And says she knows that Prussia likewise must;  
So that the mission of Prince Schwarzenberg  
To Alexander's Court has closed in failure.

THIRD CITIZEN

Ay—through his being honest—fatal sin!—  
Probing too plainly for the Emperor's ears  
His ominous friendship with Napoleon.

ENGLISHMAN

Some say he was more than honest with the Tsar;  
Hinting that his becoming an ally  
Makes him accomplice of the Corsican  
In the unprincipled dark overthrow  
Of his poor trusting childish Spanish friends—  
Which gave the Tsar offence.

THIRD CITIZEN

And our best bid—  
The last, most delicate dish—a tastelessness.

FIRST CITIZEN

What was Prince Schwarzenberg's best bid, I pray?

THIRD CITIZEN

The offer of the heir of Austria's hand  
For Alexander's sister the Grand-Duchess.

ENGLISHMAN

He could not have accepted, if or no:  
She is inscribed as wife for Bonaparte.

FIRST CITIZEN

I doubt that text!

ENGLISHMAN

Time's context soon will show.

SECOND CITIZEN

The Russian Cabinet can not for long  
Resist the ardour of the Russian ranks  
To march with us the moment we achieve  
Our first loud victory!

[A band is heard playing afar, and shouting. People are seen hurrying past in the direction of the sounds. Enter sixth citizen.]

SIXTH CITIZEN

The Archduke Charles  
Is passing the Ringstrasse just by now,  
His regiment at his heels!

[The younger sitters jump up with animation, and go out, the elder mostly remaining.]

SECOND CITIZEN

Realm never faced  
The grin of a more fierce necessity  
For horrid war, than ours at this tense time!

[The sounds of band-playing and huzzaing wane away. Citizens return.]

FIRST CITIZEN

More news, my friends, of swiftly swelling zeal?

RE-ENTERED CITIZENS

Ere passing down the Ring, the Archduke paused  
And gave the soldiers speech, enkindling them  
As sunrise a confronting throng of panes  
That glaze a many-windowed east facade:  
Hot volunteers vamp in from vill and plain—  
More than we need in the furthest sacrifice!

FIRST, SECOND, ETC., CITIZENS

Huzza! Right so! Good! Forwards! God be praised!

[They stand up, and a clinking of glasses follows, till they subside to quietude and a reperusal of newspapers. Nightfall succeeds. Dancing-rooms are lit up in an opposite street, and dancing begins. The figures are seen

gracefully moving round to the throbbing strains of a string-band, which plays a new waltzing movement with a warlike name, soon to spread over Europe. The dancers sing patriotic words as they whirl. The night closes over.]

## **ACT FOURTH**

### **SCENE I**

#### **A ROAD OUT OF VIENNA**

[It is morning in early May. Rain descends in torrents, accompanied by peals of thunder. The tepid downpour has caused the trees to assume as by magic a clothing of limp green leafage, and has turned the ruts of the uneven highway into little canals. A drenched travelling-chariot is passing, with a meagre escort. In the interior are seated four women: the ARCHDUCHESS MARIA LOUISA, in age about eighteen; her stepmother the EMPRESS OF AUSTRIA, third wife of FRANCIS, only four years older than the ARCHDUCHESS; and two ladies of the Austrian Court. Behind come attendant carriages bearing servants and luggage. The inmates remain for the most part silent, and appear to be in a gloomy frame of mind. From time to time they glance at the moist spring scenes which pass without in a perspective distorted by the rain-drops that slide down the panes, and by the blurring effect of the travellers' breathings. Of the four the one who keeps in the best spirits is the ARCHDUCHESS, a fair, blue-eyed, full-figured, round-lipped maiden.]

MARIA LOUISA

Whether the rain comes in or not I must open the window. Please allow me. [She straightway opens it.]

EMPRESS [groaning]

Yes—open or shut it—I don't care. I am too ill to care for anything! [The carriage jolts into a hole.] O woe! To think that I am driven away from my husband's home in such a miserable conveyance, along such a road, and in such weather as this. [Peal of thunder.] There are his guns!

MARIA LOUISA

No, my dear one. It cannot be his guns. They told us when we started that he was only half-way from Ratisbon hither, so that he must be nearly a hundred miles off as yet; and a large army cannot move fast.

EMPRESS

He should never have been let come nearer than Ratisbon! The victory at Echmuhl was fatal for us. O Echmuhl, Echmuhl! I believe he will overtake us before we get to Buda.

FIRST LADY-IN-WAITING

If so, your Majesty, shall we be claimed as prisoners and marched to Paris?

EMPRESS

Undoubtedly. But I shouldn't much care. It would not be worse than this.... I feel sodden all through me, and frowzy, and broken!

[She closes her eyes as if to doze.]

MARIA LOUISA

It is dreadful to see her suffer so! [Shutting the window.] If the roads were not so bad I should not mind. I almost wish we had stayed; though when he arrives the cannonade will be terrible.

FIRST LADY-IN-WAITING

I wonder if he will get into Vienna. Will his men knock down all the houses, madam?

MARIA LOUISA

If he do get in, I am sure his triumph will not be for long. My uncle the Archduke Charles is at his heels! I have been told many important prophecies about Bonaparte's end, which is fast nearing, it is asserted. It is he, they say, who is referred to in the Apocalypse. He is doomed to die this year at Cologne, in an inn called "The Red Crab." I don't attach too much importance to all these predictions, but O, how glad I should be to see them come true!



SECOND LADY-IN-WAITING

So should we all, madam. What would become of his divorce-scheme then?

MARIA LOUISA

Perhaps there is nothing in that report. One can hardly believe such gossip.

SECOND LADY-IN-WAITING

But they say, your Imperial Highness, that he certainly has decided to sacrifice the Empress Josephine, and that at the meeting last October with the Emperor Alexander at Erfurt, it was even settled that he should marry as his second wife the Grand-Duchess Anne.

MARIA LOUISA

I am sure that the Empress her mother will never allow one of the house of Romanoff to marry with a bourgeois Corsican. I wouldn't if I were she!

FIRST LADY-IN-WAITING

Perhaps, your Highness, they are not so particular in Russia, where they are rather new themselves, as we in Austria, with your ancient dynasty, are in such matters.

MARIA LOUISA

Perhaps not. Though the Empress-mother is a pompous old thing, as I have been told by Prince Schwarzenberg, who was negotiating there last winter. My father says it would be a dreadful misfortune for our country if they were to marry. Though if we are to be exiled I don't see how anything of that sort can matter much.... I hope my father is safe!

[An officer of the escort rides up to the carriage window, which is opened.]

EMPRESS [unclosing her eyes]

Any more misfortunes?

OFFICER

A rumour is a-wind, your Majesty,  
That the French host, the Emperor in its midst,  
Lannes, Massena, and Bessieres in its van,  
Advancing hither along the Ratisbon road,  
Has seized the castle and town of Ebersberg,  
And burnt all down, with frightful massacre,  
Vast heaps of dead and wounded being consumed,  
So that the streets stink strong with frizzled flesh.—  
The enemy, ere this, has crossed the Traun,  
Hurling brave Hiller's army back on us,  
And marches on Amstetten—thirty miles  
Less distant from Vienna from before!

EMPRESS

The Lord show mercy to us! But O why  
Did not the Archdukes intercept the foe?

OFFICER

His Highness Archduke Charles, your Majesty,  
After his sore repulse Bohemia-wards,  
Could not proceed with strength and speed enough  
To close in junction with the Archduke John  
And Archduke Louis, as was their intent.  
So Marshall Lannes swings swiftly on Vienna,  
With Oudinot's and Demont's might of foot;  
Then Massena and all his mounted men,  
And then Napoleon, Guards, Cuirassiers,  
And the main body of the Imperial Force.

EMPRESS

Alas for poor Vienna!

OFFICER

Even so!

Your Majesty has fled it none too soon.

[The window is shut, and the procession disappears behind the sheets of rain.]

## SCENE II

### THE ISLAND OF LOBAU, WITH WAGRAM BEYOND

[The northern horizon at the back of the bird's-eye prospect is the high ground stretching from the Bisamberg on the left to the plateau of Wagram on the right. In front of these elevations spreads the wide plain of the Marchfeld, open, treeless, and with scarcely a house upon it. In the foreground the Danube crosses the scene with a graceful slowness, looping itself round the numerous wooded islands therein. The largest of these, immediately under the eye, is the Lobau, which stands like a knot in the gnarled grain represented by the running river. On this island can be discerned, closely packed, an enormous dark multitude of foot, horse, and artillery in French uniforms, the numbers reaching to a hundred and seventy thousand. Lifting our eyes to discover what may be opposed to them we perceive on the Wagram plateau aforesaid, and right and left in front of it, extended lines of Austrians, whitish and glittering, to the number of a hundred and forty thousand. The July afternoon turns to evening, the evening to twilight. A species of simmer which pervades the living spectacle raises expectation till the very air itself seems strained with suspense. A huge event of some kind is awaiting birth.]

#### DUMB SHOW

The first change under the cloak of night is that the tightly packed regiments on the island are got under arms. The soldiery are like a thicket of reeds in which every reed should be a man.

A large bridge connects the island with the further shore, as well as some smaller bridges. Opposite are high redoubts and ravelins that the Austrians have constructed for opposing the passage across, which the French ostentatiously set themselves to attempt by the large bridge, amid heavy cannonading.

But the movement is a feint, though this is not perceived by the Austrians as yet. The real movement is on the right hand of the

foreground, behind a spur of the isle, and out of sight of the enemy; where several large rafts and flat boats, each capable of carrying three hundred men, are floated out from a screened creek. Chosen battalions enter upon these, which immediately begin to cross with their burden. Simultaneously from other screened nooks secretly prepared floating bridges, in sections, are moved forth, joined together, and defended by those who crossed on the rafts. At two o'clock in the morning the thousands of cooped soldiers begin to cross the bridges, producing a scene which, on such a scale, was never before witnessed in the history of war. A great discharge from the batteries accompanies this manoeuvre, arousing the Austrians to a like cannonade.

The night has been obscure for summer-time, and there is no moon. The storm now breaks in a tempestuous downpour, with lightning and thunder. The tumult of nature mingles so fantastically with the tumult of projectiles that flaming bombs and forked flashes cut the air in company, and the noise from the mortars alternates with the noise from the clouds.

From bridge to bridge and back again a gloomy-eyed figure stalks, as it has stalked the whole night long, with the restlessness of a wild animal. Plastered with mud, and dribbling with rain-water, it bears no resemblance to anything dignified or official. The figure is that of NAPOLEON, urging his multitudes over.

By daylight the great mass of the men is across the water. At six the rain ceases, the mist uncovers the face of the sun, which bristles on the helmets and bayonets of the French. A hum of amazement rises from the Austrian hosts, who turn staring faces southward and perceive what has happened, and the columns of their enemies standing to arms on the same side of the stream with themselves, and preparing to turn their left wing.

NAPOLEON rides along the front of his forces, which now spread out upon the plain, and are ranged in order of battle.  
Dumb Show ends, and the point of view changes.

### SCENE III

#### THE FIELD OF WAGRAM

[The battlefield is now viewed reversely, from the windows of a mansion at Wolkersdorf, to the rear of the Austrian position. The aspect of the windows is nearly south, and the prospect includes the plain of the Marchfeld, with the isled Danube and Lobau in the extreme distance. Ten miles to the south-west, rightwards, the faint summit of the tower of St. Stephen's, Vienna, appears. On the middle-left stands the compact plateau of Wagram, so regularly shaped as to seem as if constructed by art. On the extreme left the July sun has lately risen. Inside the room are discovered the EMPEROR FRANCIS and some house- hold officers in attendance; with the War-Minister and Secretaries at a table at the back. Through open doors can be seen in an outer apartment adjutants, equerries, aides, and other military men. An officer in waiting enters.]

OFFICER

During the night the French have shifted, sire,  
And much revised their stations of the eve  
By thwart and wheeling moves upon our left,  
And on our centre—projects unforeseen  
Till near accomplished.

FRANCIS

But I am advised  
By oral message that the Archduke Charles,  
Since the sharp strife last night, has mended, too,  
His earlier dispositions, and has sped  
Strong orders to the Archduke John, to bring  
In swiftest marches all the force he holds,  
And fall with heavy impact on the French

From nigh their rear?

OFFICER

‘Tis good, sire; such a swoop  
Will raise an obstacle to their retreat  
And refuge in the fastness of the isle;  
And show this victory-gorged adventurer  
That striking with a river in his rear  
Is not the safest tactic to be played  
Against an Austrian front equipt like ours!

[The EMPEROR FRANCIS and others scrutinize through their glasses the positions and movements of the Austrian divisions, which appear on the plain as pale masses, emitting flashes from arms and helmets under the July rays, and reaching from the Tower of Neusiedel on the left, past Wagram, into the village of Stammersdorf on the right. Beyond their lines are spread out the darker-hued French, almost parallel to the Austrians.]

FRANCIS

Those moving masses toward the right I deem  
The forces of Klenau and Kollowrath,  
Sent to support Prince John of Lichtenstein  
I his attack that way?

[An interval.]

Now that they’ve gained  
The right there, why is not the attack begun?

OFFICER

They are beginning on the left wing, sire.

[The EMPEROR resumes his glass and beholds bodies of men descending from the hills by Neusiedel, and crossing the Russbach river towards the French—a movement which has been going on for some time.]

FRANCIS [turning thither]

Where we are weakest! It surpasses me  
To understand why was our centre thinned  
To pillar up our right already strong,

Where nought is doing, while our left assault  
Stands ill-supported?

[Time passes in silence.]

Yes, it is so. See,  
The enemy strikes Rossenberg in flank,  
Compelling him to fall behind the Russbach!

[The EMPEROR gets excited, and his face perspires. At length he cannot watch through his glass, and walks up and down.]

Penned useless here my nerves annoy my sight!  
Inform me what you note.—I should opine  
The Wagram height behind impregnable?

[Another silence, broken by the distant roar of the guns.]

OFFICER

Klenau and Kollowrath are pounding on!  
To turn the enemy's left with our strong right  
Is, after all, a plan that works out well.  
Hiller and Lichtenstein conjoin therein.

FRANCIS

I hear from thence appalling cannonades.

OFFICER

'Tis their, your Majesty. Now we shall see  
If the French read that there the danger lies.

FRANCIS

I only pray that Bonaparte refrain  
From spying danger there till all too late!

OFFICER [involuntarily, after a pause]

Ah, Heaven!

FRANCIS [turning sharply]

Well, well? What changes figure now?

OFFICER

They pierce our centre, sire! We are, despite,  
Not centrally so weak as I supposed.  
Well done, Bellegarde!

FRANCIS [glancing to the centre]

And what has he well done?

OFFICER

The French in fierce fume broke through Aderklaa;  
But Bellegarde, pricking along the plain behind,  
Has charged and driven them back disorderly.  
The Archduke Charles bounds thither, as I shape,  
In person to support him!

[The EMPEROR returns to his spyglass; and they and others watch in silence, sometimes the right of their front, sometimes the centre.]

FRANCIS

It is so!

That the right attack of ours spells victory,  
And Austria's grand salvation!... [Times passes.] Turn your glass,  
And closely scan Napoleon and his aides  
Hand-galloping towards his centre-left  
To strengthen it against the brave Bellegarde.  
Does your eye reach him?—That white horse, alone  
In front of those that move so rapidly.

OFFICER

It does, sire; though my glass can conjure not  
So cunningly as yours.... that horse must be  
The famed Euphrates—him the Persian king  
Sent Bonaparte as gift.

[A silence. NAPOLEON reaches a carriage that is moving across. It bears MASSENA, who, having received a recent wound, is unable to ride.]

FRANCIS



See, the white horse and horseman pause beside  
A coach for some strange reason rolling there....  
That white-horsed rider—yes!—is Bonaparte,  
By the aides hovering round....  
New war-wiles have been worded; we shall spell  
Their purport soon enough! [An interval.]  
The French take heart  
To stand to our battalions steadfastly,  
And hold their ground, having the Emperor near!  
[Time passes. An aide-de-camp enters.]

AIDE

The Archduke Charles is pierced in the shoulder, sire;  
He strove too far in beating back the French  
At Aderklaa, and was nearly ta'en.  
The wound's not serious.—On our right we win,  
And deem the battle ours.  
[Enter another aide-de-camp.]

SECOND AIDE

Your Majesty,  
We have borne them back through Aspern village-street  
And Essling is recovered. What counts more,  
Their bridges to the rear we have nearly grasped,  
And panic-struck they crowd the few left free,  
Choking the track, with cries of "All is lost!"

FRANCIS

Then is the land delivered. God be praised!  
[Exeunt aides. An interval, during which the EMPEROR and his  
companions again remain anxiously at their glasses.]  
There is a curious feature I discern  
To have come upon the battle. On our right

We gain ground rapidly; towards the left  
We lose it; and the unjudged consequence  
Is that the armies; whole commingling mass  
Moves like a monstrous wheel. I like it not!

[Enter another aide-de-camp.]

THIRD AIDE

Our left wing, sire, recedes before Davout,  
Whom nothing can withstand! Two corps he threw  
Across the Russbach up to Neusiedel,  
While he himself assailed the place in front.  
Of the divisions one pressed on and on,  
Till lodged atop. They would have been hurled back—

FRANCIS

But how goes it with us in sum? pray say!

THIRD AIDE

We have been battered off the eastern side  
Of Wagram plateau.

FRANCIS

Where's the Archduke John?

Why comes he not? One man of his here now  
Were worth a host anon. And yet he tarries!

[Exit third aide. Time passes, while they reconnoitre the field  
with strained eyes.]

Our centre-right, it seems, round Neusiedel,  
Is being repulsed! May the kind Heaven forbid  
That Hesse Homberg should be yielding there!

[The Minister in attendance comes forward, and the EMPEROR consults  
him; then walking up and down in silence. Another aide-de-camp enters.]

FOURTH AIDE

Sire, Neusiedel has just been wrenched from us,

And the French right is on the Wagram crest;  
Nordmann has fallen, and Veczay: Hesse Homberg,  
Warteachben, Muger—almost all our best—  
Bleed more or less profusely!

[A gloomy silence. Exit fourth side. Ten minutes pass. Enter an officer in waiting.]

FRANCIS

What guns are those that groan from Wagram height?

OFFICER

Alas, Davout's! I have climbed the roof-top, sire,  
And there discerned the truth.

[Cannonade continues. A long interval of suspense. The EMPEROR returns to his glass.]

FRANCIS

A part of it!

There seems to be a grim, concerted lunge  
By the whole strength of France upon our right,  
Centre, and left wing simultaneously!

OFFICER

Most viciously upon the centre, sire,  
If I mistook not, hard by Sussenbrunn;  
The assault is led by Bonaparte in person,  
Who shows himself with marvellous recklessness,  
Yet like a phantom-fiend receives no hurt.

FRANCIS [still gazing]

Ha! Now the Archduke Charles has seen the intent,  
And taken steps against it. Sussenbrunn  
Must be the threatened thing. [Silence.] What an advance!—  
Straight hitherward. Our centre girdles them.—  
Surely they'll not persist? Who heads that charge?

OFFICER

They say Macdonald, sire.

FRANCIS

Meagrest remains

Will there be soon of those in that advance!

We are burning them to bones by our hot fire.

They are almost circumscribed: if fully so

The battle's ours! What's that behind them, eh?

OFFICER

Their last reserves, that they may feed the front,

And sterilize our hope!

FRANCIS

Yes, their reserve—

Dragoons and cuirassiers—charge in support.

You see their metal gleaming as they come.

Well, it is neck or nothing for them now!

OFFICER

It's nothing, sire. Their charge of cavalry

Has desperately failed.

FRANCIS

Their foot press on,

However, with a battery in front

Which deals the foulest damage done us yet. [Time passes.]

They ARE effecting lodgment, after all.

Who would have reckoned on't—our men so firm!

[Re-enter first aide-de-camp.]

FIRST AIDE

The Archduke Charles retreats, your majesty;

And the issue wears a dirty look just now.

FRANCIS [gloomily]

Yes: I have seen the signs for some good while.

But he retreats with blows, and orderly.

[Time passes, till the sun has rounded far towards the west. The features of the battle now materially change. The French have regained Aspern and Essling; the Austrian army is doubled back from the Danube and from the heights of Wagram, which, as viewed from Wolkersdorf, face the afternoon shine, the French established thereon glittering in the rays.

FRANCIS [choking a sigh]

The turn has passed. We are worsted, but not overwhelmed!...

The French advance is laboured, and but slow.

—This might have been another-coloured day

If but the Archduke John had joined up promptly;

Yet still he lags!

ANOTHER OFFICER [lately entered]

He's just now coming, sire.

His columns glimmer in the Frenchmen's rear.

Past Siebenbrunn's and Loebensdorf's smoked hills.

FRANCIS [impatiently]

Ay—coming NOW! Why could he not be COME!

[They watch intently.]

We can see nothing of that side from here.

[Enter a general officer, who speaks to the Minister at the back of the room.]

MINISTER [coming forward]

Your Majesty, I now have to suggest,

Pursuant to conclusions reached this morn,

That since the front and flower of all our force

Is seen receding to the Bisamberg,

These walls no longer yield safe shade for you,

Or facile outlook. Scouts returning say

Either Davout, or Bonaparte himself,

With the mid-columns of his forward corps,  
Will bear up hitherward in fierce pursuit,  
And may intrude beneath this very roof.  
Not yet, I think; it may not be to-night;  
But we should stand prepared.

FRANCIS

If we must go  
We'll go with a good grace, unfeignedly!  
Who knows to-morrow may not see regained  
What we have lost to-day?

[Re-enter fourth aide-de-camp.]

FOURTH AIDE [breathlessly]

The Archduke John,  
Discerning our main musters in retreat,  
Abandons an advance that throws on him  
The enemy's whole brunt if he bear on.

FRANCIS

Alas for his devotion! Let us go.  
Such weight of sadness as we shoulder now  
Will wring us down to sleep in stall or sty,  
If even that be found!... Think! Bonaparte,  
By reckless riskings of his life and limb,  
Has turned the steelyard of our strength to-day  
Whilst I have idled here!... May brighter times  
Attend the cause of Europe far in Spain,  
And British blood flow not, as ours, in vain!

[Exeunt the EMPEROR FRANCIS, minister, officers, and attendants.]

The night comes, and the scene is obscured.]

## SCENE IV

### THE FIELD OF TALAVERA

[It is the same month and weather as in the preceding scene. Talavera town, on the river Tagus, is at the extreme right of the foreground; a mountain range on the extreme left. The allied army under SIR ARTHUR WELLESLEY stretches between—the English on the left, the Spanish on the right—part holding a hill to the left-centre of the scene, divided from the mountains by a valley, and part holding a redoubt to the right-centre. This army of more than fifty thousand all told, of which twenty-two thousand only are English, has its back to the spectator. Beyond, in a wood of olive, oak, and cork, are the fifty to sixty thousand French, facing the spectator and the allies. Their right includes a strong battery upon a hill which fronts the one on the English left. Behind all, the heights of Salinas close the prospect, the small river Alberche flowing at their foot from left to right into the Tagus, which advances in foreshortened perspective to the town at the right front corner of the scene as aforesaid.]

#### DUMB SHOW

The hot and dusty July afternoon having turned to twilight, shady masses of men start into motion from the French position, come towards the foreground, silently ascend the hill on the left of the English, and assail the latter in a violent outburst of fire and lead. They nearly gain possession of the hill ascended.

#### CHORUS OF RUMOURS [aerial music]

Talavera tongues it as ten o' the night-time:

Now come Ruffin's slaughterers surging upward,  
Backed by bold Vilatte's! From the vale Lapisse, too,  
Darkly outswells there!

Down the vague veiled incline the English fling them,  
Bended bayonets prodding opponents backward:  
So the first fierce charge of the ardent Frenchmen  
England repels there!

Having fallen back into the darkness the French presently reascend  
in yet larger masses. The high square knapsack which every English

foot-soldier carries, and his shako, and its tuft, outline themselves  
against the dim light as the ranks stand awaiting the shock.

#### CHORUS OF RUMOURS

Pushing spread they!—shout as they reach the summit!—  
Strength and stir new-primed in their plump battalions:  
Puffs of barbed flame blown on the lines opposing  
Higher and higher.

There those hold them mute, though at speaking distance—  
Mute, while clicking flints, and the crash of volleys  
Whelm the weighted gloom with immense distraction  
Pending their fire.

Fronting heads, helmets, brows can each ranksman read there,  
Epaulettes, hot cheeks, and the shining eyeball,  
[Called a trice from gloom by the fleeting pan-flash]  
Pressing them nigher!

The French again fall back in disorder into the hollow, and LAPISSE  
draws off on the right. As the sinking sound of the muskets tells  
what has happened the English raise a shout.

#### CHORUS OF PITIES

Thus the dim nocturnal embroil of conflict  
Closes with the roar of receding gun-fire.  
Harness loosened then, and their day-long strenuous  
Temper unbending,  
Worn-out lines lie down where they late stood staunchly—  
Cloaks around them rolled—by the bivouac embers:  
There at dawn to stake in the dynasts' death-game  
All, till the ending!

#### SCENE V



## THE SAME

### DUMB SHOW [continued]

The morning breaks. There is another murderous attempt to dislodge the English from the hill, the assault being pressed with a determination that excites the admiration of the English themselves.

The French are seen descending into the valley, crossing it, and climbing it on the English side under the fire of HILL'S whole division, all to no purpose. In their retreat they leave behind them on the slopes nearly two thousand lying.

The day advances to noon, and the air trembles in the intense heat.

The combat flags, and is suspended.

### SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

What do I see but thirsty, throbbing bands

From these inimic hosts defiling down

In homely need towards the little stream

That parts their enmities, and drinking there!

They get to grasping hands across the rill,

Sealing their sameness as earth's sojourners.—

What more could plead the wryness of the time

Than such unstudied piteous pantomimes!

### SPIRIT IRONIC

It is only that Life's queer mechanics chance to work out in this grotesque shape just now. The groping tentativeness of an Immanent Will [as grey old Years describes it] cannot be asked to learn logic at this time of day! The spectacle of Its instruments, set to riddle one another through, and then to drink together in peace and concord, is where the humour comes in, and makes the play worth seeing!

### SPIRIT SINISTER

Come, Sprite, don't carry your ironies too far, or you may wake up

the Unconscious Itself, and tempt It to let all the gory clock-work  
of the show run down to spite me!

DUMB SHOW [continuing]

The drums roll, and the men of the two nations part from their  
comradeship at the Alberche brook, the dark masses of the French  
army assembling anew. SIR ARTHUR WELLESLEY has seated himself  
on

a mound that commands a full view of the contested hill, and  
remains there motionless a long time. When the French form for  
battle he is seen to have come to a conclusion. He mounts, gives  
his orders, and the aides ride off.

The French advance steadily through the sultry atmosphere, the  
skirmishers in front, and the columns after, moving, yet seemingly  
motionless. Their eighty cannon peal out and their shots mow every  
space in the line of them. Up the great valley and the terraces of  
the hill whose fame is at that moment being woven, comes VILLATE,  
boring his way with foot and horse, and RUFFIN'S men following  
behind.

According to the order given, the Twenty-third Light Dragoons and  
the German Hussars advance at a chosen moment against the head of  
these columns. On the way they disappear.

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

Why this bedevilment? What can have chanced?

SPIRIT OF RUMOUR

It so befalls that as their chargers near

The inimical wall of flesh with its iron frise,

A treacherous chasm uptrips them: zealous men

And docile horses roll to dismal death

And horrid mutilation.

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

Those who live

Even now advance! I'll see no more. Relate.

SPIRIT OF RUMOUR

Yes, those pant on. Then further Frenchmen cross,

And Polish Lancers, and Westphalian Horse,

Who ring around these luckless Islanders,

And sweep them down like reeds by the river-bank

In scouring floods; till scarce a man remains.

Meanwhile on the British right SEBASTIANI'S corps has precipitated itself in column against GENERAL CAMPBELL'S division, the division of LAPISSE against the centre, and at the same time the hill on the English left is again assaulted. The English and their allies are pressed sorely here, the bellowing battery tearing lanes through their masses.

SPIRIT OF RUMOUR [continuing]

The French reserves of foot and horse now on,

Smiting the Islanders in breast and brain

Till their mid-lines are shattered.... Now there ticks

The moment of the crisis; now the next,

Which brings the turning stroke.

SIR ARTHUR WELLESLEY sends down the Forty-eighth regiment under COLONEL DONELLAN to support the wasting troops. It advances amid those retreating, opening to let them pass.

SPIRIT OF THE RUMOUR [continuing]

The pales, enerved,

The hitherto unflinching enemy!

Lapisse is pierced to death; the flagging French

Decline into the hollows whence they came.

The too exhausted English and reduced

Lack strength to follow.—Now the western sun,

Conning with unmoved visage quick and dead,  
Gilds horsemen slackening, and footmen stilled,  
Till all around breathes drowsed hostility.  
Last, the swealed herbage lifts a leering light,  
And flames traverse the field; and hurt and slain  
Opposed, opposers, in a common plight  
Are scorched together on the dusk champaign.  
The fire dies down, and darkness enwraps the scene.

## SCENE VI

### BRIGHTON. THE ROYAL PAVILION

[It is the birthday dinner-party of the PRINCE OF WALES. In the floridly decorated banqueting-room stretch tables spread with gold and silver plate, and having artificial fountains in their midst. Seated at the tables are the PRINCE himself as host—rosy, well curled, and affable—the DUKES OF YORK, CLARENCE, KENT, SUSSEX, CUMBERLAND, and CAMBRIDGE, with many noblemen, including LORDS HEADFORT, BERKELEY, EGREMONT, CHICHESTER, DUDLEY, SAY AND SELE, SOUTHAMPTON, HEATHFIELD, ERSKINE, KEITH, C. SOMERSET, G. CAVENDISH, R. SEYMOUR, and others; SIR C. POLE, SIR E.G. DE CRESPIGNY, MR. SHERIDAN; Generals, Colonels, and Admirals, and the REV. MR. SCOTT. The PRINCE'S band plays in the adjoining room. The banquet is drawing to its close, and a boisterous conversation is in progress. Enter COLONEL BLOOMFIELD with a dispatch for the PRINCE, who looks it over amid great excitement in the company. In a few moments silence is called.]

PRINCE OF WALES

I have the joy, my lords and gentlemen,  
To rouse you with the just imported tidings  
From General Wellesley through Lord Castlereagh  
Of a vast victory [noisy cheers] over the French in Spain.  
The place—called Talavera de la Reyna  
[If I pronounce it rightly]—long unknown,

Wears not the crest and blazonry of fame! [Cheers.]

The heads and chief contents of the dispatch

I read you as succinctly as I can. [Cheers.]

SHERIDAN [singing sotto voce]

“Now foreign foemen die and fly,

Dammy, we’ll drink little England dry!”

[The PRINCE reads the parts of the dispatch that describe the battle, amid intermittent cheers.]

PRINCE OF WALES [continuing]

Such is the substance of the news received,

Which, after Wagram, strikes us genially

As sudden sunrise through befogged night shades!

SHERIDAN [privately]

By God, that’s good, sir! You are a poet born, while the rest of us  
are but made, and bad at that.

[The health of the army in Spain is drunk with acclamations.]

PRINCE OF WALES [continuing]

In this achievement we, alas! have lost

Too many! Yet such blanks must ever be.—

Mackenzie, Langworth, Beckett of the Guards,

Have fallen of ours; while of the enemy

Generals Lapisse and Morlot are laid low.—

Drink to their memories!

[They drink in silence.]

Other news, my friends,

Received to-day is of like hopeful kind.

The Great War-Expedition to the Scheldt [Cheers.]

Which lately sailed, has found a favouring wind,

And by this hour has touched its destined shores.

The enterprise will soon be hot aglow,

The invaders making first the Cadsand coast,  
And then descending on Walcheren Isle.  
But items of the next step are withheld  
Till later days, from obvious policy. [Cheers.]  
[Faint throbbing sounds, like the notes of violincellos and  
contrabassos, reach the ear from some building without as the  
speaker pauses.

In worthy emulation of us here  
The county holds to-night a birthday ball,  
Which flames with all the fashion of the town.  
I have been asked to patronize their revel,  
And sup with them, and likewise you, my guests.  
We have good reason, with such news to bear!  
Thither we haste and join our loyal friends,  
And stir them with this live intelligence  
Of our staunch regiments on the Spanish plains. [Applause.]  
With them we'll now knit hands and beat the ground,  
And bring in dawn as we whirl round and round!  
There are some fair ones in their set to-night,  
And such we need here in our bachelor-plight. [Applause.]

[The PRINCE, his brothers, and a large proportion of the other Pavilion guests, swagger out in the direction of the Castle assembly-rooms adjoining, and the deserted banqueting-hall grows dark. In a few moments the back of the scene opens, revealing the assembly-rooms behind.]

## SCENE VII

### THE SAME. THE ASSEMBLY ROOMS

[The rooms are lighted with candles in brass chandeliers, and a dance is in full movement to the strains of a string-band. A signal is given, shortly after the clock has struck eleven, by MR. FORTH, Master of Ceremonies.]

FORTH

His Royal Highness comes, though somewhat late,  
But never too late for welcome! [Applause.] Dancers, stand,  
That we may do fit homage to the Prince  
Who soon may shine our country's gracious king.

[After a brief stillness a commotion is heard at the door, the band strikes up the National air, and the PRINCE enters, accompanied by the rest of the visitors from the Pavilion. The guests who have been temporarily absent now crowd in, till there is hardly space to stand.]

PRINCE OF WALES [wiping his face and whispering to Sheridan]

What shall I say to fit their feeling here?

Damn me, that other speech has stumped me quite!

SHERIDAN [whispering]

If heat be evidence of loy—

PRINCE OF WALES

If what?

SHERIDAN

If heat be evidence of loyalty,

Et caetera—something quaint like that might please 'em.

PRINCE OF WALES [to the company]

If heat be evidence of loyalty,

This room affords it truly without question;

If heat be not, then its accompaniment

Most surely 'tis to-night. The news I bring,

Good ladies, friends, and gentlemen, perchance

You have divined already? That our arms—

Engaged to thwart Napoleon's tyranny

Over the jaunty, jocund land of Spain

Even to the highest apex of our strength—

Are rayed with victory! [Cheers.] Lengthy was the strife

And fierce, and hot; and sore the suffering;  
But proudly we endured it; and shall hear,  
No doubt, of its far consequence  
Ere many days. I'll read the details sent. [Cheers.]  
[He reads again from the dispatch amid more cheering, the ball-  
room guests crowding round. When he has done he answers questions;  
then continuing:

Meanwhile our interest is, if possible,  
As keenly waked elsewhere. Into the Scheldt  
Some forty thousand bayonets and swords,  
And twoscore ships o' the line, with frigates, sloops,  
And gunboats sixty more, make headway now,  
Bleaching the waters with their bellying sails;  
Or maybe they already anchor there,  
And that level ooze of Walcheren shore  
Ring with the voices of that landing host  
In every twang of British dialect,  
Clamorous to loosen fettered Europe's chain! [Cheers.]  
A NOBLE LORD [aside to Sheridan]  
Prinny's outpouring tastes suspiciously like your brew, Sheridan.  
I'll be damned if it is his own concoction. How d'ye sell it a  
gallon?

SHERIDAN

I don't deal that way nowadays. I give the recipe, and charge a  
duty on the gauging. It is more artistic, and saves trouble.  
[The company proceed to the supper-rooms, and the ball-room sinks  
into solitude.]

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

So they pass on. Let be!—But what is this—  
A moan?—all frailly floating from the east



To usward, even from the forenamed isle?...

Would I had not broke nescience, to inspect

A world so ill-contrived!

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

But since thou hast

We'll hasten to the isle; and thou'lt behold—

Such as it is—the scene its coasts enfold.

## SCENE VIII

### WALCHEREN

[A marshy island at the mouth of the Scheldt, lit by the low sunshine of an evening in late summer. The horizontal rays from the west lie in yellow sheaves across the vapours that the day's heat has drawn from the sweating soil. Sour grasses grow in places, and strange fishy smells, now warm, now cold, pass along. Brass-hued and opalescent bubbles, compounded of many gases, rise where passing feet have trodden the damper spots. At night the place is the haunt of the Jack-lantern.]

DUMB SHOW

A vast army is encamped here, and in the open spaces are infantry on parade—skeletoned men, some flushed, some shivering, who are kept moving because it is dangerous to stay still. Every now and then one falls down, and is carried away to a hospital with no roof, where he is laid, bedless, on the ground.

In the distance soldiers are digging graves for the funerals which are to take place after dark, delayed till then that the sight of so many may not drive the living melancholy-mad. Faint noises are heard in the air.

SHADE OF THE EARTH

What storm is this of souls dissolved in sighs,  
And what the dingy doom it signifies?

## SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

We catch a lamentation shaped thuswise:

CHORUS OF THE PITIES [aerial music]

“We who withstood the blasting blaze of war  
When marshalled by the gallant Moore awhile,  
Beheld the grazing death-bolt with a smile,  
Closed combat edge to edge and bore to bore,  
Now rot upon this Isle!

“The ever wan morass, the dune, the blear  
Sandweed, and tepid pool, and putrid smell,  
Emaciate purpose to a fractious fear,  
Beckon the body to its last low cell—  
A chink no chart will tell.

“O ancient Delta, where the fen-lights flit!  
Ignoble sediment of loftier lands,  
Thy humour clings about our hearts and hands  
And solves us to its softness, till we sit  
As we were part of it.

“Such force as fever leaves maddened now,  
With tidings trickling in from day to day  
Of others’ differing fortunes, wording how  
They yield their lives to baulk a tyrant’s sway—  
Yield them not vainly, they!

“In champaigns green and purple, far and near,  
In town and thorpe where quiet spire-cocks turn,  
Through vales, by rocks, beside the brooding burn  
Echoes the aggressor’s arrogant career;  
And we pent pithless here!

“Here, where each creeping day the creeping file  
Draws past with shouldered comrades score on score,

Bearing them to their lightless last asile,  
Where weary wave-wails from the clammy shore  
Will reach their ears no more.  
“We might have fought, and had we died, died well,  
Even if in dynasts’ discords not our own;  
Our death-spot some sad haunter might have shown,  
Some tongue have asked our sires or sons to tell  
The tale of how we fell;  
“But such be chanced not. Like the mist we fade,  
No lustrous lines engrave in story we,  
Our country’s chiefs, for their own fames afraid,  
Will leave our names and fates by this pale sea,  
To perish silently!”

#### SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

Why must ye echo as mechanic mimes  
These mortal minion’s bootless cadences,  
Played on the stops of their anatomy  
As is the mewling music on the strings  
Of yonder ship-masts by the unweeting wind,  
Or the frail tune upon this withering sedge  
That holds its papery blades against the gale?  
—Men pass to dark corruption, at the best,  
Ere I can count five score: these why not now?—  
The Immanent Shaper builds Its beings so  
Whether ye sigh their sighs with them or no!  
The night fog enwraps the isle and the dying English army.

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#### ACT FIFTH

## SCENE I

### PARIS. A BALLROOM IN THE HOUSE OF CAMBACERES

[The many-candled saloon at the ARCH-CHANCELLOR'S is visible through a draped opening, and a crowd of masked dancers in fantastic costumes revolve, sway, and intermingle to the music that proceeds from an alcove at the further end of the same apartment. The front of the scene is a withdrawing-room of smaller size, now vacant, save for the presence of one sombre figure, that of NAPOLEON, seated and apparently watching the moving masquerade.]

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

Napoleon even now embraces not  
From stress of state affairs, which hold him grave  
Through revels that might win the King of Spleen  
To toe a measure! I would speak with him.

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

Speak if thou wilt whose speech nor mars nor mends!

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES [into Napoleon's ear]

Why thus and thus Napoleon? Can it be  
That Wagram with its glories, shocks, and shames,  
Still leaves athirst the palate of thy pride?

NAPOLEON [answering as in soliloquy]

The trustless, timorous lease of human life  
Warns me to hedge in my diplomacy.  
The sooner, then, the safer! Ay, this eve,  
This very night, will I take steps to rid  
My morrows of the weird contingencies  
That vision round and make one hollow-eyed....  
The unexpected, lurid death of Lannes—  
Rigid as iron, reaped down like a straw—  
Tiptoeed Assassination haunting round

In unthought thoroughfares, the near success  
Of Staps the madman, argue to forbid  
The riskful blood of my previsioned line  
And potency for dynastic empery  
To linger vialled in my veins alone.  
Perhaps within this very house and hour,  
Under an innocent mask of Love or Hope,  
Some enemy queues my ways to coffin me....  
When at the first clash of the late campaign,  
A bold belief in Austria's star prevailed,  
There pulsed quick pants of expectation round  
Among the cowering kings, that too well told  
What would have fared had I been overthrown!  
So; I must send down shoots to future time  
Who'll plant my standard and my story there;  
And a way opens.—Better I had not  
Bespoke a wife from Alexander's house.  
Not there now lies my look. But done is done!

[The dance ends and masks enter, BERTHIER among them. NAPOLEON beckons to him, and he comes forward.]

God send you find amid this motley crew  
Frivolities enough, friend Berthier—eh?  
My thoughts have worn oppressive shades despite such!  
What scandals of me do they bandy here?  
These close disguises render women bold—  
Their shames being of the light, not of the thing—  
And your sagacity has garnered much,  
I make no doubt, of ill and good report,  
That marked our absence from the capital?  
BERTHIER

Methinks, your Majesty, the enormous tale  
Of your campaign, like Aaron's serpent-rod,  
Has swallowed up the smaller of its kind.  
Some speak, 'tis true, in counterpoise thereto,  
Of English deeds by Talavera town,  
Though blurred by their exploit at Walcheren,  
And all its crazy, crass futilities.

NAPOLEON

Yet was the exploit well featured in design,  
Large in idea, and imaginative;  
I had not deemed the blinkered English folk  
So capable of view. Their fate contrived  
To place an idiot at the helm of it,  
Who marred its working, else it had been hard  
If things had not gone seriously for us.  
—But see, a lady saunters hitherward  
Whose gait proclaims her Madame Metternich,  
One that I fain would speak with.

[NAPOLEON rises and crosses the room toward a lady-masker who has just appeared in the opening. BERTHIER draws off, and the EMPEROR, unceremoniously taking the lady's arm, brings her forward to a chair, and sits down beside her as dancing is resumed.]

MADAME METTERNICH

In a flash  
I recognized you, sire; as who would not  
The bearer of such deep-delved character?

NAPOLEON

The devil, madame, take your piercing eyes!  
It's hard I cannot prosper in a game  
That every coxcomb plays successfully.

—So here you are still, though your loving lord  
Disports him at Vienna?

MADAME METTERNICH

Paris, true,  
Still holds me; though in quiet, save to-night,  
When I have been expressly prayed come hither,  
Or I had not left home.

NAPOLEON

I sped that Prayer!—  
I have a wish to put a case to you,  
Wherein a woman's judgment, such as yours,  
May be of signal service. [He lapses into reverie.]

MADAME METTERNICH

Well? The case—

NAPOLEON

Is marriage—mine.

MADAME METTERNICH

It is beyond me, sire!

NAPOLEON

You glean that I have decided to dissolve  
[Pursuant to monitions murmured long]  
My union with the present Empress—formed  
Without the Church's due authority?

MADAME METTERNICH

Vaguely. And that light tentatives have winged  
Betwixt your Majesty and Russia's court,  
To moot that one of their Grand Duchesses  
Should be your Empress-wife. Nought else I know.

NAPOLEON

There have been such approachings; more, worse luck.

Last week Champagny wrote to Alexander  
Asking him for his sister—yes or no.

MADAME METTERNICH

What “worse luck” lies in that, your Majesty,  
If severance from the Empress Josephine  
Be fixed unalterably?

NAPOLEON

This worse luck lies there:  
If your Archduchess, Marie Louise the fair,  
Would straight accept my hand, I’d offer it,  
And throw the other over. Faith, the Tsar  
Has shown such backwardness in answering me,  
Time meanwhile trotting, that I have ample ground  
For such withdrawal.—Madame, now, again,  
Will your Archduchess marry me or no?

MADAME METTERNICH

Your sudden questions quite confound my sense!  
It is impossible to answer them.

NAPOLEON

Well, madame, now I’ll put it to you thus:  
Were you in the Archduchess Marie’s place  
Would you accept my hand—and heart therewith?

MADAME METTERNICH

I should refuse you—most assuredly!

NAPOLEON [laughing roughly]

Ha-ha! That’s frank. And devilish cruel too!  
—Well, write to your husband. Ask him what he thinks,  
And let me know.

MADAME METTERNICH

Indeed, sire, why should I?



There goes the Ambassador, Prince Schwarzenberg,  
Successor to my spouse. He's now the groove  
And proper conduit of diplomacy  
Through whom to broach this matter to his Court.

NAPOLEON

Do you, then, broach it through him, madame, pray;  
Now, here, to-night.

MADAME METTERNICH

I will, informally,  
To humour you, on this recognizance,  
That you leave not the business in my hands,  
But clothe your project in official guise  
Through him to-morrow; so safeguarding me  
From foolish seeming, as the babbler forth  
Of a fantastic and unheard of dream.

NAPOLEON

I'll send Eugene to him, as you suggest.  
Meanwhile prepare him. Make your stand-point this:  
Children are needful to my dynasty,  
And if one woman cannot mould them for me,  
Why, then, another must.

[Exit NAPOLEON abruptly. Dancing continues. MADAME  
METTERNICH sits on, musing. Enter SCHWARZENBERG.]

MADAME METTERNICH

The Emperor has just left me. We have tapped  
This theme and that; his empress and—his next.  
Ay, so! Now, guess you anything?

SCHWARZENBERG

Of her?

No more than that the stock of Romanoff

Will not supply the spruce commodity.

MADAME METTERNICH

And that the would-be customer turns toe

To our shop in Vienna.

SCHWARZENBERG

Marvellous;

And comprehensible but as the dream

Of Delaborde, of which I have lately heard.

It will not work!—What think you, madame, on't?

MADAME METTERNICH

That it will work, and is as good as wrought!—

I break it to you thus, at his request.

In brief time Prince Eugene will wait on you,

And make the formal offer in his name.

SCHWARZENBERG

Which I can but receive ad referendum,

And shall initially make clear as much,

Disclosing not a glimpse of my own mind!

Meanwhile you make good Metternich aware?

MADAME METTERNICH

I write this midnight, that amaze may pitch

To coolness ere your messenger arrives.

SCHWARZENBERG

This radiant revelation flicks a gleam

On many circling things!—the courtesies

Which graced his bearing toward our officer

Amid the tumults of the late campaign,

His wish for peace with England, his affront

At Alexander's tedious-timed reply...

Well, it will thrust a thorn in Russia's side,

If I err not, whatever else betide!

[Exeunt. The maskers surge into the foreground of the scene, and their motions become more and more fantastic. A strange gloom begins and intensifies, until only the high lights of their grinning figures are visible. These also, with the whole ball-room, gradually darken, and the music softens to silence.]

## SCENE II

### PARIS. THE TUILERIES

[The evening of the next day. A saloon of the Palace, with folding-doors communicating with a dining-room. The doors are flung open, revealing on the dining-table an untouched dinner, NAPOLEON and JOSEPHINE rising from it, and DE BAUSSET, chamberlain-in-waiting, pacing up and down. The EMPEROR and EMPRESS come forward into the saloon, the latter pale and distressed, and patting her eyes with her handkerchief. The doors are closed behind them; a page brings in coffee; NAPOLEON signals to him to leave. JOSEPHINE goes to pour out the coffee, but NAPOLEON pushes her aside and pours it out himself, looking at her in a way which causes her to sink cowering into a chair like a frightened animal.]

JOSEPHINE

I see my doom, my friend, upon your face!

NAPOLEON

You see me bored by Cambaceres' ball.

JOSEPHINE

It means divorce!—a thing more terrible

Than carrying elsewhere the dalliances

That formerly were mine. I kicked at that;

But now agree, as I for long have done,

To any infidelities of act

May I be yours in name!

NAPOLEON

My mind must bend  
To other things than our domestic petting:  
The Empire orbs above our happiness,  
And 'tis the Empire dictates this divorce.  
I reckon on your courage and calm sense  
To breast with me the law's formalities,  
And get it through before the year has flown.

JOSEPHINE

But are you REALLY going to part from me?  
O no, no, my dear husband; no, in truth,  
It cannot be my Love will serve me so!

NAPOLEON

I mean but mere divorcement, as I said,  
On simple grounds of sapient sovereignty.

JOSEPHINE

But nothing have I done save good to you:—  
Since the fond day we wedded into one  
I never even have THOUGHT you jot of harm!  
Many the happy junctures when you have said  
I stood as guardian-angel over you,  
As your Dame Fortune, too, and endless things  
Of such-like pretty tenour—yes, you have!  
Then how can you so gird against me now?  
You had not pricked upon it much of late,  
And so I hoped and hoped the ugly spectre  
Had been laid dead and still.

NAPOLEON [impatiently]

I tell you, dear,  
The thing's decreed, and even the princess chosen.

JOSEPHINE

Ah—so—the princess chosen!... I surmise  
It is none else than the Grand-Duchess Anne:  
Gossip was right—though I would not believe.  
She's young; but no great beauty!—Yes, I see  
Her silly, soulless eyes and horrid hair;  
In which new gauderies you'll forget sad me!  
NAPOLEON

Upon my soul you are childish, Josephine:  
A woman of your years to pout it so!—  
I say it's not the Tsar's Grand-Duchess Anne.  
JOSEPHINE

Some other Fair, then. You whose name can nod  
The flower of all the world's virginity  
Into your bed, will well take care of that!  
[Spitefully.] She may not have a child, friend, after all.  
NAPOLEON [drily]

You hope she won't, I know!—But don't forget  
Madame Walewska did, and had she shown  
Such cleverness as yours, poor little fool,  
Her withered husband might have been displaced,  
And her boy made my heir.—Well, let that be.  
The severing parchments will be signed by us  
Upon the fifteenth, prompt.

JOSEPHINE  
What—I have to sign  
My putting away upon the fifteenth next?

NAPOLEON  
Ay—both of us.

JOSEPHINE [falling on her knees]  
So far advanced—so far!

Fixed?—for the fifteenth? O I do implore you,  
My very dear one, by our old, old love,  
By my devotion, don't cast me off  
Now, after these long years!

NAPOLEON

Heavens, how you jade me!  
Must I repeat that I don't cast you off;  
We merely formally arrange divorce—  
We live and love, but call ourselves divided.  
[A silence.]

JOSEPHINE [with sudden calm]

Very well. Let it be. I must submit! [Rises.]

NAPOLEON

And this much likewise you must promise me,  
To act in the formalities thereof  
As if you shaped them of your own free will.

JOSEPHINE

How can I—when no freewill's left in me?

NAPOLEON

You are a willing party—do you hear?

JOSEPHINE [quivering]

I hardly—can—bear this!—It is—too much  
For a poor weak and broken woman's strength!  
But—but I yield!—I am so helpless now:  
I give up all—ay, kill me if you will,  
I won't cry out!

NAPOLEON

And one thing further still,  
You'll help me in my marriage overtures  
To win the Duchess—Austrian Marie she,—

Concentrating all your force to forward them.

JOSEPHINE

It is the—last humiliating blow!—

I cannot—O, I will not!

NAPOLEON [fiercely]

But you SHALL!

And from your past experience you may know

That what I say I mean!

JOSEPHINE [breaking into sobs]

O my dear husband—do not make me—don't!

If you but cared for me—the hundredth part

Of how—I care for you, you could not be

So cruel as to lay this torture on me.

It hurts me so!—it cuts me like a sword.

Don't make me, dear! Don't, will you! O,O,O!

[She sinks down in a hysterical fit.]

NAPOLEON [calling]

Bausset!

[Enter DE BAUSSET, Chamberlain-in-waiting.]

Bausset, come in and shut the door.

Assist me here. The Empress has fallen ill.

Don't call for help. We two can carry her

By the small private staircase to her rooms.

Here—I will take her feet.

[They lift JOSEPHINE between them and carry her out. Her moans die away as they recede towards the stairs. Enter two servants, who remove coffee-service, readjust chairs, etc.]

FIRST SERVANT

So, poor old girl, she's wailed her Missere Mei, as Mother Church says. I knew she was to get the sack ever since he came back.

SECOND SERVANT

Well, there will be a little civil huzzaing, a little crowing and cackling among the Bonapartes at the downfall of the Beauharnais family at last, mark me there will! They've had their little hour, as the poets say, and now 'twill be somebody else's turn. O it is droll! Well, Father Time is a great philosopher, if you take him right. Who is to be the new woman?

FIRST SERVANT

She that contains in her own corporation the necessary particular.

SECOND SERVANT

And what may they be?

FIRST SERVANT

She must be young.

SECOND SERVANT

Good. She must. The country must see to that.

FIRST SERVANT

And she must be strong.

SECOND SERVANT

Good again. She must be strong. The doctors will see to that.

FIRST SERVANT

And she must be fruitful as the vine.

SECOND SERVANT

Ay, by God. She must be fruitful as the vine. That, Heaven help him, he must see to himself, like the meanest multiplying man in Paris.

[Exeunt servant. Re-enter NAPOLEON with his stepdaughter, Queen Hortense.]

NAPOLEON

Your mother is too rash and reasonless—  
Wailing and fainting over statesmanship



Which is no personal caprice of mine,  
But policy most painful—forced on me  
By the necessities of this country's charge.  
Go to her; see if she be saner now;  
Explain it to her once and once again,  
And bring me word what impress you may make.  
[HORTENSE goes out. CHAMPAGNY is shown in.]

Champagny, I have something clear to say  
Now, on our process after the divorce.  
The question of the Russian Duchess Anne  
Was quite inept for further toying with.  
The years rush on, and I grow nothing younger.  
So I have made up my mind—committed me  
To Austria and the Hapsburgs—good or ill!  
It was the best, most practicable plunge,  
And I have plunged it.

CHAMPAGNY

Austria say you, sire?  
I reckoned that but a scurrying dream!

NAPOLEON

Well, so it was. But such a pretty dream  
That its own charm transfixed it to a notion,  
That showed itself in time a sanity,  
Which hardened in its turn to a resolve  
As firm as any built by mortal mind.—  
The Emperor's consent must needs be won;  
But I foresee no difficulty there.  
The young Archduchess is a bright blond thing  
By general story; and considering, too,  
That her good mother childed seventeen times,

It will be hard if she can not produce  
The modest one or two that I require.

[Enter DE BAUSSET with dispatches.]

DE BAUSSET

The courier, sire, from Petersburg is here,  
And brings these letters for your Majesty.

[Exit DE BAUSSET.]

NAPOLEON [after silently reading]

Ha-ha! It never rains unless it pours:

Now I can have the other readily.

The proverb hits me aptly: “Well they do  
Who doff the old love ere they don the new!”

[He glances again over the letter.]

Yes, Caulaincourt now writes he has every hope  
Of quick success in settling the alliance!

The Tsar is willing—even anxious for it,  
His sister’s youth the single obstacle.

The Empress-mother, hitherto against me,  
Ambition-fired, verges on suave consent,  
Likewise the whole Imperial family.

What irony is all this to me now!

Time lately was when I had leapt thereat.

CHAMPAGNY

You might, of course, sire, give th’ Archduchess up,  
Seeing she looms uncertainly as yet,  
While this does so no longer.

NAPOLEON

No—not I.

My sense of my own dignity forbids  
My watching the slow clocks of Muscovy!

Why have they dallied with my tentatives  
In pompous silence since the Erfurt day?  
—And Austria, too, affords a safer hope.  
The young Archduchess is much less a child  
Than is the other, who, Caulaincourt says,  
Will be incapable of motherhood  
For six months yet or more—a grave delay.

CHAMPAGNY

Your Majesty appears to have trimmed your sail  
For Austria; and no more is to be said!

NAPOLEON

Except that there's the house of Saxony  
If Austria fail.—then, very well, Champagny,  
Write you to Caulaincourt accordingly.

CHAMPAGNY

I will, your Majesty.

[Exit CHAMPAGNY. Re-enter QUEEN HORTENSE.]

NAPOLEON

Ah, dear Hortense,  
How is your mother now?

HORTENSE

Calm; quite calm, sire.  
I pledge me you need have no further fret  
From her entreating tears. She bids me say  
That now, as always, she submits herself  
With chastened dignity to circumstance,  
And will descend, at notice, from your throne—  
As in days earlier she ascended it—  
In questionless obedience to your will.  
It was your hand that crowned her; let it be

Likewise your hand that takes her crown away.  
As for her children, we shall be but glad  
To follow and withdraw ourselves with her,  
The tenderest mother children ever knew,  
From grandeurs that have brought no happiness!

NAPOLEON [taking her hand]

But, Hortense, dear, it is not to be so!

You must stay with me, as I said before.

Your mother, too, must keep her royal state,

Since no repudiation stains this need.

Equal magnificence will orb her round

In aftertime as now. A palace here,

A palace in the country, wealth to match,

A rank in order next my future wife's,

And conference with me as my truest friend.

Now we will seek her—Eugene, you, and I—

And make the project clear.

[Exeunt NAPOLEON and HORTENSE. The scene darkens and shuts.]

### SCENE III

#### VIENNA. A PRIVATE APARTMENT IN THE IMPERIAL PALACE

[The EMPEROR FRANCIS discovered, paler than usual, and somewhat flurried. Enter METTERNICH the Prime Minister—a thin-lipped, long-nosed man with inquisitive eyes.]

FRANCIS

I have been expecting you some minutes here,

The thing that fronts us brooking brief delay.—

Well, what say you by now on this strange offer?

METTERNICH

My views remain the same, your Majesty:  
The policy of peace that I have upheld,  
Both while in Paris and of late time here,  
Points to this step as heralding sweet balm  
And bandaged veins for our late crimsoned realm.

FRANCIS

Agreed. As monarch I perceive therein  
A happy doorway for my purposings.  
It seems to guarantee the Hapsburg crown  
A quittance of distractions such as those  
That leave their shade on many a backward year!—  
There is, forsooth, a suddenness about it,  
And it would aid us had we clearly keyed  
The cryptologues of which the world has heard  
Between Napoleon and the Russian Court—  
Begun there with the selfsame motiving.

METTERNICH

I would not, sire, one second ponder it.  
It was an obvious first crude cast-about  
In the important reckoning of means  
For his great end, a strong monarchic line.  
The more advanced the more it profits us;  
For sharper, then, the quashing of such views,  
And wreck of that conjunction in the aims  
Of France and Russia, marked so much of late  
As jeopardizing quiet neighbours' thrones.

FRANCIS

If that be so, on the domestic side  
There seems no bar. Speaking as father solely,  
I see secured to her the proudest fate

That woman can daydream. And I could hope  
That private bliss would not be wanting her!

METTERNICH

A hope well seated, sire. The Emperor,  
Imperious and determined in his rule,  
Is easy-natured in domestic life,  
As my long time in Paris amply proved.  
Moreover, the accessories of his glory  
Have been, and will be, admirably designed  
To fire the fancy of a young princess.

FRANCIS

Thus far you satisfy me.... So, to close,  
Or not to close with him, is now the thing.

METTERNICH

Your Majesty commands the issue quite:  
The father of his people can alone  
In such a case give answer—yes or no.  
Vagueness and doubt have ruined Russia's chance;  
Let not, then, such be ours.

FRANCIS

You mean, if I,  
You'd answer straight. What would that answer be?

METTERNICH

In state affairs, sire, as in private life,  
Times will arise when even the faithfullest squire  
Finds him unfit to jog his chieftain's choice,  
On whom responsibility must lastly rest.  
And such times are pre-eminently, sire,  
Those wherein thought alone is not enough  
To serve the head as guide. As Emperor,

As father, both, to you, to you in sole  
Must appertain the privilege to pronounce  
Which track stern duty bids you tread herein.

FRANCIS

Affection is my duty, heart my guide.—  
Without constraint or prompting I shall leave  
The big decision in my daughter's hands.  
Before my obligations to my people  
Must stand her wish. Go, find her, Metternich,  
Take her the tidings. She is free with you,  
And will speak out. [Looking forth from the terrace.]  
She's here at hand, I see:

I'll call her in. Then tell me what's her mind.

[He beckons from the window, and goes out in another direction.]

METTERNICH

So much for form's sake! Can the river-flower  
The current drags, direct its face up-stream?  
What she must do she will; nought else at all.

[Enter through one of the windows MARIA LOUISA in garden-costume, fresh-coloured, girlish, and smiling. METTERNICH bends.]

MARIA LOUISA

O how, dear Chancellor, you startled me!  
Please pardon my so brusquely bursting in.  
I saw you not.—Those five poor little birds  
That haunt out there beneath the pediment,  
Snugly defended from the north-east wind,  
Have lately disappeared. I sought a trace  
Of scattered feathers, which I dread to find!

METTERNICH

They are gone, I ween, the way of tender flesh

At the assaults of winter, want, and foes.

MARIA LOUISA

It is too melancholy thinking, that!

Don't say it.—But I saw the Emperor here?

Surely he beckoned me?

METTERNICH

Sure, he did,

Your gracious Highness; and he has left me here

To break vast news that will make good his call.

MARIA LOUISA

Then do. I'll listen. News from near or far?

[She seats herself.]

METTERNICH

From far—though of such distance-dwarfing might

That far may read as near eventually.

But, dear Archduchess, with your kindly leave

I'll speak straight out. The Emperor of the French

Has sent to-day to make, through Schwarzenberg,

A formal offer of his heart and hand,

His honours, dignities, imperial throne,

To you, whom he admires above all those

The world can show elsewhere.

MARIA LOUISA [frightened]

My husband—he?

What, an old man like him!

METTERNICH [cautiously]

He's scarcely old,

Dear lady. True, deeds densely crowd in him;

Turn months to years calendaring his span;

Yet by Time's common clockwork he's but young.



MARIA LOUISA

So wicked, too!

METTERNICH [nettled]

Well—that's a point of view.

MARIA LOUISA

But, Chancellor, think what things I have said to him!

Can women marry where they have taunted so?

METTERNICH

Things? Nothing inexpungeable, I deem,

By time and true good humour.

MARIA LOUISA

O I have!

Horrible things. Why—ay, a hundred times—

I have said I wished him dead! At that strained hour

When the first voicings of the late war came,

Thrilling out how the French were smitten sore

And Bonaparte retreating, I clapped hands

And answered that I hoped he'd lose his head

As well as lose the battle!

METTERNICH

Words. But words!

Born like the bubbles of a spring that come

Of zest for springing—aimless in their shape.

MARIA LOUISA

It seems indecent, mean, to wed a man

Whom one has held such fierce opinions of!

METTERNICH

My much beloved Archduchess, and revered,

Such things have been! In Spain and Portugal

Like enmities have led to intermarriage.

In England, after warring thirty years

The Red and White Rose wedded.

MARIA LOUISA [after a silence]

Tell me, now,

What does my father wish?

METTERNICH

His wish is yours.

Whatever your Imperial Highness feels

On this grave verdict of your destiny,

Home, title, future sphere, he bids you think

Not of himself, but of your own desire.

MARIA LOUISA [reflecting]

My wish is what my duty bids me wish.

Where a wide Empire's welfare is in poise,

That welfare must be pondered, not my will.

I ask of you, then, Chancellor Metternich,

Straightway to beg the Emperor my father

That he fulfil his duty to the realm,

And quite subordinate thereto all thought

Of how it personally impinge on me.

[A slight noise as of something falling is heard in the room. They glance momentarily, and see that a small enamel portrait of MARIE ANTOINETTE, which was standing on a console-table, has slipped down on its face.]

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

What mischief's this? The Will must have its way.

SPIRIT SINISTER

Perhaps Earth shivered at the lady's say?

SHADE OF THE EARTH

I own hereto. When France and Austria wed

My echoes are men's groans, my dews are red;  
So I have reason for a passing dread!

METTERNICH

Right nobly phrased, Archduchess; wisely too.  
I will acquaint your sire the Emperor  
With these your views. He waits them anxiously. [Going.]

MARIA LOUISA

Let me go first. It much confuses me  
To think—But I would fain let thinking be!  
[She goes out trembling. Enter FRANCIS by another door.]

METTERNICH

I was about to seek your Majesty.  
The good Archduchess luminously holds  
That in this weighty question you regard  
The Empire. Best for it is best for her.

FRANCIS [moved]

My daughter's views thereon do not surprise me.  
She is too staunch to pit a private whim  
Against the fortunes of a commonwealth.  
During your speech with her I have taken thought  
To shape decision sagely. An assent  
Would yield the Empire many years of peace,  
And leave me scope to heal those still green sores  
Which linger from our late unhappy moils.  
Therefore, my daughter not being disinclined,  
I know no basis for a negative.  
Send, then, a courier prompt to Paris: say  
The offer made for the Archduchess' hand  
I do accept—with this defined reserve,  
That no condition, treaty, bond, attach

To such alliance save the tie itself.  
There are some sacrifices whose grave rites  
No bargain must contaminate. This is one—  
This personal gift of a beloved child!  
METTERNICH [leaving]  
I'll see to it this hour, your Majesty,  
And cant the words in keeping with your wish.  
To himself as he goes.]  
Decently done!... He slipped out "sacrifice,"  
And scarce could hide his heartache for his girl.  
Well ached it!—But when these things have to be  
It is as well to breast them stoically.  
[Exit METTERNICH. The clouds draw over.]

#### SCENE IV

#### LONDON. A CLUB IN ST. JAMES'S STREET

[A winter midnight. Two members are conversing by the fire, and others are seen lolling in the background, some of them snoring.]

##### FIRST MEMBER

I learn from a private letter that it was carried out in the  
Emperor's Cabinet at the Tuileries—just off the throne-room, where  
they all assembled in the evening,—Boney and the wife of his bosom  
[In pure white muslin from head to foot, they say], the Kings and  
Queens of Holland, Whestphalia, and Naples, the Princess Pauline,  
and one or two more; the officials present being Cambaceres the  
Chancellor, and Count Regnaud. Quite a small party. It was over  
in minutes—short and sweet, like a donkey's gallop.

##### SECOND MEMBER

Anything but sweet for her. How did she stand it?

#### FIRST MEMBER

Serenely, I believe, while the Emperor was making his speech renouncing her; but when it came to her turn to say she renounced him she began sobbing mightily, and was so completely choked up that she couldn't get out a word.

#### SECOND MEMBER

Poor old dame! I pity her, by God; though she had a rattling good spell while it lasted.

#### FIRST MEMBER

They say he was a bit upset, too, at sight of her tears But I dare vow that was put on. Fancy Boney caring a curse what a woman feels. She had learnt her speech by heart, but that did not help her: Regnaud had to finish it for her, the ditch that overturned her being where she was made to say that she no longer preserved any hope of having children, and that she was pleased to show her attachment by enabling him to obtain them by another woman. She was led off fainting. A turning of the tables, considering how madly jealous she used to make him by her flirtations!

[Enter a third member.]

#### SECOND MEMBER

How is the debate going? Still braying the Government in a mortar?

#### THIRD MEMBER

They are. Though one thing every body admits: young Peel has made a wonderful first speech in seconding the address. There has been nothing like it since Pitt. He spoke rousingly of Austria's misfortunes—went on about Spain, of course, showing that we must still go on supporting her, winding up with a brilliant peroration about—what were the words—“the fiery eyes of the British soldier!”—Oh, well: it was all learnt before-hand, of course.

SECOND MEMBER

I wish I had gone down. But the wind soon blew the other way.

THIRD MEMBER

Then Gower rapped out his amendment. That was good, too, by God.

SECOND MEMBER

Well, the war must go on. And that being the general conviction this censure and that censure are only so many blank cartridges.

THIRD MEMBER

Blank? Damn me, were they! Gower's was a palpable hit when he said that Parliament had placed unheard-of resources in the hands of the Ministers last year, to make this year's results to the country worse than if they had been afforded no resources at all. Every single enterprise of theirs had been a beggarly failure.

SECOND MEMBER

Anybody could have said it, come to that.

THIRD MEMBER

Yes, because it is so true. However, when he began to lay on with such rhetoric as "the treasures of the nation lavished in wasteful thoughtlessness,"—"thousands of our troops sacrificed wantonly in pestilential swamps of Walcheren," and gave the details we know so well, Ministers wriggled a good one, though 'twas no news to 'em. Castlereagh kept on starting forward as if he were going to jump up and interrupt, taking the strictures entirely as a personal affront.

[Enter a fourth member.]

SEVERAL MEMBERS

Who's speaking now?

FOURTH MEMBER

I don't know. I have heard nobody later than Ward.

SECOND MEMBER

The fact is that, as Whitbread said to me to-day, the materials for

condemnation are so prodigious that we can scarce marshal them into argument. We are just able to pour ‘em out one upon t’other.

THIRD MEMBER

Ward said, with the blindest air in the world: “Censure? Do his Majesty’s Ministers expect censure? Not a bit. They are going about asking in tremulous tones if anybody has heard when their impeachment is going to begin.”

SEVERAL MEMBERS

Haw—haw—haw!

THIRD MEMBER

Then he made another point. After enumerating our frightful failures—Spain, Walcheren, and the rest—he said: “But Ministers have not failed in everything. No; in one thing they have been strikingly successful. They have been successful in their attack upon Copenhagen—because it was directed against an ally!” Mighty fine, wasn’t it?

SECOND MEMBER

How did Castlereagh stomach that?

THIRD MEMBER

He replied then. Donning his air of injured innocence he proved the honesty of his intentions—no doubt truly enough. But when he came to Walcheren nothing could be done. The case was hopeless, and he knew it, and foundered. However, at the division, when he saw what a majority was going out on his side he was as frisky as a child.

Canning’s speech was grave, with bits of shiny ornament stuck on—like the brass nails on a coffin, Sheridan says.

[Fifth and sixth members stagger in, arm-and-arm.]

FIFTH MEMBER

The ‘vision is—’jority of ninety-six againsht—Gov’ment—I mean—againsht us. Which is it—hey? [To his companion.]

SIXTH MEMBER

Damn majority of—damn ninety-six—against damn amendment! [They sink down on a sofa.]

SECOND MEMBER

Gad, I didn't expect the figure would have been quite so high!

THIRD MEMBER

The one conviction is that the war in the Peninsula is to go on, and as we are all agreed upon that, what the hell does it matter what their majority was?

[Enter SHERIDAN. They all look inquiringly.]

SHERIDAN

Have ye heard the latest?

SECOND MEMBER

Ninety-six against us.

SHERIDAN

O no—that's ancient history. I'd forgot it.

THIRD MEMBER

A revolution, because Ministers are not impeached and hanged?

SHERIDAN

That's in contemplation, when we've got their confessions. But what I meant was from over the water—it is a deuced sight more serious to us than a debate and division that are only like the Liturgy on a Sunday—known beforehand to all the congregation. Why, Bonaparte is going to marry Austria forthwith—the Emperor's daughter Maria Louisa.

THIRD MEMBER

The Lord look down! Our late respected crony of Austria! Why, in this very night's debate they have been talking about the laudable principles we have been acting upon in affording assistance to the Emperor Francis in his struggle against the violence and ambition



of France!

SECOND MEMBER

Boney safe on that side, what may not befall!

THIRD MEMBER

We had better make it up with him, and shake hands all round.

SECOND MEMBER

Shake heads seems most natural in the case. O House of Hapsburg,  
how hast thou fallen!

[Enter WHITBREAD, LORD HUTCHINSON, LORD GEORGE CAVENDISH, GEORGE PONSONBY, WINDHAM, LORD GREY, BARING, ELLIOT, and other members, some drunk. The conversation becomes animated and noisy; several move off to the card-room, and the scene closes.]

## SCENE V

### THE OLD WEST HIGHWAY OUT OF VIENNA

[The spot is where the road passes under the slopes of the Wiener Wald, with its beautiful forest scenery.]

DUMB SHOW

A procession of enormous length, composed of eighty carriages—many of them drawn by six horses and one by eight—and escorted by detachments of cuirassiers, yeomanry, and other cavalry, is quickening its speed along the highway from the city.

The six-horse carriages contain a multitude of Court officials, ladies of the Court, and other Austrian nobility. The eight-horse coach contains a rosy, blue-eyed girl of eighteen, with full red lips, round figure, and pale auburn hair. She is MARIA LOUISA, and her eyes are red from recent weeping. The COUNTESS DE LAZANSKY, Grand Mistress of the Household, in the carriage with her, and the other ladies of the Palace behind, have a pale, proud, yet resigned

look, as if conscious that upon their sex had been laid the burden of paying for the peace with France. They have been played out of Vienna with French marches, and the trifling incident has helped on their sadness.

The observer's vision being still bent on the train of vehicles and cavalry, the point of sight is withdrawn high into the air, till the huge procession on the brown road looks no more than a file of ants crawling along a strip of garden-matting. The spacious terrestrial outlook now gained shows this to be the great road across Europe from Vienna to Munich, and from Munich westerly to France.

The puny concatenation of specks being exclusively watched, the surface of the earth seems to move along in an opposite direction, and in infinite variety of hill, dale, woodland, and champaign.

Bridges are crossed, ascents are climbed, plains are galloped over, and towns are reached, among them Saint Polten, where night falls.

Morning shines, and the royal crawl is resumed, and continued through Linz, where the Danube is reapproached, and the girl looks pleased to see her own dear Donau still. Presently the tower of Brannau appears, where the animated dots pause for formalities, this being the frontier; and MARIA LOUISA becomes MARIE LOUISE and a Frenchwoman,

in the charge of French officials.

After many breaks and halts, during which heavy rains spread their gauzes over the scene, the roofs and houses of Munich disclose themselves, suggesting the tesserae of an irregular mosaic. A long stop is made here.

The tedious advance continues. Vine-circled Stuttgart, flat Carlsruhe, the winding Rhine, storky Strassburg, pass in panorama beneath us as the procession is followed. With Nancy and Bar-le-Duc sliding along, the scenes begin to assume a French character,

and soon we perceive Chalons and ancient Rheims. The last day of the journey has dawned. Our vision flits ahead of the cortege to Courcelles, a little place which must be passed through before Soissons is reached. Here the point of sight descends to earth, and the Dumb Show ends.

## SCENE VI

### COURCELLES

[It is now seen to be a quiet roadside village, with a humble church in its midst, opposite to which stands an inn, the highway passing between them. Rain is still falling heavily. Not a soul is visible anywhere. Enter from the west a plain, lonely carriage, traveling in a direction to meet the file of coaches that we have watched. It stops near the inn, and two men muffled in cloaks alight by the door away from the hostel and towards the church, as if they wished to avoid observation. Their faces are those of NAPOLEON and MURAT, his brother-in-law. Crossing the road through the mud and rain they stand in the church porch, and watch the descending drifts.]

NAPOLEON [stamping an impatient tattoo]

One gets more chilly in a wet March than in a dry, however cold, the devil if he don't! What time do you make it now? That clock doesn't go.

MURAT [drily, looking at his watch]

Yes, it does; and it is right. If clocks were to go as fast as your wishes just now it would be awkward for the rest of the world.

NAPOLEON [chuckling good-humouredly]

How we have dished the Soissons folk, with their pavilions, and purple and gold hangings for bride and bridegroom to meet in, and stately ceremonial to match, and their thousands looking on! Here we are where there's nobody. Ha, ha!

MURAT

But why should they be dished, sire? The pavilions and ceremonies

were by your own orders.

NAPOLEON

Well, as the time got nearer I couldn't stand the idea of dawdling about there.

MURAT

The Soissons people will be in a deuce of a taking at being made such fools of!

NAPOLEON

So let 'em. I'll make it up with them somehow.—She can't be far off now, if we have timed her rightly. [He peers out into the rain and listens.]

MURAT

I don't quite see how you are going to manage when she does come. Do we go before her toward Soissons when you have greeted her here, or follow in her rear? Or what do we do?

NAPOLEON

Heavens, I know no more than you! Trust to the moment and see what happens. [A silence.] Hark—here she comes! Good little girl; up to time!

[The distant squashing in the mud of a multitude of hoofs and wheels is succeeded by the appearance of outriders and carriages, horses and horsemen, splashed with sample clays of the districts traversed. The vehicles slow down to the inn. NAPOLEON'S face fires up, and, followed by MURAT, he rushes into the rain towards the coach that is drawn by eight horses, containing the blue-eyed girl. He holds off his hat at the carriage-window.]

MARIE LOUISE [shrinking back inside]

Ah, Heaven! Two highwaymen are upon us!

THE EQUERRY D'AUDENARDE [simultaneously]

The Emperor!

[The steps of the coach are hastily lowered, NAPOLEON, dripping, jumps in and embraces her. The startled ARCHDUCHESS, with much blushing and confusion recognizes him.]

MARIE LOUISE [tremulously, as she recovers herself]

You are so much—better looking than your portraits—that I hardly knew you! I expected you at Soissons. We are not at Soissons yet?

NAPOLEON

No, my dearest spouse, but we are together! [Calling out to the equerry.] Drive through Soissons—pass the pavilion of reception without stopping, and don't halt till we reach Compiègne.

[He sits down in the coach and is shut in, MURAT laughing silently at the scene. Exeunt carriages and riders toward Soissons.]

CHORUS OF THE IRONIC SPIRITS [aerial music]

First 'twas a finished coquette,

And now it's a raw ingenue.—

Blond instead of brunette,

An old wife doffed for a new.

She'll bring him a baby,

As quickly as maybe,

And that's what he wants her to do,

Hoo-hoo!

And that's what he wants her to do!

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

What lewdness lip those wry-formed phantoms there!

IRONIC SPIRITS

Nay, Showman Years! With holy reverent air

We hymn the nuptials of the Imperial pair.

[The scene thickens to mist and obscures the scene.]

## SCENE VII

## **PETERSBURG. THE PALACE OF THE EMPRESS-MOTHER**

[One of the private apartments is disclosed, in which the Empress-mother and Alexander are seated.]

EMPRESS-MOTHER

So one of Austrian blood his pomp selects  
To be his bride and bulwark—not our own.  
Thus are you coolly shelved!

ALEXANDER

Me, mother dear?  
You, faith, if I may say it dutifully!  
Had all been left to me, some time ere now  
He would have wedded Kate.

EMPRESS-MOTHER

How so, my son?  
Catharine was plighted, and it could not be.

ALEXANDER

Rather you swiftly pledged and married her,  
To let Napoleon have no chance that way.  
But Anne remained.

EMPRESS-MOTHER

How Anne?—so young a girl!  
Sane Nature would have cried indecency  
At such a troth.

ALEXANDER

Time would have tinkered that,  
And he was well-disposed to wait awhile;  
But the one test he had no temper for  
Was the apparent slight of unresponse  
Accorded his impatient overtures

By our suspensive poise of policy.

EMPRESS-MOTHER

A backward answer is our country's card—

The special style and mode of Muscovy.

We have grown great upon it, my dear son,

And may such practice rule our centuries through!

The necks of those who rate themselves our peers

Are cured of stiffness by its potency.

ALEXANDER

The principle in this case, anyhow,

Is shattered by the facts: since none can doubt

Your policy was counted an affront,

And drove my long ally to Austria's arms,

With what result to us must yet be seen!

EMPRESS-MOTHER

May Austria win much joy of the alliance!

Marrying Napoleon is a midnight leap

For any Court in Europe, credit me,

If ever such there were! What he may carve

Upon the coming years, what murderous bolt

Hurl at the rocking Constitutions round,

On what dark planet he may land himself

In his career through space, no sage can say.

ALEXANDER

Well—possibly!... And maybe all is best

That he engrafts his lineage not on us.—

But, honestly, Napoleon none the less

Has been my friend, and I regret the dream

And fleeting fancy of a closer tie!

EMPRESS-MOTHER

Ay; your regrets are sentimental ever.  
That he'll be writ no son-in-law of mine  
Is no regret to me! But an affront  
There is, no less, in his evasion on't,  
Wherein the bourgeois quality of him  
Veraciously peeps out. I would be sworn  
He set his minions parleying with the twain—  
Yourself and Francis—simultaneously,  
Else no betrothal could have speeded so!

ALEXANDER

Despite the hazard of offence to one?

EMPRESS-MOTHER

More than the hazard; the necessity.

ALEXANDER

There's no offence to me.

EMPRESS-MOTHER

There should be, then.

I am a Romanoff by marriage merely,  
But I do feel a rare belittlement  
And loud laconic brow-beating herein!

ALEXANDER

No, mother, no! I am the Tsar—not you,  
And I am only piqued in moderateness.  
Marriage with France was near my heart—I own it—  
What then? It has been otherwise ordained.

[A silence.]

EMPRESS-MOTHER

Here comes dear Anne Speak not of it before her.  
[Enter the GRAND-DUCHESS, a girl of sixteen.]

ANNE



Alas! the news is that poor Prussia's queen,  
Spirited Queen Louisa, once so fair,  
Is slowly dying, mother! Did you know?

ALEXANDER [betraying emotion]

Ah!—such I dreaded from the earlier hints.  
Poor soul—her heart was slain some time ago.

ANNE

What do you mean by that, my brother dear?

EMPRESS-MOTHER

He means, my child, that he as usual spends  
Much sentiment upon the foreign fair,  
And hence leaves little for his folk at home.

ALEXANDER

I mean, Anne, that her country's overthrow  
Let death into her heart. The Tilsit days  
Taught me to know her well, and honour her.  
She was a lovely woman even then!...  
Strangely, the present English Prince of Wales  
Was wished to husband her. Had wishes won,  
They might have varied Europe's history.

ANNE

Napoleon, I have heard, admired her once;  
How he must grieve that soon she'll be no more!

EMPRESS-MOTHER

Napoleon and your brother loved her both.  
[Alexander shows embarrassment.]

But whatsoever grief be Alexander's,  
His will be none who feels but for himself.

ANNE

O mother, how can you mistake him so!

He worships her who is to be his wife,  
The fair Archduchess Marie.

EMPRESS-MOTHER

Simple child,  
As yet he has never seen her, or but barely.  
That is a tactic suit, with love to match!

ALEXANDER [with vainly veiled tenderness]

High-souled Louisa;—when shall I forget  
Those Tilsit gatherings in the long-sunned June!  
Napoleon's gallantries deceived her quite,  
Who fondly felt her pleas for Magdeburg  
Had won him to its cause; the while, alas!  
His cynic sense but posed in cruel play!

EMPRESS-MOTHER

Bitterly mourned she her civilities  
When time unlocked the truth, that she had choked  
Her indignation at his former slights  
And slanderous sayings for a baseless hope,  
And wrought no tittle for her country's gain.  
I marvel why you mourn a frustrate tie  
With one whose wiles could wring a woman so!

ALEXANDER [uneasily]

I marvel also, when I think of it!

EMPRESS-MOTHER

Don't listen to us longer, dearest Anne.

[Exit Anne.]

—You will uphold my judging by and by,  
That as a suitor we are quit of him,  
And that blind Austria will rue the hour  
Wherein she plucks for him her fairest flower!

[The scene shuts.]

## SCENE VIII

### PARIS. THE GRAND GALLERY OF THE LOUVRE AND THE SALON-CARRE ADJOINING

[The view is up the middle of the Gallery, which is now a spectacle of much magnificence. Backed by the large paintings on the walls are double rows on each side of brightly dressed ladies, the pick of Imperial society, to the number of four thousand, one thousand in each row; and behind these standing up are two rows on each side of men of privilege and fashion. Officers of the Imperial Guard are dotted about as marshals. Temporary barriers form a wide passage up the midst, leading to the Salon-Carre, which is seen through the opening to be fitted up as a chapel, with a gorgeous altar, tall candles, and cross. In front of the altar is a platform with a canopy over it. On the platform are two gilt chairs and a prie-dieu. The expectant assembly does not continuously remain in the seats, but promenades and talks, the voices at times rising to a din amid the strains of the orchestra, conducted by the EMPEROR'S Director of Music. Refreshments in profusion are handed round, and the extemporized cathedral resolves itself into a gigantic cafe of persons of distinction under the Empire.]

#### SPIRIT SINISTER

All day have they been waiting for their galanty-show, and now the hour of performance is on the strike. It may be seasonable to muse on the sixteenth Louis and the bride's great-aunt, as the nearing procession is, I see, appositely crossing the track of the tumbril which was the last coach of that respected lady.... It is now passing over the site of the scaffold on which she lost her head.  
... Now it will soon be here.

[Suddenly the heralds enter the Gallery at the end towards the Tuileries, the spectators ranging themselves in their places. In a moment the wedding procession of the EMPEROR and EMPRESS becomes visible. The civil marriage having already been performed, Napoleon and Marie Louise advance together along the vacant pathway towards the Salon-Carre, followed by the long suite of illustrious personages, and acclamations burst from all parts of the Grand Gallery.]

## SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

Whose are those forms that pair in pompous train  
Behind the hand-in-hand half-wedded ones,  
With faces speaking sense of an adventure  
Which may close well, or not so?

## RECORDING ANGEL [reciting]

First there walks

The Emperor's brother Louis, Holland's King;  
Then Jerome of Westphalia with his spouse;  
The mother-queen, and Julie Queen of Spain,  
The Prince Borghese and the Princess Pauline,  
Beauharnais the Vice-King of Italy,  
And Murat King of Naples, with their Queens;  
Baden's Grand-Duke, Arch-Chancellor Cambaceres,  
Berthier, Lebrun, and, not least, Talleyrand.  
Then the Grand Marshal and the Chamberlain,  
The Lords-in-Waiting, the Grand Equerry,  
With waiting-ladies, women of the chamber,  
An others called by office, rank, or fame.

## SPIRIT OF RUMOUR

New, many, to Imperial dignities;  
Which, won by character and quality  
In those who now enjoy them, will become  
The birthright of their sons in aftertime.

## SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

It fits thee not to augur, quick-eared Shade.  
Ephemeral at the best all honours be,  
These even more ephemeral than their kind,  
So random-fashioned, swift, perturbable!

## SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

Napoleon looks content—nay, shines with joy.

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

Yet see it pass, as by a conjuror's wand.

[Thereupon Napoleon's face blackens as if the shadow of a winter night had fallen upon it. Resentful and threatening, he stops the procession and looks up and down the benches.]

SPIRIT SINISTER

This is sound artistry of the Immanent Will: it relieves the monotony of so much good-humour.

NAPOLEON [to the Chapel-master]

Where are the Cardinals? And why not here? [He speaks so loud that he is heard throughout the Gallery.]

ABBE DE PRADT [trembling]

Many are present here, your Majesty;

But some are feebled by infirmities

Too common to their age, and cannot come.

NAPOLEON

Tell me no nonsense! Half absent themselves

Because they WILL not come. The factious fools!

Well, be it so. But they shall flinch for it!

[MARIE LOUISE looks frightened. The procession moves on.]

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

I seem to see the thin and headless ghost

Of the yet earlier Austrian, here, too, queen,

Walking beside the bride, with frail attempts

To pluck her by the arm!

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

Nay, think not so.

No trump unseals earth's sepulchre's to-day:

We are the only phantoms now abroad

On this mud-moulded ball! Through sixteen years  
She has decayed in a back-garden yonder,  
Dust all the showance time retains of her,  
Senseless of hustlings in her former house,  
Lost to all count of crowns and bridalry—  
Even of her Austrian blood. No: what thou seest  
Springs of the quavering fancy, stirred to dreams  
By yon tart phantom's phrase.

MARIE LOUISE [sadly to Napoleon]

I know not why,  
I love not this day's doings half so well  
As our quaint meeting-time at Compiègne.  
A clammy air creeps round me, as from vaults  
Peopled with looming spectres, chilling me  
And angering you withal!

NAPOLEON

O, it is nought  
To trouble you: merely, my cherished one,  
Those devils of Italian Cardinals!—  
Now I'll be bright as ever—you must, too.

MARIE LOUISE

I'll try.

[Reaching the entrance to the Salon-Carre amid strains of music the EMPEROR and EMPRESS are received and incensed by the CARDINAL GRAND ALMONERS. They take their seats under the canopy, and the train of notabilities seat themselves further back, the persons- in-waiting stopping behind the Imperial chairs. The ceremony of the religious marriage now begins. The choir intones a hymn, the EMPEROR and EMPRESS go to the altar, remove their gloves, and make their vows.]

SPIRIT IRONIC

The English Church should return thanks for this wedding, seeing

how it will purge of coarseness the picture-sheets of that artistic nation, which will hardly be able to caricature the new wife as it did poor plebeian Josephine. Such starched and ironed monarchists cannot sneer at a woman of such a divinely dry and crusted line like the Hapsburgs!

[Mass is next celebrated, after which the TE DEUM is chanted in harmonies that whirl round the walls of the Salon-Carre and quiver down the long Gallery. The procession then re-forms and returns, amid the flutterings and applause of the dense assembly. But Napoleon's face has not lost the sombre expression which settled on it. The pair and their train pass out by the west door, and the congregation disperses in the other direction, the cloud-curtain closing over the scene as they disappear.

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## **ACT SIXTH**

### **SCENE I**

#### **THE LINES OF TORRES VEDRAS**

[A bird's-eye perspective is revealed of the peninsular tract of Portuguese territory lying between the shining pool of the Tagus on the east, and the white-frilled Atlantic lifting rhythmically on the west. As thus beheld the tract features itself somewhat like a late-Gothic shield, the upper edge from the dexter to the sinister chief being the lines of Torres Vedras, stretching across from the mouth of the Zezambre on the left to Alhandra on the right, and the south or base point being Fort S. Julian. The roofs of Lisbon appear at the sinister base, and in a corresponding spot on the opposite side Cape Roca. It is perceived in a moment that the northern verge of this nearly coast-hemmed region is the only one through which access can be gained to it by land, and a close scrutiny of the boundary there reveals that means are being adopted to effectually prevent such access. From east to west along it runs a chain of defences, dotted at intervals by dozens of circular and square redoubts, either made or in the making, two of the latter being of enormous size. Between these stretch unclimbable escarpments, stone walls, and other breastworks, and in front of all a double row of abatis, formed of the limbs of trees. Within the outer line of defence is a second, constructed on the same shield-shaped tract of country; and is not more than a twelfth of the length of the others. It is a

continuous entrenchment of ditches and ramparts, and its object—that of covering a forced embarkation—is rendered apparent by some rocking English transports off the shore hard by.]

## DUMB SHOW

Innumerable human figures are busying themselves like cheese-mites all along the northernmost frontage, undercutting easy slopes into steep ones, digging ditches, piling stones, felling trees, dragging them, and interlacing them along the front as required.

On the second breastwork, which is completed, only a few figures move.

On the third breastwork, which is fully matured and equipped, minute red sentinels creep backwards and forwards noiselessly.

As time passes three reddish-grey streams of marching men loom out to the north, advancing southward along three roads towards three diverse points in the first defence. These form the English army, entering the lines for shelter. Looked down upon, their motion seems peristaltic and vermicular, like that of three caterpillars.

The division on the left is under Picton, in the centre under Leith and Cole, and on the extreme right, by Alhandra, under Hill. Beside one of the roads two or three of the soldiers are dangling from a tree by the neck, probably for plundering.

The Dumb Show ends, and the point of view sinks to the earth.

## SCENE II

### THE SAME. OUTSIDE THE LINES

[The winter day has gloomed to a stormful evening, and the road outside the first line of defence forms the foreground of the stage. Enter in the dusk from the hills to the north of the entrenchment, near Calandrix, a group of horsemen, which includes MASSENA in command of the French forces, FOY, LOISON, and other officers of his staff. They ride forward in the twilight and tempest, and reconnoitre, till they see against the sky the ramparts blocking the road they pursue. They halt silently. MASSENA, puzzled, endeavours with his



glass to make out the obstacle.]

MASSENA

Something stands here to peril our advance,  
Or even prevent it!

FOY

These are the English lines—  
Their outer horns and tusks—whereof I spoke,  
Constructed by Lord Wellington of late  
To keep his foothold firm in Portugal.

MASSENA

Thrusts he his burly, bossed disfigurements  
So far to north as this? I had pictured me  
The lay much nearer Lisbon. Little strange  
Lord Wellington rode placid at Busaco  
With this behind his back! Well, it is hard  
But that we turn them somewhere, I assume?  
They scarce can close up every southward gap  
Between the Tagus and the Atlantic Sea.

FOY

I hold they can, and do; although, no doubt,  
By searching we shall spy some raggedness  
Which custom'd skill may force.

MASSENA

Plain 'tis, no less,  
We may heap corpses vainly hereabout,  
And crack good bones in waste. By human power  
This passes mounting! What say you's behind?

LOISON

Another line exactly like the first,  
But more matured. Behind its back a third.

MASSENA

How long have these prim ponderosities  
Been rearing up their foreheads to the moon?

LOISON

Some months in all. I know not quite how long.  
They are Lord Wellington's select device,  
And, like him, heavy, slow, laborious, sure.

MASSENA

May he enjoy their sureness. He deserves to.  
I had no inkling of such barriers here.  
A good road runs along their front, it seems,  
Which offers us advantage.... What a night!

[The tempest cries dismally about the earthworks above them, as the reconnoitrers linger in the slight shelter the lower ground affords. They are about to turn back. Enter from the cross-road to the right JUNOT and some more officers. They come up at a signal that the others are those they lately parted from.]

JUNOT

We have ridden along as far as Calandrix,  
Favoured therein by this disordered night,  
Which tongues its language to the disguise of ours;  
And find amid the vale an open route  
That, well manoeuvred, may be practicable.

MASSENA

I'll look now at it, while the weather aids.  
If it may serve our end when all's prepared  
So good. If not, some other to the west.

[Exeunt MASSENA, JUNOT, LOISON, FOY, and the rest by the paved crossway to the right. The wind continues to prevail as the spot is left desolate, the darkness increases, rain descends more heavily, and the scene is blotted out.]

**SCENE III**  
**PARIS. THE TUILERIES**

[The anteroom to the EMPRESS MARIE LOUISE'S bed-chamber, in which are discovered NAPOLEON in his dressing-gown, the DUCHESS OF MONTEBELLO, and other ladies-in-waiting. CORVISART the first physician, and the second physician BOURDIER. The time is before dawn. The EMPEROR walks up and down, throws himself on a sofa, or stands at the window. A cry of anguish comes occasionally from within. NAPOLEON opens the door and speaks into the bed-chamber.]

NAPOLEON

How now, Dubois?

VOICE OF DUBOIS THE ACCOUCHEUR [nervously]

Less well, sire, than I hoped;

I fear no skill can save them both.

NAPOLEON [agitated]

Good god!

[Exit CORVISART into the bed-room. Enter DUBOIS.]

DUBOIS [with hesitation]

Which life is to be saved? The Empress, sire,

Lies in great jeopardy. I have not known

In my long years of many-featured practice

An instance in a thousand fall out so.

NAPOLEON

Then save the mother, pray! Think but of her;

It is her privilege, and my command.—

Don't lose you head, Dubois, at this tight time:

Your furthest skill can work but what it may.

Fancy that you are merely standing by

A shop-wife's couch, say, in the Rue Saint Denis;

Show the aplomb and phlegm that you would show

Did such a bed receive your ministry.

[Exit DUBOIS.]

VOICE OF MARIE LOUISE [within]

O pray, pray don't! Those ugly things terrify me! Why should I be tortured even if I am but a means to an end! Let me die! It was cruel of him to bring this upon me!

[Exit NAPOLEON impatiently to the bed-room.]

VOICE OF MADAME DE MONTESQUIOU [within]

Keep up your spirits, madame! I have been through it myself and I assure you there is no danger to you. It is going on all right, and I am holding you.

VOICE OF NAPOLEON [within]

Heaven above! Why did you not deep those cursed sugar-tongs out of her sight? How is she going to get through it if you frighten her like this?

VOICE OF DUBOIS [within]

If you will pardon me, your Majesty,

I must implore you not to interfere!

I'll not be scapegoat for the consequence

If, sire, you do! Better for her sake far

Would you withdraw. The sight of your concern

But agitates and weakens her endurance.

I will inform you all, and call you back

If things should worsen here.

[Re-enter NAPOLEON from the bed-chamber. He half shuts the door, and remains close to it listening, pale and nervous.]

BOURDIER

I ask you, sire,

To harass yourself less with this event,

Which may amend anon: I much regret

The honoured mother of your Majesty,  
And sister too, should both have left ere now,  
Whose solace would have bridged these anxious hours.

NAPOLEON [absently]

As we were not expecting it so soon  
I begged they would sit up no longer here....  
She ought to get along; she has help enough  
With that half-dozen of them at hand within—  
Skilled Madame Blaise the nurse, and two besides,  
Madame de Montesquiou and Madame Ballant—

DUBOIS [speaking through the doorway]

Past is the question, sire, of which to save!  
The child is dead; the while her Majesty  
Is getting through it well.

NAPOLEON

Praise Heaven for that!  
I'll not grieve overmuch about the child....  
Never shall She go through this strain again  
To lay down a dynastic line for me.

DUCHESS OF MONTEBELLO [aside to the second lady]

He only says that now. In cold blood it would be far otherwise.  
That's how men are.

VOICE OF MADAME BLAISE [within]

Doctor, the child's alive! [The cry of an infant is heard.]

VOICE OF DUBOIS [calling from within]

Sire, both are saved.

[NAPOLEON rushes into the chamber, and is heard kissing MARIE LOUISE.]

VOICE OF MADAME BLAISE [within]

A vigorous boy, your Imperial Majesty. The brandy and hot napkins

brought him to.

DUCHESS OF MONTEBELLO

It is as I expected. A healthy young woman of her build had every chance of doing well, despite the doctors.

[An interval.]

NAPOLEON [re-entering radiantly]

We have achieved a healthy heir, good dames,  
And in the feat the Empress was most brave,  
Although she suffered much—so much, indeed,  
That I would sooner father no more sons  
Than have so fair a fruit-tree undergo  
Another wrenching of such magnitude.

[He walks to the window, pulls aside the curtains, and looks out. It is a joyful spring morning. The Tuileries' gardens are thronged with an immense crowd, kept at a little distance off the Palace by a cord. The windows of the neighbouring houses are full of gazers, and the streets are thronged with halting carriages, their inmates awaiting the event.]

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS [whispering to Napoleon]

At this high hour there broods a woman nigh,  
Ay, here in Paris, with her child and thine,  
Who might have played this part with truer eye  
To thee and to thy contemplated line!

NAPOLEON [soliloquizing]

Strange that just now there flashes on my soul  
That little one I loved in Warsaw days,  
Marie Walewska, and my boy by her!—  
She was shown faithless by a foul intrigue  
Till fate sealed up her opportunity...  
But what's one woman's fortune more or less  
Beside the schemes of kings!—Ah, there's the new!  
[A gun is heard from the Invalides.]

CROWD [excitedly]

One!

[Another report of the gun, and another, succeed.]

Two! Three! Four!

[The firing and counting proceed to twenty-one, when there is great suspense. The gun fires again, and the excitement is doubled.]

Twenty-two! A boy!

[The remainder of the counting up to a hundred-and-one is drowned in the huzzas. Bells begin ringing, and from the Champ de Mars a balloon ascends, from which the tidings are scattered in hand-bills as it floats away from France. Enter the PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE, CAMBACERES, BERTHIER, LEBRUN, and other officers of state. NAPOLEON turns from the window.]

CAMBACERES

Unstinted gratulations and goodwill

We bring to your Imperial Majesty,

While still resounds the superflux of joy

With which your people welcome this live star

Upon the horizon of history!

PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE

All blessings at their goodliest will grace

The advent of this New Messiah, sire,

Of fairer prospects than the former one,

Whose coming at so apt an hour endues

The widening glory of your high exploits

With permanence, and flings the dimness far

That cloaked the future of our chronicle!

NAPOLEON

My thanks; though, gentlemen, upon my soul

You might have drawn the line at the Messiah.

But I excuse you.—Yes, the boy has come;

He took some coaxing, but he's here at last.—  
And what news brings the morning from without?  
I know of none but this the Empress now  
Trumps to the world from the adjoining room.

PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE

Nothing in Europe, sire, that can compare  
In magnitude therewith to more effect  
Than with an eagle some frail finch or wren.  
To wit: the ban on English trade prevailing,  
Subjects our merchant-houses to such strain  
That many of the best see bankruptcy  
Like a grim ghost ahead. Next week, they say  
In secret here, six of the largest close.

NAPOLEON

It shall not be! Our burst of natal joy  
Must not be sullied by so mean a thing:  
Aid shall be rendered. Much as we may suffer,  
England must suffer more, and I am content.  
What has come in from Spain and Portugal?

BERTHIER

Vaguely-voiced rumours, sire, but nothing more,  
Which travel countries quick as earthquake thrills,  
No mortal knowing how.

NAPOLEON

Of Massena?

BERTHIER

Yea. He retreats for prudence' sake, it seems,  
Before Lord Wellington. Dispatches soon  
Must reach your Majesty, explaining all.

NAPOLEON



Ever retreating! Why declines he so  
From all his olden prowess? Why, again,  
Did he give battle at Busaco lately,  
When Lisbon could be marched on without strain?  
Why has he dallied by the Tagus bank  
And shunned the obvious course? I gave him Ney,  
Soult, and Junot, and eighty thousand men,  
And he does nothing. Really it might seem  
As though we meant to let this Wellington  
Be even with us there!

BERTHIER

His mighty forts  
At Torres Vedras hamper Massena,  
And quite preclude advance.

NAPOLEON

O well—no matter:  
Why should I linger on these haps of war  
Now that I have a son!

[Exeunt NAPOLEON by one door and by another the PRESIDENT OF  
THE SENATE, CAMBACERES, LEBRUN, BERTHIER, and officials.]

CHORUS OF IRONIC SPIRITS [aerial music]

The Will Itself is slave to him,  
And holds it blissful to obey!—  
He said, “Go to; it is my whim  
“To bed a bride without delay,  
Who shall unite my dull new name  
With one that shone in Caesar’s day.  
“She must conceive—you hear my claim?—  
And bear a son—no daughter, mind—  
Who shall hand on my form and fame

“To future times as I have designed;  
And at the birth throughout the land  
Must cannon roar and alp-horns wind!”  
The Will grew conscious at command,  
And ordered issue as he planned.  
[The interior of the Palace is veiled.]

## SCENE IV

### SPAIN. ALBUERA

[The dawn of a mid-May day in the same spring shows the village of Albuera with the country around it, as viewed from the summit of a line of hills on which the English and their allies are ranged under Beresford. The landscape swept by the eye includes to the right foreground a hill loftier than any, and somewhat detached from the range. The green slopes behind and around this hill are untrodden—though in a few hours to be the sanguinary scene of the most murderous struggle of the whole war. The village itself lies to the left foreground, with its stream flowing behind it in the distance on the right. A creeping brook at the bottom of the heights held by the English joins the stream by the village. Behind the stream some of the French forces are visible. Away behind these stretches a great wood several miles in area, out of which the Albuera stream emerges, and behind the furthest verge of the wood the morning sky lightens momentarily. The birds in the wood, unaware that this day is to be different from every other day they have known there, are heard singing their overtures with their usual serenity.]

#### DUMB SHOW

As objects grow more distinct it can be perceived that some strategic dispositions of the night are being completed by the French forces, which the evening before lay in the woodland to the front of the English army. They have emerged during the darkness, and large sections of them—infantry, cuirassiers, and artillery—have crept round to BERESFORD’S right without his suspecting the movement, where they lie hidden by the great hill aforesaid, though not more than

half-a-mile from his right wing.

#### SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

A hot ado goes forward here to-day,  
If I may read the Immanent Intent  
From signs and tokens blent  
With weird unrest along the firmament  
Of causal coils in passionate display.  
—Look narrowly, and what you witness say.

#### SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

I see red smears upon the sickly dawn,  
And seeming drops of gore. On earth below  
Are men—unnatural and mechanic-drawn—  
Mixt nationalities in row and row,  
Wheeling them to and fro  
In moves dissociate from their souls' demand,  
For dynasts' ends that few even understand!

#### SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

Speak more materially, and less in dream.

#### SPIRIT OF RUMOUR

I'll do it.... The stir of strife grows well defined  
Around the hamlet and the church thereby:  
Till, from the wood, the ponderous columns wind,  
Guided by Godinot, with Werle nigh.  
They bear upon the vill. But the gruff guns  
Of Dickson's Portuguese  
Punch spectral vistas through the maze of these!...  
More Frenchmen press, and roaring antiphons  
Of cannonry contuse the roofs and walls and trees.

#### SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

Wrecked are the ancient bridge, the green spring plot,

the blooming fruit-tree, the fair flower-knot!

#### SPIRIT OF RUMOUR

Yet the true mischief to the English might  
Is meant to fall not there. Look to the right,  
And read the shaping scheme by yon hill-side,  
Where cannon, foot, and brisk dragoons you see,  
With Werle and Latour-Maubourg to guide,  
Waiting to breast the hill-brow bloodily.

BERESFORD now becomes aware of this project on his flank, and sends orders to throw back his right to face the attack. The order is not obeyed. Almost at the same moment the French rush is made, the Spanish and Portuguese allies of the English are beaten back, and the hill is won. But two English divisions bear from the centre of their front, and plod desperately up the hill to retake it.

#### SPIRIT SINISTER

Now he among us who may wish to be  
A skilled practitioner in slaughter,  
Should watch this hour's fruition yonder there,  
And he will know, if knowing ever were,  
How mortals may be freed their fleshly cells,  
And quaint red doors set ope in sweating fells,  
By methods swift and slow and foul and fair!

The English, who have plunged up the hill, are caught in a heavy mist, that hides from them an advance in their rear of the lancers and hussars of the enemy. The lines of the Buffs, the Sixty-sixth, and those of the Forty-eighth, who were with them, in a chaos of smoke, steel, sweat, curses, and blood, are beheld melting down like wax from an erect position to confused heaps. Their forms lie rigid, or twitch and turn, as they are trampled over by the hoofs of the enemy's horse. Those that have not fallen are taken.

## SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

It works as you, uncanny Phantom, wist!...

Whose is that towering form

That tears across the mist

To where the shocks are sorest?—his with arm

Outstretched, and grimy face, and bloodshot eye,

Like one who, having done his deeds, will die?

## SPIRIT OF RUMOUR

He is one Beresford, who heads the fight

For England here to-day.

## SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

He calls the sight

Despite itself!—parries yon lancer's thrust,

And with his own sword renders dust to dust!

The ghastly climax of the strife is reached; the combatants are seen to be firing grape and canister at speaking distance, and discharging musketry in each other's faces when so close that their complexions may be recognized. Hot corpses, their mouths blackened by cartridge-biting, and surrounded by cast-away knapsacks, firelocks, hats, stocks, flint-boxes, and priming horns, together with red and blue rags of clothing, gaiters, epaulettes, limbs and viscera accumulate on the slopes, increasing from twos and threes to half-dozens, and from half-dozens to heaps, which steam with their own warmth as the spring rain falls gently upon them.

The critical instant has come, and the English break. But a comparatively fresh division, with fusileers, is brought into the turmoil by HARDINGE and COLE, and these make one last strain to save the day, and their names and lives. The fusileers mount the incline, and issuing from the smoke and mist startle the enemy by

their arrival on a spot deemed won.

SEMICHORUS I OF THE PITIES [aerial music]

They come, beset by riddling hail;

They sway like sedges in a gale;

The fail, and win, and win, and fail. Albuera!

SEMICHORUS II

They gain the ground there, yard by yard,

Their brows and hair and lashes charred,

Their blackened teeth set firm and hard.

SEMICHORUS I

Their mad assailants rave and reel,

And face, as men who scorn to feel,

The close-lined, three-edged prongs of steel.

SEMICHORUS II

Till faintness follows closing-in,

When, faltering headlong down, they spin

Like leaves. But those pay well who win Albuera.

SEMICHORUS I

Out of six thousand souls that swear

To hold the mount, or pass elsewhere,

But eighteen hundred muster there.

SEMICHORUS II

Pale Colonels, Captains, ranksmen lie,

Facing the earth or facing sky;—

They strove to live, they stretch to die.

SEMICHORUS I

Friends, foemen, mingle; heap and heap.—

Hide their hacked bones, Earth!—deep, deep, deep,

Where harmless worms caress and creep.

CHORUS

Hide their hacked bones, Earth!—deep, deep, deep,  
Where harmless worms caress and creep.—  
What man can grieve? what woman weep?  
Better than waking is to sleep! Albuera!  
The night comes on, and darkness covers the battle-field.

## SCENE V

### WINDSOR CASTLE. A ROOM IN THE KING'S APARTMENT

[The walls of the room are padded, and also the articles of furniture, the stuffing being overlaid with satin and velvet, on which are worked in gold thread monograms and crowns. The windows are guarded, and the floor covered with thick cork, carpeted. The time is shortly after the last scene. The KING is seated by a window, and two of Dr. WILLIS'S attendants are in the room. His MAJESTY is now seventy-two; his sight is very defective, but he does not look ill. He appears to be lost in melancholy thought, and talks to himself reproachfully, hurried manner on occasion being the only irregular symptom that he betrays.]

KING

In my lifetime I did not look after her enough—enough—enough!  
And now she is lost to me, and I shall never see her more. Had I  
but known, had I but thought of it! Gentlemen, when did I lose the  
Princess Amelia?

FIRST ATTENDANT

The second of last November, your Majesty.

KING

And what is it now?

FIRST ATTENDANT

Now, sir, it is the beginning of June.

KING

Ah, June, I remember!... The June flowers are not for me. I  
shall never see them; nor will she. So fond of them as she was.

... Even if I were living I would never go where there are flowers any more! No: I would go to the bleak, barren places that she never would walk in, and never knew, so that nothing might remind me of her, and make my heart ache more than I can bear!... Why, the beginning of June?—that's when they are coming to examine me! [He grows excited.]

FIRST ATTENDANT [to second attendant, aside]

Dr. Reynolds ought not have reminded him of their visit. It only disquiets him and makes him less fit to see them.

KING

How long have I been confined here?

FIRST ATTENDANT

Since November, sir; for your health's sake entirely, as your Majesty knows.

KING

What, what? So long? Ah, yes. I must bear it. This is the fourth great black gulf in my poor life, is it not? The fourth.

[A signal from the door. The second attendant opens it and whispers. Enter softly SIR HENRY HALFORD, DR. WILLIAM HEBERDEN, DR. ROBERT WILLIS, DR. MATTHEW BAILLIE, the KING'S APOTHECARY, and one or two other gentlemen.]

KING [straining his eye to discern them]

What! Are they come? What will they do to me? How dare they! I am Elector of Hanover! [Finding Dr. Willis is among them he shrieks.]

O, they are going to bleed me—yes, to bleed me! [Piteously.] My friends, don't bleed me—pray don't! It makes me so weak to take my blood. And the leeches do, too, when you put so many. You will not be so unkind, I am sure!

WILLIS [to Baillie]

It is extraordinary what a vast aversion he has to bleeding—that



most salutary remedy, fearlessly practised. He submits to leeches as yet but I won't say that he will for long without being strait-jacketed.

KING [catching some of the words]

You will strait-jacket me? O no, no!

WILLIS

Leeches are not effective, really. Dr. Home, when I mentioned it to him yesterday, said he would bleed him till he fainted if he had charge of him!

KING

O will you do it, sir, against my will,  
And put me, once your king, in needless pain?  
I do assure you truly, my good friends,  
That I have done no harm! In sunnier years  
Ere I was throneless, withered to a shade,  
Deprived of my divine authority—  
When I was hale, and ruled the English land—  
I ever did my utmost to promote  
The welfare of my people, body and soul!  
Right many a morn and night I have prayed and mused  
How I could bring them to a better way.  
So much of me you surely know, my friends,  
And will not hurt me in my weakness here! [He trembles.]

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

The tears that lie about this plightful scene  
Of heavy travail in a suffering soul,  
Mocked with the forms and feints of royalty  
While scarified by briery Circumstance,  
Might drive Compassion past her patience  
To hold that some mean, monstrous ironist

Had built this mistimed fabric of the Spheres  
To watch the throbbings of its captive lives,  
[The which may Truth forbend], and not thy said  
Unmaliced, unimpassioned, nescient Will!

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

Mild one, be not touched with human fate.  
Such is the Drama: such the Mortal state:  
No sigh of thine can null the Plan Predestinate!

HALFORD

We have come to do your Majesty no harm.  
Here's Dr. Heberden, whom I am sure you like,  
And this is Dr. Baillie. We arrive  
But to inquire and gather how you are,  
Thereon to let the Privy Council know,  
And give assurances for you people's good.  
[A brass band is heard playing in the distant part of Windsor.]

KING

Ah—what does that band play for here to-day?  
She has been dead and I so short a time!...  
Her little hands are hardly cold as yet;  
But they can show such cruel indecency  
As to let trumpets play!

HALFORD

They guess not, sir,  
That you can hear them, or their chords would cease.  
Their boisterous music fetches back to me  
That, of our errands to your Majesty,  
One was congratulation most sincere  
Upon this glorious victory you have won.  
The news is just in port; the band booms out

To celebrate it, and to honour you.

KING

A victory? I? Pray where?

HALFORD

Indeed so, sir:

Hard by Albuera—far in harried Spain—

Yes, sir; you have achieved a victory

Of dash unmatched and feats unparalleled!

KING

He says I have won a battle? But I thought

I was a poor afflicted captive here,

In darkness lingering out my lonely days,

Beset with terror of these myrmidons

That suck my blood like vampires! Ay, ay, ay!—

No aims left to me but to quicken death

To quicklier please my son!—And yet he says

That I have won a battle! O God, curse, damn!

When will the speech of the world accord with truth,

And men's tongues roll sincerely!

GENTLEMAN [aside]

Faith, 'twould seem

As if the madman were the sanest here!

[The KING'S face has flushed, and he becomes violent. The attendants rush forward to him.]

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

Something within me aches to pray

To some Great Heart, to take away

This evil day, this evil day!

CHORUS IRONIC

Ha-ha! That's good. Thou'lt pray to It:—

But where do Its compassions sit?  
Yea, where abides the heart of it?  
Is it where sky-fires flame and flit,  
Or solar craters spew and spit,  
Or ultra-stellar night-webs knit?  
What is Its shape? Man's counterfeit?  
That turns in some far sphere unlit  
The Wheel which drives the Infinite?

#### SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

Mock on, mock on! Yet I'll go pray  
To some Great Heart, who haply may  
Charm mortal miseries away!

[The KING'S paroxysm continues. The attendants hold him.]

#### HALFORD

This is distressing. One can never tell  
How he will take things now. I thought Albuera  
A subject that would surely solace him.  
These paroxysms—have they been bad this week? [To Attendants.]

#### FIRST ATTENDANT

Sir Henry, no. He has quite often named  
The late Princess, as gently as a child  
A little bird found starved.

#### WILLIS [aside to apothecary]

I must increase the opium to-night, and lower him by a double set of  
leeches since he won't stand the lancet quietly.

#### APOTHECARY

You should take twenty ounces, doctor, if a drop—indeed, go on  
bleeding till he's unconscious. He is too robust by half. And the  
watering-pot would do good again—not less than six feet above his  
head. See how heated he is.

WILLIS

Curse that town band. It will have to be stopped.

HEBERDEN

The same thing is going on all over England, no doubt, on account of this victory.

HALFORD

When he is in a more domineering mood he likes such allusions to his rank as king.... If he could resume his walks on the terrace he might improve slightly. But it is too soon yet. We must consider what we shall report to the Council. There is little hope of his being much better. What do you think, Willis?

WILLIS

None. He is done for this time!

HALFORD

Well, we must soften it down a little, so as not to upset the Queen too much, poor woman, and distract the Council unnecessarily. Eldon will go pumping up bucketfuls, and the Archbishops are so easily shocked that a certain conventional reserve is almost forced upon us.

WILLIS [returning from the King]

He is already better. The paroxysm has nearly passed. Your opinion will be far more favourable before you leave.

[The KING soon grows calm, and the expression of his face changes to one of dejection. The attendants leave his side: he bends his head, and covers his face with his hand, while his lips move as if in prayer. He then turns to them.]

KING [meekly]

I am most truly sorry, gentlemen,

If I have used language that would seem to show

Discourtesy to you for your good help

In this unhappy malady of mine!

My nerves unstring, my friend; my flesh grows weak:

“The good that I do I leave undone,  
The evil which I would not, that I do!”

Shame, shame on me!

WILLIS [aside to the others]

Now he will be as low as before he was in the other extreme.

KING

A king should bear him kingly; I of all,  
One of so long a line. O shame on me!...

—This battle that you speak of?—Spain, of course?

Ah—Albuera! And many fall—eh? Yes?

HALFORD

Many hot hearts, sir, cold, I grieve to say.

There’s Major-General Houghton, Captain Bourke,

And Herbert of the Third, Lieutenant Fox,

And Captains Erck and Montague, and more.

With Majors-General Cole and Stewart wounded,

And Quartermaster-General Wallace too:

A total of three generals, colonels five,

Five majors, fifty captains; and to these

Add ensigns and lieutenants sixscore odd,

Who went out, but returned not. Heavily tithed

Were the attenuate battalions there

Who stood and bearded Death by the hour that day!

KING

O fearful price for victory! Add thereto

All those I lost at Walchere.—A crime

Lay there!... I stood on Chatham’s being sent:

It wears on me, till I am unfit to live!

WILLIS [aside to the others]

Don't let him get on that Walcheren business. There will be another outbreak. Heberden, please ye talk to him. He fancies you most.

HEBERDEN

I'll tell him some of the brilliant feats of the battle. [He goes and talks to the KING.]

WILLIS [to the rest]

Well, my inside begins to cry cupboard. I had breakfast early. We have enough particulars now to face the Queen's Council with, I should say, Sir Henry?

HALFORD

Yes.—I want to get back to town as soon as possible to-day. Mrs Siddons has a party at her house at Westbourne to-night, and all the world is going to be there.

BAILLIE

Well, I am not. But I have promised to take some friends to Vauxhall, as it is a grand gala and fireworks night. Miss Farren is going to sing "The Canary Bird."—The Regent's fete, by the way, is postponed till the nineteenth, on account of this relapse. Pretty grumpy he was at having to do it. All the world will be THERE, sure!

WILLIS

And some from the Shades, too, of the fair, sex.—Well, here comes Heberden. He has pacified his Majesty nicely. Now we can get away. [The physicians withdraw softly, and the scene is covered.]

## SCENE VI

### LONDON. CARLTON HOUSE AND THE STREETS ADJOINING

[It is a cloudless midsummer evening, and as the west fades the stars beam down upon the city, the evening-star hanging like a jonquil blossom. They are dimmed by the unwonted radiance which spreads around and above Carlton

House. As viewed from aloft the glare rises through the skylights, floods the forecourt towards Pall Mall, and kindles with a diaphanous glow the huge tents in the gardens that overlook the Mall. The hour has arrived of the Prince Regent's festivity. A stream of carriages and sedan-chairs, moving slowly, stretches from the building along Pall Mall into Piccadilly and Bond Street, and crowds fill the pavements watching the bejewelled and feathered occupants. In addition to the grand entrance inside the Pall Mall colonnade there is a covert little "chair-door" in Warwick Street for sedans only, by which arrivals are perceived to be slipping in almost unobserved.]

#### SPIRIT IRONIC

What domiciles are those, of singular expression,  
Whence no guest comes to join the gemmed procession;  
That, west of Hyde, this, in the Park-side Lane,  
Each front beclouded like a mask of pain?

#### SPIRIT OF RUMOUR

Therein the princely host's two spouses dwell;  
A wife in each. Let me inspect and tell.  
[The walls of the two houses—one in Park Lane, the other at  
Kensington—become transparent.]  
I see within the first his latter wife—  
That Caroline of Brunswick whose brave sire  
Yielded his breath on Jena's reeking plain,  
And of whose kindred other yet may fall  
Ere long, if character indeed be fate.—  
She idles feasting, and is full of jest  
As each gay chariot rumbles to the rout.  
"I rank like your Archbishops' wives," laughs she;  
"Denied my husband's honours. Funny me!"

[Suddenly a Beau on his way to the Carlton House festival halts at her house, calls, and is shown in.]

He brings her news that a fresh favourite rules  
Her husband's ready heart; likewise of those



Obscure and unmissed courtiers late deceased,  
Who have in name been bidden to the feast  
By blundering scribes.

[The Princess is seen to jump up from table at some words from her visitor,  
and clap her hands.]

These tidings, juxtaposed,  
Have fired her hot with curiosity,  
And lit her quick invention with a plan.

#### PRINCESS OF WALES

Mine God, I'll go disguised—in some dead name  
And enter by the leetle, sly, chair-door  
Designed for those not welcomed openly.  
There unobserved I'll note mine new supplanter!  
'Tis indiscreet? Let indiscretion rule,  
Since caution pensions me so scurvily!

#### SPIRIT IRONIC

Good. Now for the other sweet and slighted spouse.

#### SPIRIT OF RUMOUR

The second roof shades the Fitzherbert Fair;  
Reserved, perverse. As coach and coach roll by  
She mopes within her lattice; lampless, lone,  
As if she grieved at her ungracious fate,  
And yet were loth to kill the sting of it  
By frankly forfeiting the Prince and town.  
"Bidden," says she, "but as one low of rank,  
And go I will not so unworthily,  
To sit with common dames!"—A flippant friend  
Writes then that a new planet sways to-night  
The sense of her erratic lord; whereon  
The fair Fitzherbert muses hankeringly.

MRS. FITZHERBERT [soliloquizing]

The guest-card which I publicly refused

Might, as a fancy, privately be used!...

Yes—one last look—a wordless, wan farewell

To this false life which glooms me like a knell,

And him, the cause; from some hid nook survey

His new magnificence;—then go for aye!

SPIRIT OF RUMOUR

She cloaks and veils, and in her private chair

Passes the Princess also stealing there—

Two honest wives, and yet a differing pair!

SPIRIT IRONIC

With dames of strange repute, who bear a ticket

For screened admission by the private wicket.

CHORUS OF IRONIC SPIRITS [aerial music]

A wife of the body, a wife of the mind,

A wife somewhat frowsy, a wife too refined:

Could the twain but grow one, and no other dames be,

No husband in Europe more steadfast than he!

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

Cease fooling on weak waifs who love and wed

But as the unweeing Urger may bestead!—

See them withinside, douce and diamonded.

[The walls of Carlton House open, and the spectator finds himself confronting the revel.]

## SCENE VII

### THE SAME. THE INTERIOR OF CARLTON HOUSE

[A central hall is disclosed, radiant with constellations of candles, lamps,

and lanterns, and decorated with flowering shrubs. An opening on the left reveals the Grand Council-chamber prepared for dancing, the floor being chalked with arabesques having in the centre "G. III. R.," with a crown, arms, and supporters. Orange-trees and rose-bushes in bloom stand against the walls. On the right hand extends a glittering vista of the supper-rooms and tables, now crowded with guests. This display reaches as far as the conservatory westward, and branches into long tents on the lawn. On a dais at the chief table, laid with gold and silver plate, the Prince Regent sits like a lay figure, in a state chair of crimson and gold, with six servants at his back. He swelters in a gorgeous uniform of scarlet and gold lace which represents him as Field Marshal, and he is surrounded by a hundred-and-forty of his particular friends. Down the middle of this state-table runs a purling brook crossed by quaint bridges, in which gold and silver fish frisk about between banks of moss and flowers. The whole scene is lit with wax candles in chandeliers, and in countless candelabra on the tables. The people at the upper tables include the Duchess of York, looking tired from having just received as hostess most of the ladies present, except those who have come informally, Louis XVIII. of France, the Duchess of Angouleme, all the English Royal Dukes, nearly all the ordinary Dukes and Duchesses; also the Lord Chancellor of the Exchequer and other Ministers, the Lord Mayor and Lady Mayoress, all the more fashionable of the other Peers, Peeresses, and Members of Parliament, Generals, Admirals, and Mayors, with their wives. The ladies of position wear, almost to the extent of a uniform, a nodding head-dress of ostrich feathers with diamonds, and gowns of white satin embroidered in gold or silver, on which, owing to the heat, dribbles of wax from the chandeliers occasionally fall. The Guards' bands play, and attendants rush about in blue and gold lace.]

#### SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

The Queen, the Regent's mother, sits not here;

Wanting, too, are his sisters, I perceive;

And it is well. With the distempered King

Immured at Windsor, sore distraught or dying,

It borders nigh on indecency

In their regard, that this loud feast is kept,

A thought not strange to many, as I read,

Even of those gathered here.

#### SPIRIT IRONIC

My dear phantom and crony, the gloom upon their faces is due rather

to their having borrowed those diamonds at eleven per cent than to their loyalty to a suffering monarch! But let us test the feeling.  
I'll spread a report.

[He calls up the SPIRIT OF RUMOUR, who scatters whispers through the assemblage.]

A GUEST [to his neighbour]

Have you heard this report—that the King is dead?

ANOTHER GUEST

It has just reached me from the other side. Can it be true?

THIRD GUEST

I think it probable. He has been very ill all week.

PRINCE REGENT

Dead? Then my fete is spoilt, by God!

SHERIDAN

Long live the King! [He holds up his glass and bows to the Regent.]

MARCHIONESS OF HERTFORD [the new favourite, to the Regent]

The news is more natural than the moment of it! It is too cruel to you that it should happen now!

PRINCE REGENT

Damn me, though; can it be true? [He provisionally throws a regal air into his countenance.]

DUCHESS OF YORK [on the Regent's left]

I hardly can believe it. This forenoon

He was reported mending.

DUCHESS OF ANGOULEME [on the Regent's right]

On this side

They are asserting that the news is false—

That Buonaparte's child, the "King of Rome,"

Is dead, and not your royal father, sire.

PRINCE REGENT

That's mighty fortunate! Had it been true,  
I should have been abused by all the world—  
The Queen the keenest of the chorus, too—  
Though I have been postponing this pledged feast  
Through days and weeks, in hopes the King would mend,  
Till expectation fusted with delay.  
But give a dog a bad name—or a Prince!  
So, then, it is new-come King of Rome  
Who has passed or ever the world has welcomed him!...  
Call him a king—that pompous upstart's son—  
Beside us scions of the ancient lines!

DUKE OF BEDFORD

I think that rumour untrue also, sir. I heard it as I drove up from  
Woburn this evening, and it was contradicted then.

PRINCE REGENT

Drove up this evening, did ye, Duke. Why did you cut it so close?

DUKE OF BEDFORD

Well, it so happened that my sheep-sheering dinner was fixed for  
this very day, and I couldn't put it off. So I dined with them  
there at one o'clock, discussed the sheep, rushed off, drove the  
two-and-forty miles, jumped into my clothes at my house here, and  
reached your Royal Highness's door in no very bad time.

PRINCE REGENT

Capital, capital. But, 'pon my soul, 'twas a close shave!

[Soon the babbling and glittering company rise from supper, and begin promenading through the rooms and tents, the REGENT setting the example, and mixing up and talking unceremoniously with his guests of every degree. He and the group round him disappear into the remoter chambers; but may concentrate in the Grecian Hall, which forms the foreground of the scene, whence a glance can be obtained into the ball-room, now filled with dancers. The band is playing the tune of the season, "The Regency Hornpipe," which is danced as a country-dance by some thirty couples; so that by the time the top

couple have danced down the figure they are quite breathless. Two young lords talk desultorily as they survey the scene.]

FIRST LORD

Are the rumours of the King of Rome's death confirmed?

SECOND LORD

No. But they are probably true. He was a feeble brat from the first. I believe they had to baptize him on the day he was born.

What can one expect after such presumption—calling him the New Messiah, and God knows what all. Ours is the only country which did not write fulsome poems about him. "Wise English!" the Tsar Alexander said drily when he heard it.

FIRST LORD

Ay! The affection between that Pompey and Caesar has begun to cool. Alexander's soreness at having his sister thrown over so cavalierly is not salved yet.

SECOND LORD

There is much beside. I'd lay a guinea there will be war between Russia and France before another year has flown.

FIRST LORD

Prinny looks a little worried to-night.

SECOND LORD

Yes. The Queen don't like the fete being held, considering the King's condition. She and her friends say it should have been put off altogether. But the Princess of Wales is not troubled that way. Though she was not asked herself she went wildly off and bought her people new gowns to come in. Poor maladroite woman!....

[Another new dance of the year is started, and another long line of couples begin to foot it.]

That's a pretty thing they are doing now. What d'ye call it?

FIRST LORD

“Speed the Plough.” It is just out. They are having it everywhere.

The next is to be one of those foreign things in three-eight time they call Waltzes. I question if anybody is up to dancing ‘em here yet.

[“Speed the Plough” is danced to its conclusion, and the band strikes up “The Copenhagen Waltz.”]

SPIRIT IRONIC

Now for the wives. They both were tearing hither,

Unless reflection sped them back again;

But dignity that nothing else may bend

Succumbs to woman’s curiosity,

So deem them here. Messengers, call them nigh!

[The PRINCE REGENT, having gone the round of the other rooms, now appears at the ball-room door, and stands looking at the dancers. Suddenly he turns, and gazes about with a ruffled face. He sees a tall, red-faced man near him—LORD MOIRA, one of his friends.]

PRINCE REGENT

Damned hot here, Moira. Hottest of all for me!

MOIRA

Yes, it is warm, sir. Hence I do not dance.

PRINCE REGENT

H’m. What I meant was of another order;

I spoke figuratively.

MOIRA

O indeed, sir?

PRINCE REGENT

She’s here. I heard her voice. I’ll swear I did!

MOIRA

Who, sir?

PRINCE REGENT

Why, the Princess of Wales. Do you think I could mistake those

beastly German Ps and Bs of hers?—She asked to come, and was denied; but she's got here, I'll wager ye, through the chair-door in Warwick Street, which I arranged for a few ladies whom I wished to come privately. [He looks about again, and moves till he is by a door which affords a peep up the grand staircase.] By God, Moira, I see TWO figures up there who shouldn't be here—leaning over the balustrade of the gallery!

MOIRA

Two figures, sir. Whose are they?

PRINCE REGENT

She is one. The Fitzherbert in t'other! O I am almost sure it is! I would have welcomed her, but she bridled and said she wouldn't sit down at my table as a plain "Mrs." to please anybody. As I had sworn that on this occasion people should sit strictly according to their rank, I wouldn't give way. Why the devil did she come like this? 'Pon my soul, these women will be the death o' me!

MOIRA [looking cautiously up the stairs]

I can see nothing of her, sir, nor of the Princess either. There is a crowd of idlers up there leaning over the bannisters, and you may have mistaken some others for them.

PRINCE REGENT

O no. They have drawn back their heads. There have been such damned mistakes made in sending out the cards that the biggest w—— in London might be here. She's watching Lady Hertford, that's what she's doing. For all their indifference, both of them are as jealous as two cats over the tom.

[Somebody whispers that a lady has fainted up-stairs.]

That's Maria, I'll swear! She's always doing it. Whenever I hear of some lady fainting about upon the furniture at my presence, and sending for a glass of water, I say to myself, There's Maria at it



again, by God!

SPIRIT IRONIC

Now let him hear their voices once again.

[The REGENT starts as he seems to hear from the stairs the tongues of the two ladies growing louder and nearer, the PRINCESS pouring reproaches into one ear, and MRS. FITZHERBERT into the other.]

PRINCE REGENT

‘Od seize ‘em, Moira; this will drive me mad!

If men of blood must mate with only one

Of those dear damned deluders called the Sex,

Why has Heaven teased us with the taste for change?—

God, I begin to loathe the whole curst show!

How hot it is! Get me a glass of brandy,

Or I shall swoon off too. Now let’s go out,

And find some fresher air upon the lawn.

[Exit the PRINCE REGENT, with LORDS MOIRA and YARMOUTH. The band strikes up “La Belle Catarina” and a new figure is formed.]

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

Phantoms, ye strain your powers unduly here,

Making faint fancies as they were indeed

The Mighty Will’s firm work.

SPIRIT IRONIC

Nay, Father, nay;

The wives prepared to hasten hitherward

Under the names of some gone down to death,

Who yet were bidden. Must they not be here?

SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

There lie long leagues between a woman’s word—

“She will, indeed she will!”—and acting on’t.

Whether those came or no, thy antics cease,

And let the revel wear it out in peace.

[Enter SPENCER PERCEVAL the Prime Minister, a small, pale, grave-looking man, and an Under-Secretary of State, meeting.]

UNDER-SECRETARY

Is the King of Rome really dead, and the gorgeous gold cradle wasted?

PERCEVAL

O no, he is alive and waxing strong:

That tale has been set travelling more than once.

But touching it, booms echo to our ear

Of graver import, unimpeachable.

UNDER-SECRETARY

Your speech is dark.

PERCEVAL

Well, a new war in Europe.

Before the year is out there may arise

A red campaign outscaling any seen.

Russia and France the parties to the strife—

Ay, to the death!

UNDER-SECRETARY

By Heaven, sir, do you say so?

[Enter CASTLEREAGH, a tall, handsome man with a Roman nose, who, seeing them, approaches.]

PERCEVAL

Ha, Castlereagh. Till now I have missed you here.

This news is startling for us all, I say!

CASTLEREAGH

My mind is blank on it! Since I left office

I know no more what villainy's afoot,

Or virtue either, than an anchoret

Who mortifies the flesh in some lone cave.

## PERCEVAL

Well, happily that may not last for long.  
But this grave pothole that's just now agog  
May reach such radius in its consequence  
As to outspan our lives! Yes, Bonaparte  
And Alexander—late such bosom-friends—  
Are closing to a mutual murder-bout  
At which the lips of Europe will wax wan.  
Bonaparte says the fault is not with him,  
And so says Alexander. But we know  
The Austrian knot began their severance,  
And that the Polish question largens it.  
Nothing but time is needed for the clash.  
And if so be that Wellington but keep  
His foot in the Peninsula awhile,  
Between the pestle and the mortar-stone  
Of Russia and of Spain, Napoleon's brayed.

## SPIRIT OF RUMOUR [to the Spirit of the Years]

Permit me now to join them and confirm,  
By what I bring from far, their forecasting?

## SPIRIT OF THE YEARS

I'll go. Thou knowest not greatly more than they.

[The SPIRIT OF THE YEARS enters the apartment in the shape of a pale, hollow-eye gentleman wearing an embroidered suit. At the same time re-enter the REGENT, LORDS MOIRA, YARMOUTH, KEITH, LADY HERTFORD, SHERIDAN, the DUKE OF BEDFORD, with many more notables. The band changes into the popular dance, "Down with the French," and the characters aforesaid look on at the dancers.]

## SPIRIT OF THE YEARS [to Perceval]

Yes, sir; your text is true. In closest touch  
With European courts and cabinets,

The imminence of dire and deadly war  
Betwixt these east and western emperies  
Is lipped by special pathways to mine ear.  
You may not see the impact: ere it come  
The tomb-worm may caress thee [Perceval shrinks]; but believe  
Before five more have joined the shotten years  
Whose useless films infest the foggy Past,  
Traced thick with teachings glimpsed unheedingly,  
The rawest Dynast of the group concerned  
Will, for the good or ill of mute mankind,  
Down-topple to the dust like soldier Saul,  
And Europe's mouldy-minded oligarchs  
Be propped anew; while garments roll in blood  
To confused noise, with burning, and fuel of fire.  
Nations shall lose their noblest in the strife,  
And tremble at the tidings of an hour!  
[He passes into the crowd and vanishes.]

PRINCE REGENT [who has heard with parted lips]  
Who the devil is he?

PERCEVAL

One in the suite of the French princes, perhaps, sir?—though his  
tone was not monarchical. He seems to be a foreigner.

CASTLEREAGH

His manner was that of an old prophet, and his features had a Jewish  
cast, which accounted for his Hebraic style.

PRINCE REGENT

He could not have known me, to speak so freely in my presence!

SHERIDAN

I expected to see him write on the wall, like the gentleman with the  
Hand at Belshazzar's Feast.

PRINCE REGENT [recovering]

He seemed to know a damn sight more about what's going on in Europe, sir [to Perceval], than your Government does, with all its secret information.

PERCEVAL

He is recently over, I conjecture, your royal Highness, and brings the latest impressions.

PRINCE REGENT

By Gad, sir, I shall have a comfortable time of it in my regency, or reign, if what he foresees be true! But I was born for war; it is my destiny!

[He draws himself up inside his uniform and stalks away. The group dissolves, the band continuing stridently, "Down with the French," as dawn glimmers in. Soon the REGENT'S guests begin severally and in groups to take leave.]

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

Behold To-morrow riddles the curtains through,  
And labouring life without shoulders its cross anew!

CHORUS OF THE YEARS [aerial music]

Why watch we here? Look all around  
Where Europe spreads her crinkled ground,  
From Osmanlee to Hekla's mound,  
Look all around!  
Hark at the cloud-combed Ural pines;  
See how each, wailful-wise, inclines;  
Mark the mist's labyrinthine lines;  
Behold the tumbling Biscay Bay;  
The Midland main in silent sway;  
As urged to move them, so move they.  
No less through regal puppet-shows

The rapt Determinator throes,

That neither good nor evil knows!

SPIRIT OF THE PITIES

Yet I may wake and understand

Ere Earth unshape, know all things, and

With knowledge use a painless hand,

A painless hand!

[Solitude reigns in the chambers, and the scene shuts up.]



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